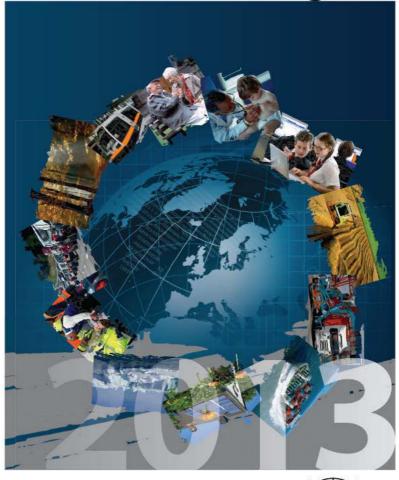
UNECE Countries in Figures





UNECE Countries in Figures





NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This publication was prepared with collective input from the staff of the Statistical Division of UNECE. The cover design, maps and layout were prepared by the UNECE Graphic Design Unit and the Publishing Service of the United Nations Office at Geneva.

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION

Copyright © United Nations, 2013 All rights reserved

INTRODUCTION

The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) was established in 1947 to promote economic integration across a broad region of 56 countries in Europe, North America and Central Asia. UNECE Countries in Figures gives a snapshot of the social and economic conditions in each of these member States, using statistical indicators from a wide variety of different domains, ranging from GDP per capita to rates of computer use by age and sex, and from gender differences in wage rates to the proportion of land area covered by forest.

This publication was prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division and includes data collected from national and international sources of official statistics. All figures refer to the most recent year for which information is available, usually 2011. Most of the data can also be found online through the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data), which is updated regularly to include the latest available data.

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology wherever poss ble. The websites of the UNECE, national statistical offices and other international organizations provide more detailed descriptions and technical notes, which can give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

I am pleased to present the 2013 edition of this publication, and hope that it will serve readers as a helpful quick reference guide to the socio-economic conditions in the countries and territories of the UNECE region.

Sven\Alkalaj
UNECE Executive Secretary

ABOUT UNECE COUNTRIES IN FIGURES

UNECE Countries in Figures presents profiles of social and economic indicators for each of the 56 UNECE member countries.

These profiles, prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division, are intended to be of interest to readers not necessarily familiar with statistical terminology or with interpreting statistical tables. A glossary of terms is available at the back of the publication. Users are also advised to consult the explanatory notes for specific details about the origins and applicability of the indicators used.

An online version of this publication can be found at: unece.org/statistics/profiles2013.

UNECE STATISTICAL DATABASE

This publication showcases some of the many indicators available in the UNECE Statistical Division's online database. The database includes internationally-comparable statistics and is updated regularly.

The latest data can be accessed via the UNECE website at: unece.org/statistics/data.

CONTACTS FOR MORE INFORMATION

Comments or questions about the data or about the content of this publication are welcome. Please email support.stat@unece.org for further information.

ABOUT THE UNECE STATISTICAL DIVISION

The Statistical Division of UNECE works with member countries to strengthen the systems of statistical information needed for effective economic, social and environmental policymaking. It services the Conference of European Statisticians (CES), composed of the Heads of the national statistical organizations of the UNECE region, working in close cooperation with other international organizations active in statistics, as well as with countries from other regions of the world.

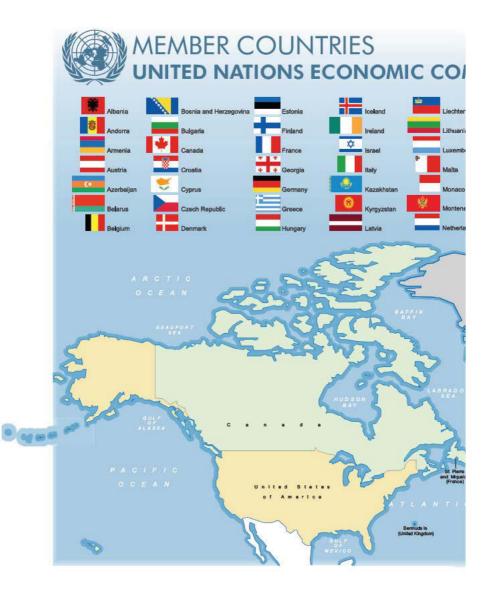
The Statistical Division implements the goals of the CES through technical assistance programmes, activities such as intergovernmental meetings and workshops, maintenance of databases, and through the development of standards and guidelines. This work aims to achieve more efficient production of official statistics and better international comparability of statistical data within and between regions. The Division also helps countries to bring their statistical systems in line with the UNECE Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics (unece.org/stats/archive/docs.fp.e.htm).

The Division works across a wide range of subject areas, including:

- · Fconomic statistics
- National accounts
- · Social and demographic statistics
- · Gender statistics
- · Sustainable development, environment and climate change related statistics
- Globalization
- · Measuring progress towards the Millennium Development Goals
- · Dissemination and communication of official statistics
- · Streamlining statistical production
- Management, organization and institutional frameworks for national systems of official statistics.

Coordination of the statistical activities of international organizations active in the UNECE region occurs through the Division's maintenance of a Database of International Statistical Activities (unece.org/disa).

The UNECE makes available key statistical data about the countries of the region through online databases and publications (unece.org/stats).





EXPLANATORY NOTES

Country and territory notes

In all cases, details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

<u>Cyprus</u>: Data refer to the government-controlled area, with the exceptions of area, total population and population density, which refer to the whole of Cyprus.

<u>Denmark:</u> Separate profiles are provided for the territories of Greenland and Faroe Islands.

<u>France:</u> Data do not cover the overseas territories. For most indicators, data do not cover the overseas departments. Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database. A separate profile is provided for Saint Pierre and Miquelon, since this falls within the geographical region of the UNECE.

<u>Georgia:</u> In most cases, data do not cover Abkhazia and South Ossetia (Tshinvali). Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

<u>Guernsey (United Kingdom):</u> Total population does not cover inhabitants of Alderney and Sark.

<u>Israel:</u> The coverage of the data provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics of Israel does not always coincide with the map shown in the country profile for Israel in this publication.

The position of the United Nations on the question of Jerusalem is contained in General Assembly Resolution 181(II) of 29 November 1947, and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council concerning this question.

<u>Kosovo:</u> United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999) provides a legal basis for the establishment, pending a final settlement, of substantial autonomy and self-government in Kosovo.

<u>Moldova, Republic of:</u> In most cases, data do not cover the region of Transnistria. Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

Serbia: Data do not cover Kosovo.

Comparability of data

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology wherever possible. Primary sources, such as the websites of national and international statistical offices, should be consulted for more detailed statistics, descriptions, and technical notes, which may give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

Data not available

The indications 'data not available' or '..' signify that recent values for these particular data are not currently available in the UNECE Statistical database. It is possible that some of these data are available from other official sources.

GDP data

The GDP data presented by the UNECE Statistical Division in this publication are time series ready for immediate analysis. When appropriate, source segments with methodological differences have been linked and rescaled to build long consistent time series, which reflect various national practices [different base years, fixed base, chain volume linking, allocation of FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured), etc.] as explained in methodological country notes available online in the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data).

Total and per capita estimates in US Dollars for GDP and GDP components may differ slightly for some countries from the estimates published by other national and international data sources, because of differences in the population and national accounts data that were used by the UNECE secretariat and those that were provided by national authorities participating in the 2005 International Comparison round at the time of the comparison.

Data for GDP and its aggregates for the most recent periods are preliminary and are subject to further revision by countries when more exhaustive source data for the relevant periods become available.

GDP and employment by major sectors

As detailed in the glossary at the end of this publication, groupings of economic activities follow the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC). The country profiles for the following countries use the categories of activities as defined in ISIC Revision 4: Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom. The remaining country profiles use the categories of activities as defined in ISIC Revision 3.1. The groupings of categories are designed to allow the statistics given to be broadly comparable.

Women and men in selected occupation groups

The selected occupation groups correspond to first-level categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupation, in its 2008 version (ISCO-08) for European Union member countries, Iceland and Norway. The reference classification for other countries is the 1988 version (ISCO-88).

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

··	Recent data not available
0	Less than 0.5
85+, 95+	_85 years of age or more, 95 years of age or more
h	Hour(s)
km	Kilometres
km ²	Square kilometres
%	Percentage
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Union
GDP	Gross domestic product
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ILO	International Labour Organization
mi	Miles
PPP	Purchasing power parity
UN	United Nations
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
US	United States of America
USD	_United States Dollars
UTC	Coordinated Universal Time

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	II
About UNECE Countries in Figures	IV
UNECE Statistical Database	IV
About the UNECE Statistical Division	\
Map of the UNECE region	V
Explanatory Notes	VII
Symbols and abbreviations	>
Information in Country Profiles	XII
Profiles of UNECE member countries	1
Profiles of territories within the UNECE region	115
Glossary	125
Data Sources	131
Internet Addresses of National Statistical Organizations	132
Internet Addresses of Statistical Offices of Territories	133
Indicators in English French and Russian	135

COUNTRY PROFILES

	Page		Page
Albania	2	Liechtenstein	58
Andorra	4	Lithuania	60
Armenia	6	Luxembourg	62
Austria	8	Malta	64
Azerbaijan	10	Moldova, Republic of	66
Belarus	12	Monaco	68
Belgium	14	Montenegro	70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16	Netherlands	72
Bulgaria	18	Norway	74
Canada	20	Poland	76
Croatia	22	Portugal	78
Cyprus	24	Romania	80
Czech Republic	26	Russian Federation	82
Denmark	28	San Marino	84
Estonia	30	Serbia	86
Finland	32	Slovakia	88
France	34	Slovenia	90
Georgia	36	Spain	92
Germany	38	Sweden	94
Greece	40	Switzerland	96
Hungary	42	Tajikistan	98
Iceland	44	TFYR of Macedonia	100
Ireland	46	Turkey	102
Israel	48	Turkmenistan	104
Italy	50	Ukraine	106
Kazakhstan	52	United Kingdom	108
Kyrgyzstan	54	United States of America	110
Latvia	56	Uzbekistan	112
TERRITORIE	S WITHIN	THE UNECE REGION	
Faroe Islands (Denmark)	117	Gibraltar (United Kingdom)	119

Faroe Islands (Denmark)	117	Gibraltar (United Kingdom)	119
Greenland (Denmark)	117	Guernsey (United Kingdom)	119
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (France)	118	Isle of Man (United Kingdom)	120
Bermuda (United Kingdom)	118	Jersey (United Kingdom)	120

INTERNATIONALLY ADMINISTERED TERRITORY

Kosovo 122

INFORMATION IN COUNTRY PROFILES

(A translation into French and Russian is available at the end of this publication)

- Capital
- Population of capital
- Area
- Total population
- Population density
- Official languages
- National currency
- National statistical office (name and website)
- Population by age (five year age groups)
- Life expectancy at birth and at age 65, by sex
- Total fertility rate
- Adolescent fertility rate
- Mean age of women at birth of first child
- Computer use by age and sex
- Women in the labour force
- Gender pay gap
- Women in part-time employment
- Female tertiary students
- Women victims of homicide
- Women researchers
- Women and men in selected occupation groups
- Women and men in public life

- Employment
- Unemployment rate
- Youth unemployment rate
- Exports of goods and services
- Imports of goods and services
- External trade balance
- Gross external debt
- Real GDP growth rate
- Economic activity rate by sex
- GDP in agriculture, industry and services
- GDP
- GDP per capita
- Final consumption expenditure
- Purchasing power parity
- Exchange rate
- Consumer price index
- GDP by major sectors
- Employment in major sectors
- Area of forest
- Persons injured in road accidents
- Persons killed in road accidents
- Total length of railways
- Total length of motorways

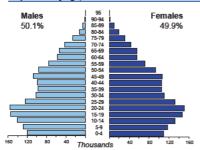


ALBANIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Tirana (536 9	98)
Area (km²)	28 7	48
Total population (2009)	3 194 4	17
Population density (per km²)	1	111
Official language(s)	Alban	ian
National currency	Albanian Lek (Al	LL)
National statistical office		

Institute of Statistics (INSTAT) www.instat.gov.al

Population by age, 2009



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2008	2004
Males	73	15
Females	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2009 average number of children per woman		1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2008 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	12
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years		

Computer use by age and sex

% of tot	tal	=Women = M	en	
80 —				
60 —		Data		
40 —		not		
20 —	available			
0 —	16-24	25-54	55-74	
		Age		





Women in the labour force, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2009 hourly wage	11%
Women in part-time employment, 2009 percentage of total of women employed	29%
Female tertiary students, 2005 percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009





ALBANIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.3	0.4	3.7	-7.7	2.0	1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	13.8	13 2	12.5	13.6	13.6	13.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)		20.1	27.2	27.2		

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	32.4
Imports of goods and services 2010	53.8
External trade balance, 2010	-21.4
Gross external debt 2010	42.5

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011			28 154		
millions o	f ALL,	2010		1 279 773	

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010

8 581 ALL, 2010 381 509

US Dollars, PPP, 2008 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

ALL per USD, US=1, 2011 45.456

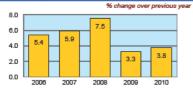
Exchange rate

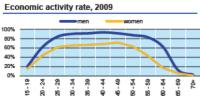
Annual average, ALL per USD, 2011

100.895

7 326

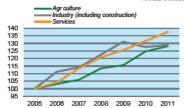
Real GDP growth rate





Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

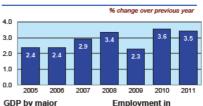




Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	28.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 716
in road accidents, 2010	352

Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors





■Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) □ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Truisport illitusu ucture	
Railways	428
total length in kilometres, 2004	420
Motorways	2 631
total length in kilometres, 2007	2 03 1

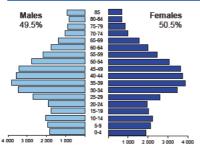


ANDORRA

Capital (population, 2011)	Andorra-La-Vella (22 256)
Area (km²)	470
Total population (2011)	78 115
Population density (per km ²)	166
Official language(s)	Catalan
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Departament d'Estudis i d'Estadística (DEE)

Population by age, 2011



at birth	at 65
2009	2009
79	18
95	23
	1.3
15-19	5
	2009

Forest resources	
Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	35.6





_	9 10 km		
0	5	10 mi	
			2 573
per c	apita		
			31 006
er USD			0.718
	per c	per capita	per capita

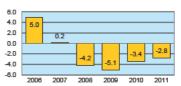
	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	22
Imports of goods and services, 2011	44 6

Consumer price index

% change over previous year 5.0 4.0 3.9 3.0 2.0 2.5 2.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 2006 2007 2008 2009 2011 2010

Real GDP growth rate

% change over previous year





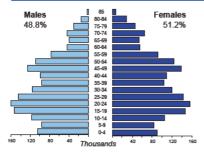


ARMENIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Yerevan (1 121 933)
Area (km²)	29 743
Total population (2011)	3 268 468
Population density (per km ²)	110
Official language(s)	Armenian
National currency	Armenian dram (AMD)
National statistical office	

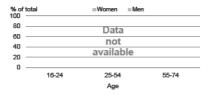
National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia

Population by age, 2009



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2009
Males	71	13
Females	77	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	28
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	23.3

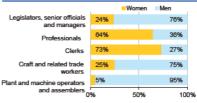
Computer use by age and sex

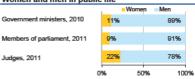




	M	
Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes		47%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage		36%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed		34%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes		56%
Women victims of homicide, 2003 percentage of total for both sexes		14%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes		48%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2001





ARMENIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)			1.4	-2.6	2.8	-0.9
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	7 0	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	55.9	57 6	40.4	40.9	38.9	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	23.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	47.3
External trade balance, 2011	-23.6
Gross external debt, 2011	72.9

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 18 011 millions of AMD, 2011 3 776 443

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2010 5 448 1 119 056 AMD, 2010

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2010

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) AMD per USD, US=1, 2011 209.670

Exchange rate

Annual average, AMD per USD, 2011

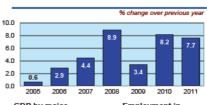
372.501

5 179

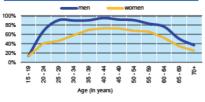
Real GDP growth rate



Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2010

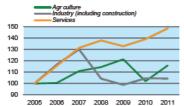


GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)







■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
■ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Forest resources Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 9.3 Road accidents Persons injured in road accidents, 2009 2 753 Persons killed in road accidents, 2009 325

Transport infrastructure	
Railways	843
total length in kilometres, 2001	043
Motorways	1 686
total length in kilometres, 2008	1 000

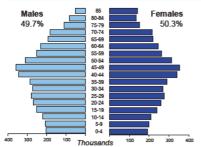


AUSTRIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Vienna (1 721 573)
Area (km²)	83 858
Total population (2011)	8 423 635
Population density (per km²)	100
Official language(s)	German
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

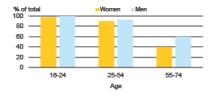
Statistics Austria www.statistik.at

Population by age, 2011



at birth	at 65
2010	2010
78	18
84	21
	1.4
15-19	9
i, 2011	28.5
	2010 78

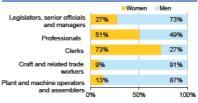
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011	46%	
percentage of total for both sexes	4070	
Gender pay gap		
monthly earnings, 2010	34%	
hourly wage, 2010	26%	
Women in part-time employment, 2011	44%	
percentage of total of women employed	44 70	
Female tertiary students, 2009	E20/	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%	
Women victims of homicide, 2011		
percentage of total for both sexes	39%	
Women researchers, 2009	28%	
percentage of total for both sexes	28%	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





AUSTRIA

42 132

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	1.8	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.8	4.4	3.8	48	4.4	4.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.1	8.7	8.0	10 0	88	8.3

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	57 3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	54 0
External trade balance, 2011	33
Gross external debt, 2011	187 8

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	354 789
millions of EUR, 2011	300 712
GDP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

35 710 EUR, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita 30 854 US Dollars, PPP, 2011

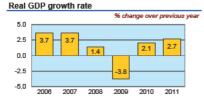
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.848

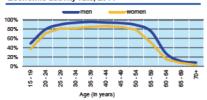
Exchange rate

0.718 Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

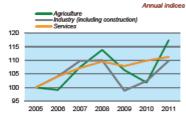
Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



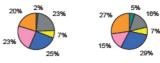
Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	47.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	45 858
in road accidents, 2010	552

% change over previous year 3.5 3.0 3.3 3.2 25 2.0 2.3 2.2 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 2008 2007 2008 2010 2011

GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-M)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other

service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport initiasitacture	
Railways	5 828
total length in kilometres, 2010 Motorways	3 020
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 719

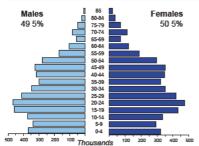


AZERBAIJAN

Capital (population, 2012)	Baku (2 122 300)
Area (km²)	86 600
Total population (2011)	9 173 082
Population density (per km ²)	106
Official language(s)	Azeri
National currency	Manat (AZN)
National statistical office	

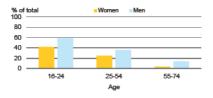
State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan www.azstat.org

Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2007
Males	71	15
Females	76	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		23
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	24.4

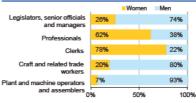
Computer use by age and sex, 2010

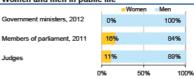




Women in the labour force, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	45%
hourly wage, 2008	46%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	28%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	25%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	55%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010





AZERBAIJAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.2	13	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	6.6	63	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	15.8	136	14.0	13.9	14.9	

% of GDP
58.7
25.0
33.6
13.2

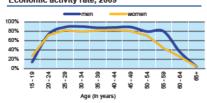
| GDP at current prices | 93 048 | millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 93 048 | millions of AZN, 2011 | 50 069 | GDP at current prices, per capita | US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 10 144 | AZN, 2011 | 5 458 |

US Dollars, FFF, 2011	10 144
AZN, 2011	5 458
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	4 935
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
AZN per USD, US=1, 2011	0.538
Exchange rate	

Real GDP growth rate

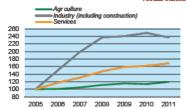


Economic activity rate, 2009



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



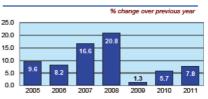


Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	11.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	2 871
in mand assistants 2010	925

Consumer price index

Annual average, AZN per USD, 2011



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011

0.790



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIO 4 G-J) Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) I Public administration and defence, education, health and other

Transport infrastructure

service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport initiate actars	
Railways	2 079
total length in kilometres, 2010	2015
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	**

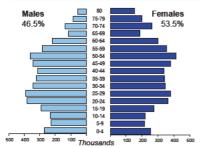


BELARUS

Capital (population, 2012)	Minsk (1 885 100)
Area (km²)	207 600
Total population (2011)	9 473 172
Population density (per km ²)	46
Official language(s)	Belarussian
National currency	Belarussian ruble (BYR)
National statistical office	

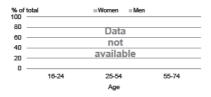
National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus www.belstat.gov.by

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2011	2009
Males	65	12
Females	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2008 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years		24.9

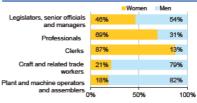
Computer use by age and sex





0 100 ml	
Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2008 hourly wage	26%
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	32%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009





BELARUS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	2000	2001	2000	2009		2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Unemployment rate (%)	1.1	10	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

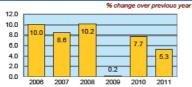
	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	87.9
Imports of goods and services, 2011	90.0
External trade balance 2011	-2.1
Gross external debt, 2011	61.7

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 141 551 millions of BYR, 2011 274 282 051

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010 BYR, 2010

13 721 17 141 108

Real GDP growth rate

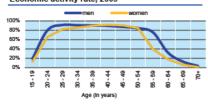


Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010 9 778 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) 1937.690

BYR per USD, US=1, 2011

Exchange rate Annual average, BYR per USD, 2011 4974.633

Economic activity rate, 2009



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

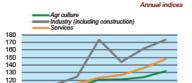
Consumer price index

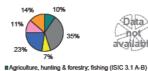


GDP by major

sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors







■ Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) □ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Forest resources Area of forest

2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

110

100 90

percentage of land area, 2010	41.6
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009 Persons killed	7 198
in road accidents, 2009	1 322

Transport infrastructure

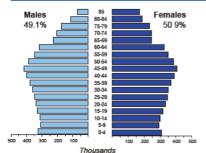
Railways	5 509
total length in kilometres, 2001	5 505
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	



BELGIUM

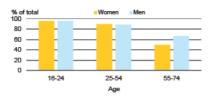
Capital (population, 2011)	Brussels (163 210)
Area (km²)	30 528
Total population (2011)	11 020 952
Population density (per km2)	361
Official language(s)	Dutch, French and German
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
Directorate-General Statistics and	Economic Information
(Statistics Belgium)	www.statbel.fgov.be

Population by age, 2010



at birth at 65 Life expectancy (in years) 2010 2010 78 18 Males 83 21 Females Total fertility rate, 2009 18 average number of children per woman Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 10 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 28 0 age in years

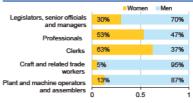
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





percentage of total for both sexes Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2009 hourly wage, 2010 Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes		
monthly earnings, 2009 hourly wage, 2010 Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes Women researchers, 2009 33	•	45%
hourly wage, 2010 Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes Women researchers, 2009 33		22%
percentage of total of women employed Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes Women researchers, 2009 33	, , ,	9%
percentage of total for both sexes Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes Women researchers, 2009 33		43%
percentage of total for both sexes Women researchers, 2009		55%
,		
	•	33%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





BELGIUM

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	8.3	75	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	20.5	18 8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	84.3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	83.1
External trade balance, 2011	1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	275.3

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	426 732
millions of EUR, 2011	369 836
DP at current prices per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

EUR, 2011	33 689
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capit	а
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	29 932
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	

Exchange rate

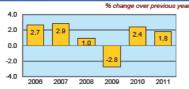
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

0.718

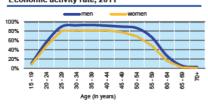
0.867

38 872

Real GDP growth rate

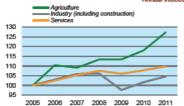


Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



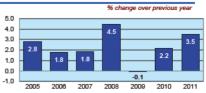


Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	22.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	58 895
in road accidents 2010	841

Consumer price index

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011

6%



■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation a food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

□Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activ ties (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) nd defence, education, health and other

Transport infrastructure

Transport initiati actars	
Railways	3 578
total length in kilometres, 2009	3310
Motorways	1 763
total length in kilometres, 2010	

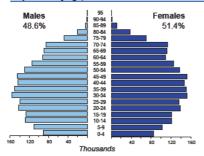


BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Capital (population, 2009)	Sarajevo (305 242)
Area (km²)	51 197
Total population (2011)	3 839 737
Population density (per km²)	75
Official language(s)	Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian
National currency	Convertible mark (BAM)
National statistical office	

Agency for Statistics of Bosnia And Herzegovina

Population by age, 2009



Life expecta	ancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
		2010	
	Males	74	
	Females	79	
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman			1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19			16
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years			25.9

Computer use by age and sex





Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	38%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	13%
Female tertiary students	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2002	
percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008





BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)		48	4.7	-3.5	-1.9	-3.2
Unemployment rate (%)	31.1	29 0	23.4	24.1	27.2	27.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	62.3	58.4	47.5	48.7	57.5	57.9

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	37.4
Imports of goods and services, 2010	59.1
External trade balance, 2010	-21.7
Gross external debt, 2010	50.8

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 34 138 millions of BAM, 2011 25 474 GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010 7 636



-2.7

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010 8 655 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) BAM per USD, US=1, 2011 0.746

5 720

Exchange rate

BAM, 2010

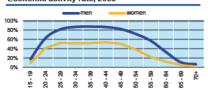
1.407 Annual average, BAM per USD, 2011

2007 Economic activity rate, 2008

Real GDP growth rate

-2.0

-4.0 2006



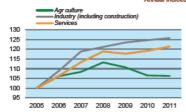
2008 2009 2010 2011

Consumer price index



Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)





GDP by major **Employment in** sectors, 2011 major sectors, 2007



■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) ediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	42.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	9 751
in road accidents, 2010	348

Transport infrastructure

Railways	1 017
total length in kilometres, 2008	1017
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	

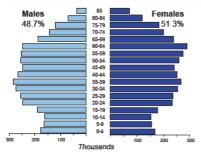


BULGARIA

Capital (population, 2010)	Sofia (1 170 009)
Area (km²)	110 993
Total population (2011)	7 348 328
Population density (per km²)	66
Official language(s)	Bulgarian
National currency	Bulgarian lev (BGN)
National statistical office	

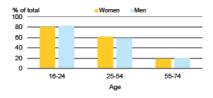
National Statistical Institute (NSI) www.nsi.bg

Population by age, 2011



Males 7 Females 7 Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010	Life expect	ancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
Females 7 Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010			2010	2010
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010		Males	70	14
average number of children per woman Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010		Females	77	17
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010		, ,		15
			42	
			26 2	

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	19%
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	3%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	25%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	48%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





BULGARIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.3	32	2.6	-2.6	-4.7	-4.2
Unemployment rate (%)	9.0	6 9	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.5	15.1	12.7	16.2	23.2	26.6

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	66.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	65.8
External trade balance, 2011	0.7
Gross external debt, 2011	88.3

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PP

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	109 176
millions of BGN, 2011	75 265
GDP at current prices per capita	

BGN, 2011

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capital
US Dollars, PPP, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 11 161
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

BGN per USD, US=1, 2011

Exchange rate
Annual average, BGN per USD, 2011

1.405

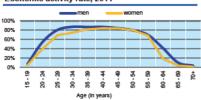
0.689

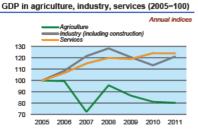
14 637 10 091

Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011

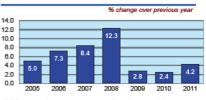




Forest resources

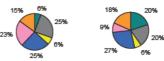
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	36.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	8 078
in road accidents, 2010	776

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



■ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
 □ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

Pinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure

Transport illitada actaro	
Railways	4 098
total length in kilometres, 2010	4 030
Motorways	437
total length in kilometres, 2010	431

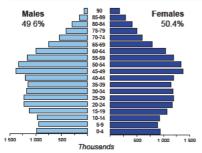


CANADA

Capital (population, 2010)	Ottawa (1 239 140)
Area (km²)	9 970 610
Total population (2011)	34 482 779
Population density (per km2)	3
Official language(s)	English and French
National currency	Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office	

Statistics Canada www.statcan.ca

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2007-2	2009
Males	79	19
Females	83	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		16
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	13
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2007	27 6

Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	=Women =N	Men		
80					
60		Data			
40		not			
20		available			
0	16-24	25-54	55-74		
		Age			



Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2011	24%
hourly wage, 2011	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2009 percentage of total of women employed	27%
Female tertiary students percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





CANADA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.9	23	1.5	-1.8	1.4	1.6
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6 0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	11.7	112	11.6	15.2	14.8	14.2

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	31.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	32.4
External trade balance, 2011	-1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	68.4

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	1 410 449
millions of CAD, 2011	1 720 748

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010

39 799 47 759 CAD, 2010 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2010 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

CAD per USD, US=1, 2011 1.220

Exchange rate

Annual average, CAD per USD, 2011

0.989

31 705

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2011

ģ ģ ĕ

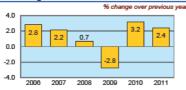
100%

80%

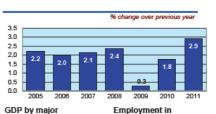
60% 40%

20%

0%



Consumer price index

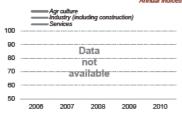


÷ Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

ŝ

ë 8





sectors, 2003



major sectors, 2011

■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
■ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

21%

Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	34.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	172 883
in road accidents, 2010	2 209

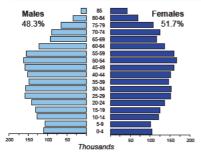
Transport illitada actaro	
Railways	70 784
total length in kilometres, 2008	70 70-
Motorways	16 571
total length in kilometres, 1995	



CROATIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Zagreb (792 875)
Area (km²)	56 542
Total population (2011)	4 405 144
Population density (per km ²)	78
Official language(s)	Croatian
National currency	Croatian kuna (HRK)
National statistical office	
	Croatian Bureau of Statistics

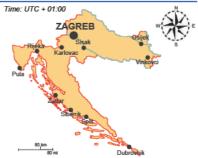
Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	74	15
Females	80	18
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	27.7

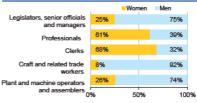
Computer use by age and sex, 2010





80 mi	Dubrowaik
Women in the labour force, 20 percentage of total for both sexes	11 45%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage	10%
Women in part-time employme percentage of total of women employe	
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	60%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





CROATIA

15 934

5.344

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.9	35	1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	11.2	9 0	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	28.9	24 0	21.9	25.1	32.6	36.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	40.8
External trade balance, 2011	0.0
Gross external debt, 2011	93.4

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2011

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	88 277
millions of HRK, 2011	341 206

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 20 574 79 524 HRK, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

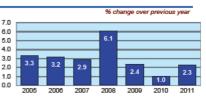
HRK per USD, US=1, 2011 3.865

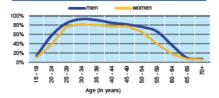
Exchange rate

Annual average, HRK per USD, 2011



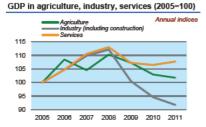
Consumer price index





GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011





■ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
□ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 34.3 Road accidents Persons injured in road accidents, 2010 18 333 Persons killed in road accidents, 2010 426

Railways	2 722
total length in kilometres, 2010	2122
Motorways	1 126
total langth in kilometres 2010	1 120

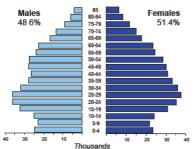


CYPRUS

Capital (population, 2011)	Nicosia (55 014)
Area (km²)	9 251
Total population (2011)	850 881
Population density (per km²)	92
Official language(s)	Greek and Turkish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

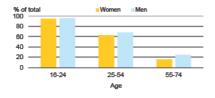
Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT) www.mof.gov.cy

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	84	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	28 5

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2007 hourly wage, 2010	23% 21%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	13%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Women victims of homicide, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	35%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





CYPRUS

21 130

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	32	2.1	-0.5	0.1	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	4.7	4.1	3.8	5.5	6.4	7.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	10.0	10 2	9.0	13.8	16.7	22.4

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	42.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	45.9
External trade balance, 2011	-3.1
Gross external debt, 2011	440.8

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	26 146
millions of EUR, 2011	17 979
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	30 728

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

26 600 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.688

Exchange rate

EUR, 2011

0.718 Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2011

ģ ģ ĕ

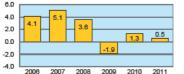
100%

80%

60% 40%

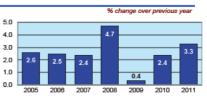
20%

0%



% change over previous yea

Consumer price index



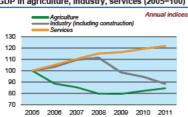
Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

ŝ

÷

90

Š. 8 ğ



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Forest resources

. 0.001.000	
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	18.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 762
in road accidents, 2010	60

■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation a food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

□ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service Financial, insurance, r activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

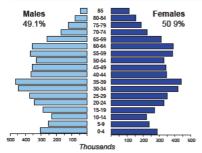
	oport illinaou aotaro	
Railw	ays .	
	al length in kilometres FWAYS	
	al length in kilometres, 2010	257



CZECH REPUBLIC

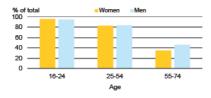
Capital (population, 2011)	Prague (1 241 664)
Area (km²)	78 866
Total population (2011)	10 496 088
Population density (per km²)	133
Official language(s)	Czech
National currency	Czech koruna (CZK)
National statistical office	
	Czech Statistical Office

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	75	16
Females	81	19
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	27 6

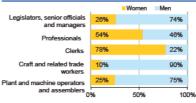
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	25%
hourly wage, 2010	26%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	9%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	28%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





CZECH REPUBLIC

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	13	2.1	23	-1.8	-1.0	03
Unemployment rate (%)	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17 5	10.7	99	16.6	18.3	18 0
W -tCDB						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	72.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	68.5
External trade balance 2011	4.0
Gross external debt, 2011	43.2

GDP at current prices

or at carroin prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	276 994
millions of CZK, 2011	3 841 370

GDP at current prices, per capita

200 000	CZK, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices.	
	CZK, 2011	365 960

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

13.868 CZK per USD, US=1, 2011

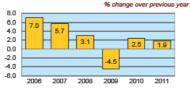
Exchange rate

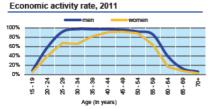
Annual average, CZK per USD, 2011

17.665

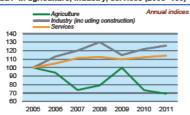
18 844

Real GDP growth rate





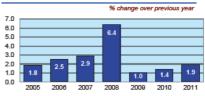
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	34.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	24 384
in road accidents, 2010	802

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

☐ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport inituati ucture	
Railways	9 568
total length in kilometres, 2010	3 300
Motorways	734
total langth in kilometres, 2010	134

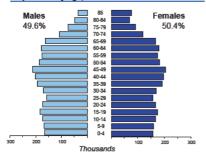


DENMARK

Capital (population, 2012)	Copenhagen (549 050)
Area (km²)	43 094
Total population (2011)	5 570 572
Population density (per km ²)	129
Official language(s)	Danish
National currency	Danish krone (DKK)
National statistical office	

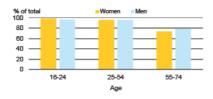
Statistics Denmark www.dst.dk

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	77	17
Females	81	20
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	5
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	29.1

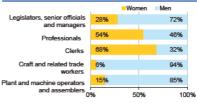
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





• •	
Women in the labour force, 2011	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011	38%
percentage of total of women employed	30 /0
Female tertiary students, 2009	500/
percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Women victims of homicide, 2010	
percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Women researchers, 2009	32%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





DENMARK

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	28	1.7	-2.4	-2.3	-0.4
Unemployment rate (%)	3.9	38	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	7.7	75	8.0	11.8	14.0	14.2

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	53.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	48.1
External trade balance 2011	5.4
Gross external debt, 2011	170.6

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011		229	086
millions of DKK, 2011	1	791	518

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 41 136
DKK, 2011 321 695
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

DKK per USD, US=1, 2011 7.820

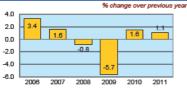
Exchange rate

Annual average, DKK per USD, 2011

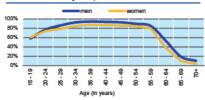
5.352

31 748

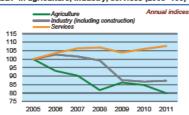
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011



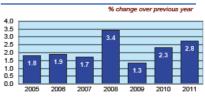
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	12.8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	4 153
in road accidents, 2010	255

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011 Employment in major sectors, 2011



■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
 Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
 Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-JJ)

Railways	3 181
total length in kilometres, 2008	3 101
Motorways	1 128
total length in kilometres, 2008	1 120

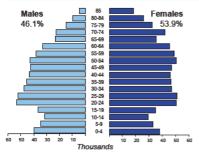


ESTONIA

Capital (population, 2012)	Tallinn (401 072)
Area (km²)	45 228
Total population (2011)	1 339 928
Population density (per km²)	30
Official language(s)	Estonian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

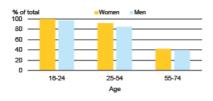
Statistics Estonia www.stat.ee

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	71	14
Females	81	19
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	17
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	26.3

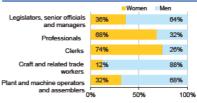
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2009	28%
hourly wage, 2008	28%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	15%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	61%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	23%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





ESTONIA

21 909

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	5.4	8 0	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	7.0
Unemployment rate (%)	5.9	4 6	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.0	100	12.0	27.5	32.9	22.3

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	91.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	87.6
External trade balance, 2011	3.9
Gross external debt, 2011	90.3

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	29 362
millions of EUR, 2011	15 951
DP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

EUR, 2011 11 902
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 15 471

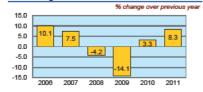
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.543

Exchange rate

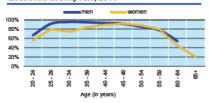
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 0.718

Consumer price index

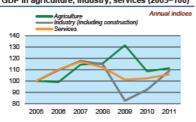


Economic activity rate, 2011

Real GDP growth rate



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	52.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 720
in road accidents, 2010	79

% change over previous year 12.0 10.0 10.4 8.0 6.0 4.0 5.0 2.0 3.0 0.0 -0.1 -2.0 2005 2007 2008 2010 2011 2009

GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
 □ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) or Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

in Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Railways	1 196
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 130
Motorways	115
total length in kilometres, 2010	115

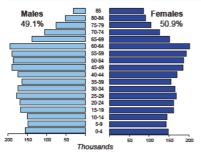


FINLAND

Capital (population, 2011)	Helsinki (595 384)
Area (km²)	338 150
Total population (2011)	5 388 272
Population density (per km²)	16
Official language(s)	Finnish and Swedish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

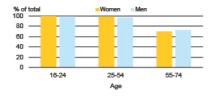
Statistics Finland www.stat.fi

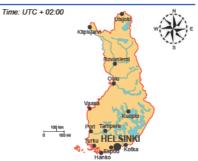
Population by age, 2011



at birth	at 65	
2010	2010	
77	18	
84	22	
	1.8	
15-19	8	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 age in years		
	2010 77 84 15-19	

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	19%
hourly wage, 2010	19%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	20%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	22%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	31%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





FINLAND

0.718

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.8	22	2.6	-2.6	-0.1	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	7.7	6 9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	18.7	16 5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	41.4
External trade balance, 2011	-0.7
Gross external debt, 2011	204.2

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	202 794
millions of EUR, 2011	189 368
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	37 642

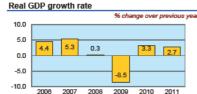
EUR, 2011

35 150 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita 30 046 US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.934

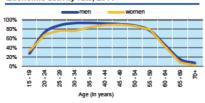
Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

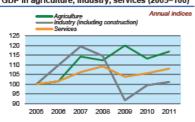
Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	72.9
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	7 673
in road accidents, 2010	272

% change over previous year 5.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 2.5 1.0 0.0 0.0 2006 2007 2008 2011

GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011

16%

8%

25%



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation a food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) = Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

rransport inirasu ucture	
Railways	5 919
total length in kilometres, 2010	5515
Motorways	779
total length in kilometres, 2010	113

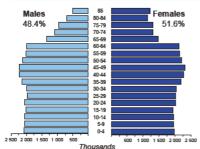


FRANCE

Capital (population, 2009)	Paris (2 234 105)
Area (km²)	551 500
Total population (2011)	65 223 162
Population density (per km²)	118
Official language(s)	French
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

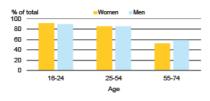
National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE)

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	19
Females	85	23
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	11
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	28.1

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





	Ajaccio
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2005	19%
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	30%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	27%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





FRANCE

28 869

0.718

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.3	-0.1	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	9.7	9.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.6	19.1	18.6	23.2	22.8	22.0

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	27.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	29.8
External trade balance, 2011	-2.8
Gross external debt, 2011	180.0

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 289 852
millions of EUR, 2011	1 996 583

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	35 134
EUR, 2011	30 634

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011

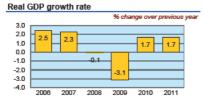
0.872

Exchange rate

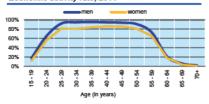
sectors, 2011

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

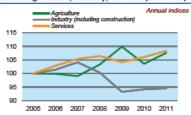
Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011

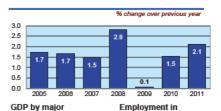


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	29.0
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	84 461
in road accidents 2010	3 992



major sectors, 2011

2% 13% 3% 12% 26% 359 18%

■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) □Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) ■Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

	rransport iiii asu ucture	
ľ	Railways	29 466
	total length in kilometres, 2009	25 400
	Motorways	11 392
	total length in kilometres, 2010	11 002

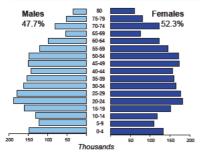


GEORGIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Tbilisi (1 167 600)
Area (km²)	69 700
Total population (2011)	4 483 434
Population density (per km²)	64
Official language(s)	Georgian
National currency	Georgian lari (GEL)
National statistical office	

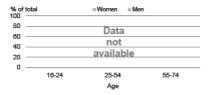
National Statistics Office of Georgia www.geostat.ge

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	
Males	70	
Females	79	
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	49
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	i, 2010	23.9

Computer use by age and sex





Women in the labour force, 2007	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	43%
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2010	3%
percentage of total of women employed	370
Female tertiary students, 2009	
percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide, 2011	
percentage of total for both sexes	24%
Women researchers, 2005	32%
percentage of total for both sexes	3270

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2007





GEORGIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.2	-25	-6.0	3.4	-1.7	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	13.6	13 3	16.5	16.9	16.3	15.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	29.3	315	35.5	38.7	36.3	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	36.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	55.1
External trade balance, 2011	-18.7
Gross external debt, 2011	79.8

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, F

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	24 540
millions of GEL, 2011	24 229
DD at aurrent priese, per cenita	

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	5 474
GEL, 2011	5 404
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

GEL per USD, US=1, 2011 0.987

Exchange rate

Annual average, GEL per USD, 2011 1.686

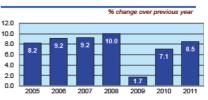
Real GDP growth rate

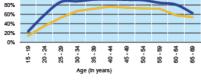
Economic activity rate, 2005

100%



Consumer price index



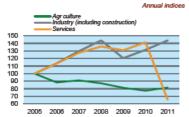


GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2007

5 060







■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
■ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities

(ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Forest resources

. 0.000.000	
Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	39.5
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	7 560
in road accidents, 2010	685

Railways	1 559
total length in kilometres, 2008	1 333
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	

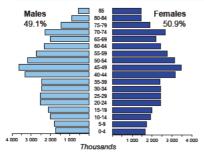


GERMANY

Capital (population, 2011)	Berlin (3 501 872)
Area (km²)	357 030
Total population (2011)	81 797 673
Population density (per km²)	229
Official language(s)	German
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

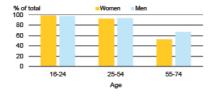
Federal Statistical Office www.destatis.de

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	8
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	28.9

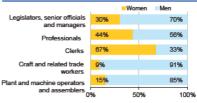
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





V	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2010	23%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	46%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	51%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	34%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	25%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





GERMANY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0 6	1.7	12	0.1	0.6	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	10 3	8.7	75	7.8	7.1	59
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13 8	11.9	10 6	11.2	9.9	86

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	50.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	45.1
External trade balance, 2011	5.1
Gross external debt, 2011	147.9

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 millions of EUR, 2011

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 39 518 EUR, 2011 31 703

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.802

Exchange rate Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

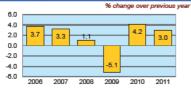
0.718

30 294

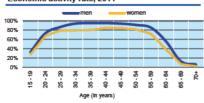
3 231 767

2 592 600

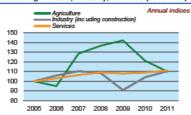
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011



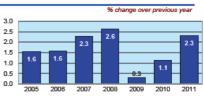
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	31.8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	371 170
in road accidents, 2011	4 009

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011





■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
□Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport init doct doctare	
Railways	37 679
total length in kilometres, 2010	37 013
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2010	12 819
total length in knometres, 2010	

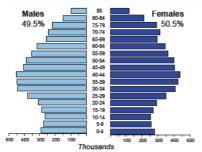


GREECE

Capital (population, 2011)	Athens (655 780)
Area (km²)	131 957
Total population (2011)	11 300 410
Population density (per km²)	86
Official language(s)	Greek
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

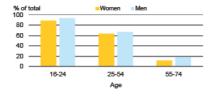
Hellenic Statistical Authority www.statistics.gr

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	19
Females	83	20
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	9
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	31.2

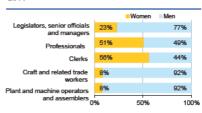
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





•	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2008	22%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	10%
Female tertiary students, 2006 percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





GREECE

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.9	1.4	1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-5.6
Unemployment rate (%)	8.9	8 3	7.7	9.5	12.6	17.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	25.2	22 9	22.1	25.8	32.9	44.4

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	25.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	33.1
External trade balance, 2011	-8.1
Gross external debt, 2011	164.9

GDP at current prices

DD 1 1 : "	
millions of EUR, 2011	208 532
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	295 335

GDP at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 26 157 EUR, 2011 18 469

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.706

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

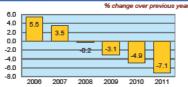
Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

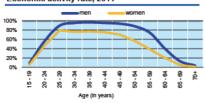
0.718

24 060

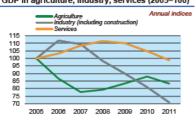
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011



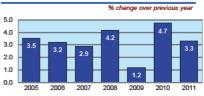
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	30.3
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	19 108
in road accidents, 2010	1 258

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011





Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
 □ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Trunsport initustructur	•
Railways	2 552
total length in kilometres, 2	
Motorways	730
total length in kilometres, 2	.004

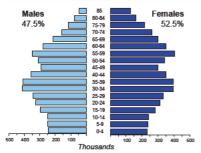


HUNGARY

Capital (population, 2012)	Budapest (1 740 041)
Area (km²)	93 030
Total population (2011)	9 971 727
Population density (per km ²)	107
Official language(s)	Hungarian
National currency	Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office	

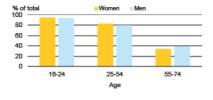
Hungarian Central Statistical Office www.ksh.hu

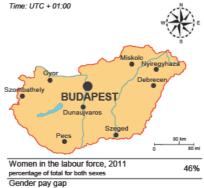
Population by age, 2011



at birth	at 65	
2010	2010	
71	14	
79	18	
	1.2	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
, 2010	28.2	
	2010 71 79	

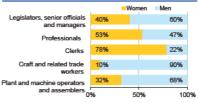
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	19%
hourly wage, 2010	18%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	9%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	27%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	32%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





HUNGARY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.4	0.7	-1.8	-2.5	0.7	0.4
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.1	18 0	19.9	26.5	26.6	26.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	91.3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	84.6
External trade balance 2011	6.7
Gross external debt, 2011	149.8

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 213 428 millions of HUF, 2011 27 886 401

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

21 403 2 796 554

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

HUF per USD, US=1, 2011 130.660

Exchange rate

HUF, 2011

Annual average, HUF per USD, 2011

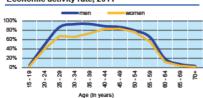
200.697

15 794

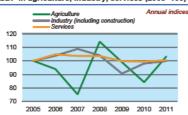
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

in road accidents, 2010

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	22.6
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	20 917

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011 Employment in major sectors, 2011



■ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
 Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-M)
 Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 C-U)

Transport infrastructure

740

Railways	7 352
total length in kilometres, 2010	7 332
Motorways	1 477
total length in kilometres, 2010	14//

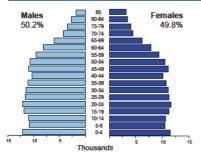


ICELAND

Capital (population, 2012)	Reykjavik (117 980)
Area (km²)	103 000
Total population (2011)	319 014
Population density (per km ²)	3
Official language(s)	Icelandic
National currency	Icelandic krona (ISK)
National statistical office	

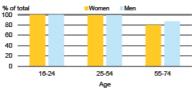
Statistics Iceland www.statice.is

Population by age, 2011

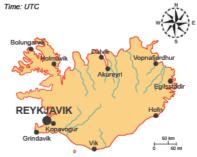


Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	80	18
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2011	27.0

Computer use by age and sex, 2011

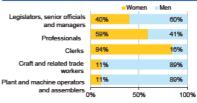


* Out of 2 recorded homicides



0	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2008 hourly wage, 2008	28%
Women in part-time employment, 2011	25%
percentage of total of women employed	32%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	63%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes*	50%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	41%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





ICELAND

27 800

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	5.1	45	0.8	-6.0	-0.4	0.1
Unemployment rate (%)	2.9	23	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.2	72	8.2	16.0	16.2	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	59.3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	50.8
External trade balance 2011	8.5
Gross external debt, 2011	790.0

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	11 484
millions of ISK, 2011	1 626 335

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	36 001
ISK, 2011	5 098 228
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	s, per capita

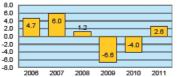
US Dollars, PPP, 2011
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

ISK per USD, US=1, 2011 141.615

Exchange rate

Annual average, ISK per USD, 2011 115.963

Real GDP growth rate

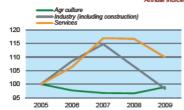


% change over previous year



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Annual indices



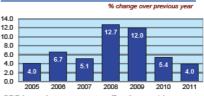
Forest resources

Alea of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	0.3

Road accidents

Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 261
in road accidents, 2010	8

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2008

Employment in major sectors, 2008



■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

■ Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-1) = Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) = Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

rransport iiiirasu ucture	
Railways	
total length in kilometres	
Motorways	11
total length in kilometres, 2008	- 11



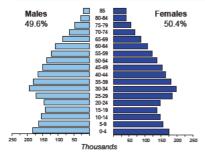
IRELAND

Capital (population, 2011)	Dublin (527 612)
Area (km²)	70 273
Total population (2011)	4 576 317
Population density (per km²)	65
Official language(s)	Gaelic, English
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Central Statistics Office

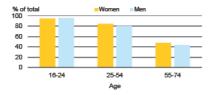
www.cso.ie

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		2.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2011	29.8

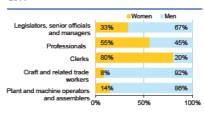
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





200	U	201111		
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes			45%	
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2005 hourly wage, 2010			19%	
Women in part-time employment. 2	011		13%	
percentage of total of women employed			36%	
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes			52%	
Women victims of homicide, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes			13%	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes			33%	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





IRELAND

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	4.4	36	-1.1	-8.1	-4.2	-2.1
Unemployment rate (%)	4.5	4 6	6.3	11.9	13.7	14.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.6	90	12.7	24.3	27.8	29.4

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	104.9
Imports of goods and services, 2011	82.9
External trade balance, 2011	22.0
Gross external debt, 2011	1000.0

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars. F

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	189 449
millions of EUR, 2011	158 993
3DP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

EUR, 2011 35 406
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 28 318

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.839

Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

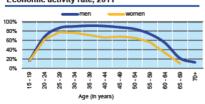
0.718

42 189

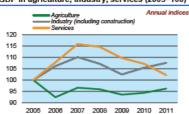
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011



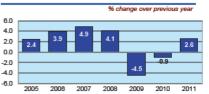
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

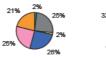
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	10.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2008 Persons killed	9 747
in road accidents, 2010	212

Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011





■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
 □Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport nuracu actare	
Railways	1 894
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 034
Motorways	900
total length in kilometres, 2010	300



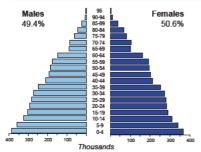
ISRAEL

Capital	*
Area (km²)	22 145
Total population (2011)	7 765 800
Population density (per km²)	338
Official language(s)	Hebrew and Arabic
National currency	Israeli new shekel (ILS)
National statistical office	

Central Bureau of Statistics

www.cbs.gov.il





Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2009
Males	80	19
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		3.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		13
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 age in years		27.3

Computer use by age and sex, 2010



*See the section entitled 'Explanatory notes'



	Armiet on De	marcation Line
Women in the labour percentage of total for both	•	47%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage, 2010		34% 15%
Women in part-time of percentage of total of work		40%
Female tertiary stude percentage of total for both		56%
Women victims of ho percentage of total for both	,	
Women researchers	h sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





ISRAEL

26 777

3.578

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.2	42	3.5	0.3	5.5	2.9
Unemployment rate (%)	8.4	73	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.5	15.1	12.4	14.0	12.6	10.9

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	37.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	37.7
External trade balance, 2011	-0.6
Gross external debt, 2011	42.7

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	216 409
millions of ILS, 2011	870 210
3DP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2010

ILS, 2010 107 656
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010 21 981

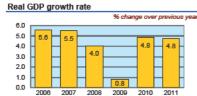
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

ILS per USD, US=1, 2011 4.021

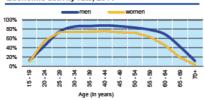
Exchange rate

Annual average, ILS per USD, 2011

Consumer price index

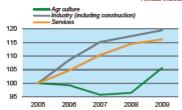


Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Annual indices



Forest resources

. 0.001.000	
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	7.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	27 732
in road accidents, 2010	352

5.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 0.0 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

GDP by major sectors, 2009

Employment in major sectors, 2011



■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-1)
■ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J+K)
■ Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Transport infrastructure	
Railways	625
total length in kilometres, 2004	023
Motorways	379
total length in kilometres, 2008	319

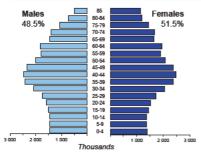


ITALY

Capital (population, 2010)	Rome (2 761 477)
Area (km²)	301 337
Total population (2011)	60 723 603
Population density (per km²)	202
Official language(s)	Italian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

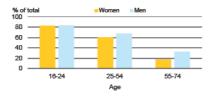
National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)

Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2009
Males	79	18
Females	85	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	7
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	30.2

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	41%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2009 hourly wage, 2010	25% 6%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	29%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





ITALY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.0	13	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.3
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.6	203	21.3	25.4	27.8	29.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	28.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	30.3
External trade balance, 2011	-1.5
Gross external debt, 2011	106.9

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 000 287
millions of EUR, 2011	1 579 659

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	32 927
EUR, 2011	26 003

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.790

Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

0.718

26 938

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2011

8 8 8 9

100%

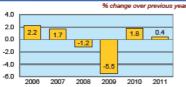
80%

60%

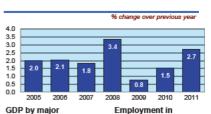
40%

20%

0%



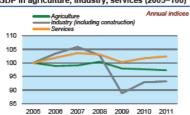




Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

8 8 8

10



21% 2% 19% 6%

sectors, 2011



major sectors, 2011

■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

□Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

□Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 C-U)

Transport infrastructure

Transport infrastructure	
Railways	16 704
total length in kilometres, 2010	10 704
Motorways	6 668
total length in kilometres, 2010	0 000

Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	31.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	302 735
in road accidents, 2010	4 090

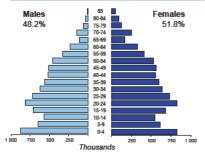


KAZAKHSTAN

Astana (661 700)
2 724 900
16 558 676
6
Kazakh
Kazakh tengue (KZT)

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan www.stat.kz

Population by age, 2011



at birth 2010 64 74	at 65 2010 12	
64	12	
74	4.0	
	10	
	2.6	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
d, 2010	27.6	
	I 15-19	

Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage	9%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	20%
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008





KAZAKHSTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.0	3.1	3.0	0.6	2.7	2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	7.8	73	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.1	9.4	7.4	6.7	5.2	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	49.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	27.7
External trade balance, 2011	21.7
Gross external debt, 2011	66.6

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	217 114
millions of KZT, 2011	27 571 889

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2010 12 339 KZT, 2010 1 361 227

US Dollars, PPP, 2010

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

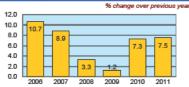
KZT per USD, US=1, 2011 126.993

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

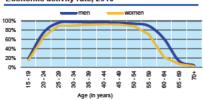
Exchange rate

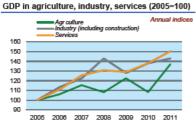
Annual average, KZT per USD, 2011 146.621

Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2010

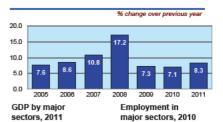




Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	1.2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	13 878
in road accidents, 2010	2 797

Consumer price index



9% 5%

26%



6 934

Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
 □ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	14 205
total length in kilometres, 2007	14 203
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	

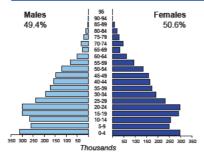


KYRGYZSTAN

Capital (population, 2011)	Bishkek (889 600)
Area (km²)	199 900
Total population (2010)	5 447 960
Population density (per km²)	27
Official language(s)	Kyrgyz
National currency	Kyrgyz som (KGS)
National statistical office	

National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic

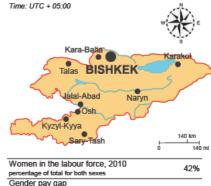
Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	65	13
Females	74	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		3.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	34
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	1, 2010	23.6

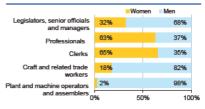
Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	■Women	Men
80		D-4-	
60		Data	
40		not	
20		available)
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2008	33%
hourly wage, 2008	33%
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	21%
Women researchers, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010





KYRGYZSTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.9	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	8.3	8 2	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.6	13 2	14.8	16.8	16.7	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	57.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	85.5
External trade balance, 2011	-28.3
Gross external debt, 2011	92.9

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars. F

millions of KGS, 2011	273 108
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	13 225

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010

KGS, 2010	41 312
inal announce time assentiture at assent asiana	

US Dollars, PPP, 2010 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

KGS per USD, US=1, 2011 20.650

Exchange rate

Annual average, KGS per USD, 2011

46.144

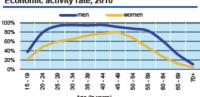
2 297

2 360

Real GDP growth rate

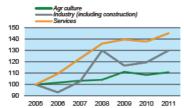


Economic activity rate, 2010



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

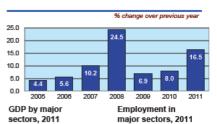
Annual indices



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	5.0
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	6 192
in road accidents, 2010	985

Consumer price index



16% 20% 20% 31% 31% 25% 11% 10%

■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

m Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
■Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Transport initiation dotars	
Railways	417
total length in kilometres, 2008	417
Motorways	140
total length in kilometres, 1998	170

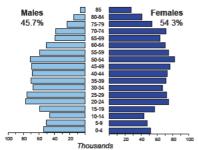


LATVIA

Capital (population, 2012)	Riga (650 478)
Area (km²)	64 589
Total population (2011)	2 058 184
Population density (per km²)	32
Official language(s)	Latvian
National currency	Latvian lats (LVL)
National statistical office	

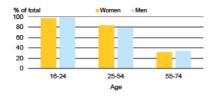
Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia www.csb.lv

Population by age, 2011



at birth	at 65
2010	2010
69	13
78	18
	13
15-19	20
, 2010	26.4
	2010

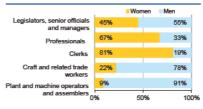
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





0 75 ml	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2011	17%
hourly wage, 2010	18%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	11%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	63%
Women victims of homicide percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	52%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





LATVIA

15 008

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	4.9	36	0.9	-13.2	-4.8	-8.2
Unemployment rate (%)	7.3	6.5	8.0	18.2	19.8	16.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.2	10.7	13.1	33.6	34.5	29.1

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	58.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	63.6
External trade balance, 2011	-4.8
Gross external debt, 2011	135.3

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2011

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	39 593
millions of LVL, 2011	14 275
GDP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

19 246 6 939 LVL, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

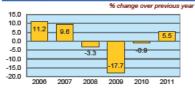
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

LVL per USD, US=1, 2011 0.361

Exchange rate

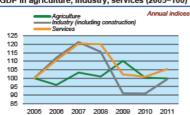
0.507 Annual average, LVL per USD, 2011

Consumer price index



women 100% 80% 60% 40% 20% 0% ģ ģ ĕ ÷ 8 ğ ŝ 10 ġ

Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	53.8
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	4 023
in road accidents, 2010	218

% change over previous year 20 D 15.0 15.4 10.0 10.1 5.0 6.5 4.4 0.0 -1 1 -5.0 2005 2008 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



■ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
□ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service

activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	1 897
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 057
Motorways	
total langth in kilometres	

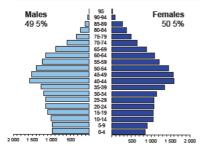


LIECHTENSTEIN

Capital (population, 2010)	Vaduz (5 207)
Area (km²)	160
Total population (2010)	36 149
Population density (per km²)	226
Official language(s)	German
National currency	Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical office	

Office of Statistics Liechtenstein www.as.llv.li

Population by age, 2010

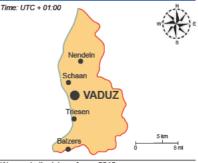


Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	80	20
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	5
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years		

Computer use by age and sex



* Out of 1 recorded homicide



Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2008 hourly wage	20%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	50%
Female tertiary students percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes*	0%
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups





LIECHTENSTEIN

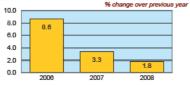
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.0	4.4				
Unemployment rate (%)	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.0	22	
Youth unemployment rate (%)	5.3	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.4	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services	
Imports of goods and services	
External trade balance	
Gross external debt	

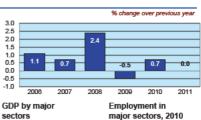
GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2005 2 616 millions of CHF, 2010 5 376 GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2005 74 951

130 506 CHF, 2005 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) CHF per USD, US=1, 2005 1.741 Exchange rate Annual average, CHF per USD, 2011 888.0

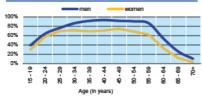




Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011



major sectors, 2010





GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

		Agricultu Industry Services	(including	construct		Annual indices
100						
90						
80			Data	l 		
00			not			
70			ıvailal	ote		
60						
50						
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
□ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service

activ ties (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources

Area of forest 43.1 percentage of land area, 2010 Road accidents Persons injured in road accidents, 2010 114 Persons killed 0 in road accidents, 2010

Transport initiastractare	
Railways	a
total length in kilometres, 2011	3
Motorways	n
total langth in kilometree 2011	U

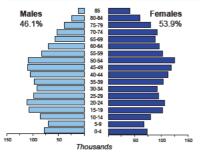


LITHUANIA

Capital (population, 2012)	Vilnius (552 008)
Area (km²)	65 300
Total population (2011)	3 030 173
Population density (per km²)	46
Official language(s)	Lithuanian
National currency	Lithuanian litas (LTL)
National statistical office	

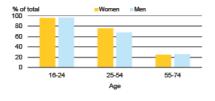
Statistics Lithuania www.stat.gov.lt

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	68	14
Females	79	18
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	15
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	26.6

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	50%
<u>. </u>	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	14%
hourly wage, 2010	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	10%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	37%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	51%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





LITHUANIA

65 481

106 370

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.8	28	-0.7	-6.8	-5.1	2.0
Unemployment rate (%)	5.2	38	5.3	13.6	18.0	15.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.8	82	13.4	29.2	35.1	32.9

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	77.6
Imports of goods and services, 2011	80.4
External trade balance 2011	-2.8
Gross external debt, 2011	72.3

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 millions of LTL, 2011

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 21 609

LTL, 2011 35 103

LTL, 2011 35 103

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 17 787

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

LTL per USD, US=1, 2011 1.624

Exchange rate

Annual average, LTL per USD, 2011 2.480

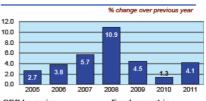


Economic activity rate, 2011

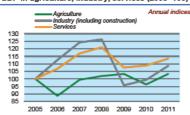
100%



Consumer price index



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



GDP by major Employment in major sectors, 2011 major sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□Construction (ISIC 4 F)

mWholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) Pfinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources

percentage of land area, 2010	34.5
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	4 230
in road accidents, 2010	299

Railways	1 768
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 700
Motorways	309
total length in kilometres, 2010	309

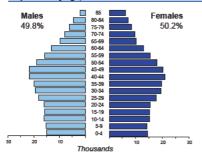


LUXEMBOURG

Capital (population, 2010)	Luxembourg-Ville (99 852)
Area (km²)	2 586
Total population (2011)	518 347
Population density (per km	200
Official language(s) Fre	nch, German, Luxembourgish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

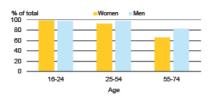
Central Service for Statistics and Economic Studies www.statec.public.lu

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	78	17
Females	84	22
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	7
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2008	29.3

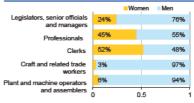
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2008	17%
hourly wage, 2010	12%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	36%
Female tertiary students percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2006 percentage of total for both sexes	33%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	21%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





LUXEMBOURG

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.6	45	5.0	1.1	1.8	2.9
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	42	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.2	152	17.9	17.2	14.2	16.8

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	176.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	145.3
External trade balance, 2011	31.2
Gross external debt, 2011	3512.4

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	46 312
millions of EUR, 2011	42 625
GDP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

EUR, 2011	82 065
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per	capita

89 164

42 515

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

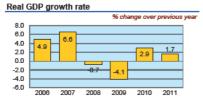
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.920

Exchange rate

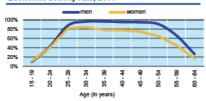
sectors, 2011

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 0.718

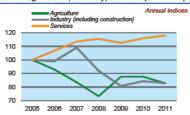
Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	33.5
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 059
in road accidents, 2010	32

% change over previous year 4.0 3.5 3.0 3.4 2.5 2.0 2.5 2.3 2.3 1.5 1.0 0.4 0.5 0.0 2005 2007 2010 2008 2011 GDP by major Employment in

10% 0% 8% 23% 1% 10% 11% 25% 26% 20% 20%

major sectors, 2011

■ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
■ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) or Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) public administration and defence, education, health and other

Transport infrastructure

service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport initiada dotaro	
Railways	657
total length in kilometres, 2009	057
Motorways	152
total length in kilometres, 2009	102



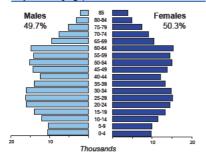
MALTA

Capital (population, 2009)	Valletta (6 221)
Area (km²)	316
Total population (2011)	416 864
Population density (per km²)	1 319
Official language(s)	Maltese and English
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

National Statistics Office Malta

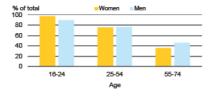
www.nso.gov.mt

Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	84	21
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	19
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	26.9

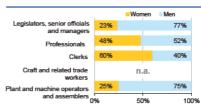
Computer use by age and sex, 2011

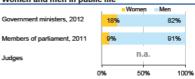




Women in the labour force, 2011	35%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage, 2010	6%
Women in part-time employment, 2011	26%
percentage of total of women employed	2070
Female tertiary students, 2009	EC0/
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2010	0501
percentage of total for both sexes	25%
Women researchers, 2009	29%
percentage of total for both sexes	2970

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





MALTA

27 953

15 627

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	32	2.6	-0.3	2.4	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	6.9	65	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	15.9	139	12.2	14.4	13.0	13.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	101.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	96.2
External trade balance, 2011	5.2
Gross external debt, 2011	473.9

% change over previous year

GDP at current prices

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	11 707
millions of EUR, 2011	6 544
GDP at current prices, per capita	

EUR, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	22 973
urchasing Power Parity (PPP)	

Р

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011	0.559

Exchange rate

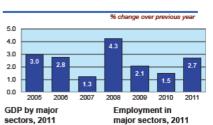
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 0.718

Economic activity rate, 2011

4.1

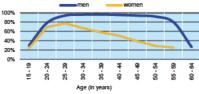
2.0 2.6 0.0 -2.4 -2.0 -4.0 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

Consumer price index



Real GDP growth rate

6.0 4.0



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



30%



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

□ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service

activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources

. 0.001.0004.000	
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	1.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 064
in road accidents 2010	15

Transport initiation details	
Railways	
total length in kilometres Motorways	
MOTOLWays	
total length in kilometres	

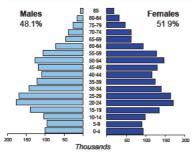


MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

Capital (population, 2011)	Chisinau (789 500)
Area (km²)	33 845
Total population (2011)	3 559 986
Population density (per km²)	105
Official language(s)	Moldavian
National currency	Moldovan leu (MDL)
National statistical office	

National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova





Life expect	ancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
		2011	2011
	Males	67	13
	Females	75	16
Total fertilit average numb	y rate, 2011 er of children per woman		1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		27	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years			23.5

Computer use by age and sex





Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2011 hourly wage	26%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	7%
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	47%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	-4.7	-0.8	0.3	-5.3	-35	2.6
Unemployment rate (%)	7.4	5.1	4.0	6.4	7.4	6.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.1	14.4	11.2	15.4	178	

% of CDD

Annual indices

2010 2011

3 735

452

	76 U GDF
Exports of goods and services, 2011	45.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	86.2
External trade balance, 2011	-41.2
Gross external debt, 2011	77.7

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 12 003 millions of MDL, 2011 82 174 GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011 3 371 23 080 MDL, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita



US Dollars, PPP, 2011 3 935 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) MDL per USD, US=1, 2011 6.846

Exchange rate

11.739

2007

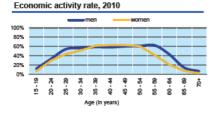
2008 2009 2010

-5.0

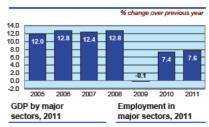
-10.0 2006

Consumer price index

Annual average, MDL per USD, 2011



-6.0



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)







mAgriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

mManufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Forest resources Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 11.7

2007 2008 2009

Wholesale & retail trade, repair communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) irs; hotels & restaurants; transport & □Financial interm diation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010	
Persons killed	

2006

in road accidents, 2010

Transport infrastructure

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	1 157
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 157
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	



MONACO

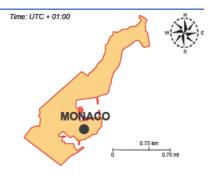
Population by age, 2008

1 000

Capital (population, 2011)	Monaco City (36 371)
Area (km²)	2
Total population (2011)	36 371
Population density (per km²)	18 005
Official language(s)	French
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

State Information Service

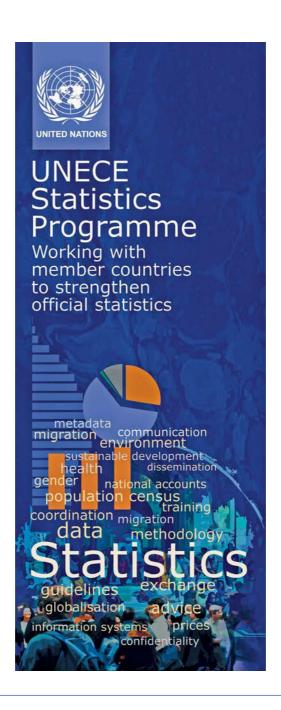




95 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 Males Females 48.7% 51 3%

GDP at current prices	
millions of EUR, 2010	4 130
GDP at current prices, per capita	
EUR, 2010	55 272
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	15.1
Imports of goods and services, 2010	14.8
External trade balance 2010	0.3





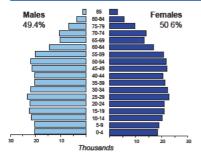
MONTENEGRO

Capital (population, 2009)	Podgorica (180 810)
Area (km²)	13 812
Total population (2011)	620 556
Population density (per km²)	45
Official language(s)	Montenegrin
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)

www.monstat.o

Population by age, 2010



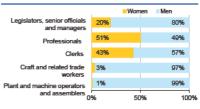
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	74	15
Females	78	17
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	26.3

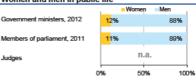
Computer use by age and sex





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2005



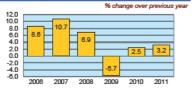


MONTENEGRO

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)			4.3	-3.7	-20	-6.4
Unemployment rate (%)	29.6	19.4	16.8	19.1	19.7	19.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	59.5					

	70 UI GDF
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	66.2
External trade balance, 2011	-26.0
Gross external debt, 2010	37.8

Real GDP growth rate



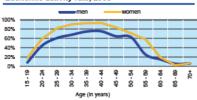
US Dollars, PPP, 2010 12 878
EUR, 2010 4 915

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2010 13 600

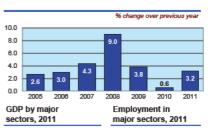
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.380

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 0.718

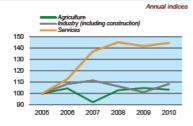
Economic activity rate, 2005



Consumer price index



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)





■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
■ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
 Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
 Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	40.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	2 099
in road accidents, 2010	95

Transport illiada dotaro	
Railways	
total length in kilometres Motorways	
total length in kilometres	

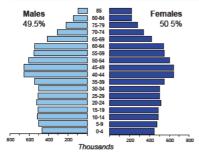


NETHERLANDS

Capital (population, 2011)	Amsterdam (1 068 724)
Area (km²)	41 526
Total population (2011)	16 693 074
Population density (per km ²)	402
Official language(s)	Dutch
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

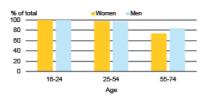
Statistics Netherlands www.cbs.nl

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2011	29.4

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Jan 2	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage, 2010	43% 19%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	77%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	31%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	26%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





NETHERLANDS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	2.6	1.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	45	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	6.6	5.9	5.3	6.6	8.7	7.6
% of GDP						

	70 UI ODI
Exports of goods and services, 2011	83.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	74.1
External trade balance, 2011	8.9
Gross external debt, 2011	294.9

% change over previous year

1.6

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 714 996 millions of EUR, 2011 601 973 GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011 42 838 EUR, 2011



4.0 2007

3.9

Real GDP growth rate

6.0

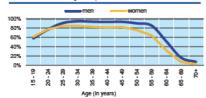
4.0

20 3.4

0.0 -2.0

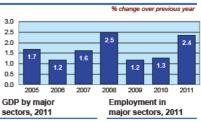
-6.0 2006

Economic activity rate, 2011

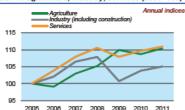


2008 2009 2010

Consumer price index



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)





Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accomfood, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

DOO, CONTINUMENT ACTIVITIES (ISLO 4 O-3).

Binancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N).

Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 10.8 Road accidents Persons injured in road accidents, 2009 22 245 Persons killed in road accidents, 2010 640

ransport infrastructure	
Railways	3 013
total length in kilometres, 2010 Motorways	3013
total length in kilometres, 2009	2 631

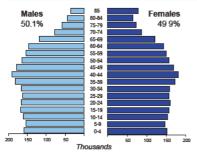


NORWAY

Capital (population, 2011)	Oslo (599 230)
Area (km²)	323 759
Total population (2011)	4 953 088
Population density (per km ²)	15
Official language(s)	Norwegian
National currency	Norwegian krone (NOK)
National statistical office	

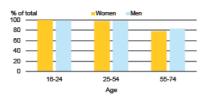
Statistics Norway www.ssb.no

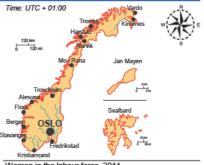
Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.9
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		7
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2011	28.4

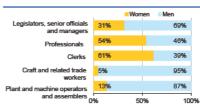
Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Kristiansand		
Women in the labour force, 2011	47%	
percentage of total for both sexes	*****	
Gender pay gap		
monthly earnings, 2010	15%	
hourly wage, 2010	16%	
Women in part-time employment, 2011	43%	
percentage of total of women employed		
Female tertiary students, 2009	CAN	
percentage of total for both sexes	61%	
Women victims of homicide		
percentage of total for both sexes		
Women researchers, 2009	35%	
percentage of total for both sexes	3370	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





NORWAY

39 174

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.5	4.1	3.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	36	3.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.7	7.4	7.5	9.2	93	8.7
W -FCDB						

	70 UI ODI
Exports of goods and services 2011	41.5
Imports of goods and services, 2011	28.2
External trade balance 2011	13.3
Gross external debt, 2011	120.0

Real GDP growth rate

3.0

100%

80%

60%

40%

20%

0%

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	309 760
millions of NOK, 2011	2 749 963

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	62 540
NOK, 2011	555 212

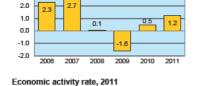
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

NOK per USD, US=1, 2011 8.878

Exchange rate

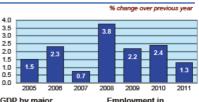
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

Annual average, NOK per USD, 2011 5.599



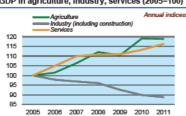
% change over previous year

Consumer price index



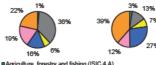
Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

ë Ŕ ġ



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Forest resources

8

Area of forest 33.1 percentage of land area, 2010 Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2010 9 130 Persons killed 208 in road accidents, 2010

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) pFinancial. Insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	3 958
total length in kilometres, 2010	3 330
Motorways	381
total length in kilometres, 2010	301

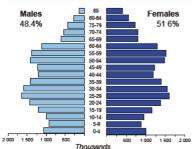


POLAND

Capital (population, 2010)	Warsaw (1 710 130)
Area (km²)	312 685
Total population (2011)	38 534 157
Population density (per km²)	123
Official language(s)	Polish
National currency	Polish zloty (PLN)
National statistical office	

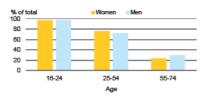
Central Statistical Office of Poland www.stat.gov.pl

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	72	15
Females	81	20
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	26.6

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	15%
hourly wage, 2010	8%
Women in part-time employment, 20	11 11%
percentage of total of women employed	1170
Female tertiary students, 2009	59%
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Women victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2009	40%
percentage of total for both sexes	4070

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





POLAND

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.2	4.5	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.0
Unemployment rate (%)	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	96	9.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	29.8	21.7	17.3	20.6	23.7	25.8

N -FCDD

	70 UI GLIF
Exports of goods and services 2011	45.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	46.4
External trade balance 2011	-1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	62.3

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, F

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	813 624
millions of PLN, 2011	1 523 245

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 21 313
PLN, 2011 39 901
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

PLN per USD, US=1, 2011 1.872

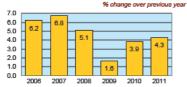
Exchange rate

Annual average, PLN per USD, 2011

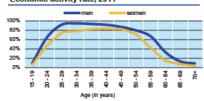
2.960

16 896

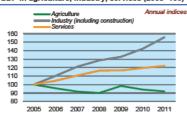
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011



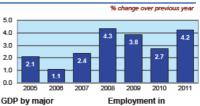
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources Area of forest

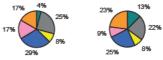
percentage of land area, 2010	30.5
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	48 952
in road accidents, 2010	3 907

Consumer price index



Sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□Construction (ISIC 4 F)

wWholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
 Pinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
 Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 C-U)

Railways	20 228
total length in kilometres, 2010 Motorways	20 220
total length in kilometres, 2010	857

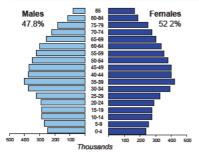


PORTUGAL

Capital (population, 2010)	Lisbon (474 696)
Area (km²)	91 982
Total population (2011)	10 556 999
Population density (per km²)	115
Official language(s)	Portuguese
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

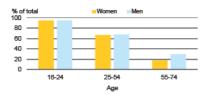
Statistics Portugal www.ine.pt

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	77	17
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		13
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 age in years		29.2

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



Madelra Islands Madelra Islands Mana do, Braganca Wall Scaledo B

Women in the labour force, 2011	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2008	33%
hourly wage, 2010	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2011	16%
percentage of total of women employed	1070
Female tertiary students, 2009	520/
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Women victims of homicide, 2005	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%
Women researchers, 2009	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





PORTUGAL

270 055

171 040

21 947

0.718

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.5	0.0	0.5	-2.6	-15	-1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12 0	12.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.3	16.6	16.4	20.0	22.4	30.1

	70 UI GLIF
Exports of goods and services, 2011	35.8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	40.1
External trade balance, 2011	-4.4
Gross external debt, 2011	202.5

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 millions of EUR, 2011 GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 25 355
EUR, 2011 16 059
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

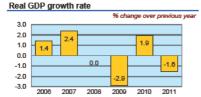
US Dollars, PPP, 2011
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.633

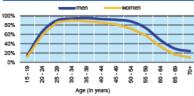
Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

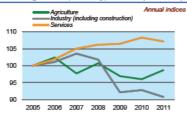
Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011

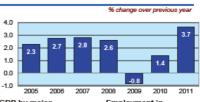


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	38.1
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	46 365
in road accidents, 2010	937



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011





Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

 ■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
 ■ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

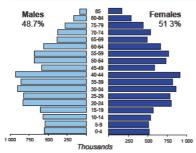
Railways	2 843
total length in kilometres, 2010	2 043
Motorways	2 737
total length in kilometres, 2010	2 101



ROMANIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Bucharest (1 937 421)
Area (km²)	238 391
Total population (2011)	21 384 832
Population density (per km ²)	90
Official language(s)	Romanian
National currency	Romanian new leu (RON)
National statistical office	
	National Institute of Statistics

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	70	14
Females	78	17
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	26.0

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2010 hourly wage, 2010	11% 13%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	12%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	38%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	45%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





ROMANIA

12 100

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.7	0.4	0 0	-20	-0.3	-08
Unemployment rate (%)	73	6.4	58	69	7.3	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.4	20.1	186	20 8	22.1	23.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	40 0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	45.4
External trade balance, 2011	-53
Gross external debt, 2011	70.7

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	329 425
millions of RON, 2011	556 708
GDP at current prices per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

15 409 26 041 RON, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

RON per USD, US=1, 2011 1.690

Exchange rate

3.045 Annual average, RON per USD, 2011

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2011

ė ģ ģ 8 å

100%

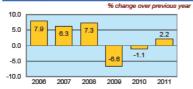
80%

60%

40%

20%

0%



Consumer price index

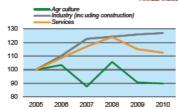


Age (In years) GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

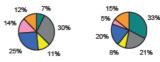
ŝ 92



ģ







■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

m Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

Construction (ISIC 4 F)

- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
 Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources Area of forest

percentage of land area, 2010	28 6
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	32 414
in road accidents, 2010	2 377

Railways	10 785
total length in kilometres, 2010	10 703
Motorways	332
total langth in kilometres 2010	332



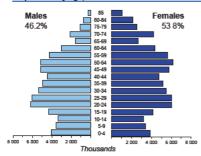
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Capital (population, 2011)	Moscow (11 541 000)
Area (km²)	17 075 400
Total population (2011)	142 956 460
Population density (per km²)	8
Official language(s)	Russian
National currency	Russian ruble (RUB)
National statistical office	

Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)

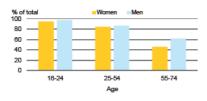
www.gks.ru

Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2009
Males	63	12
Females	75	17
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2009 age in years		

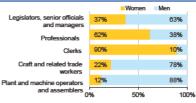
Computer use by age and sex, 2010





0 500 mi	
Women in the labour force, 2007	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2009	32%
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2010	1%
percentage of total of women employed	170
Female tertiary students, 2010	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	33%
Women victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2010	42%
percentage of total for both sexes	42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008





RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	10	25	06	-2.4	0.7	13
Unemployment rate (%)	72	6.1	63	8.4	7.5	66
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16 5	14 5	14.1	18 6	17.2	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	31.1
Imports of goods and services, 2011	22 3
External trade balance, 2011	8 8
Gross external debt, 2011	29.4

GDP at current prices

or at carrent prices	
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 384 549
millions of RUB, 2011	54 585 623

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 16 680 381 834 RUB, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) RUB per USD, US=1, 2011 22.891

Exchange rate

Annual average, RUB per USD, 2011

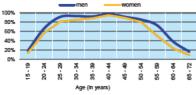
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

Consumer price index



4.3 4.3 -5.0 -7.8 -10.0 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

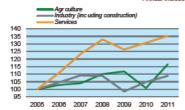
Economic activity rate, 2007





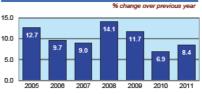
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Annual indices



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	49.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	250 635
in road accidents, 2010	26 567



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011





11 384

29.382

Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

mManufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

■Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■Wholesale & retail trade, repair communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) irs; hotels & restaurants; transport &

□Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	85 554
total length in kilometres, 2008	05 554
Motorways	826
total length in kilometres, 2008	020

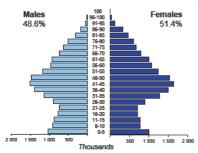


SAN MARINO

Capital (population, 2011)	San Marino (4 479)
Area (km²)	61
Total population (2011)	33 376
Population density (per km²)	547
Official language(s)	Italian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
Office of Economic Planning	Data Propossing and Statistics

Office of Economic Planning, Data Processing and Statistics www.upeceds.sm

Population by age, 2011



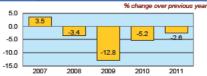
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2011	2011
Males	81	19
Females	86	23
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	31
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2011	32.2

-0	
Forest resources	
Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2010	0.0



GDP at current prices	
millions of EUR, 2011	1 472
GDP at current prices, per capita	
EUR, 2011	44 104
Exchange rate	
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011	0.718

Real GDP growth rate



Looking for internationally comparable data for Europe, Central Asia, North America? Try the UNECE statistical database: www.unece.org/stats/data.htm

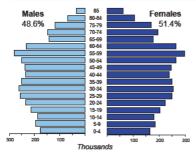


SERBIA

Capital (population, 2010)	Belgrade (1 639 505)
Area (km²)	88 361
Total population (2011)	7 258 745
Population density (per km ²)	82
Official language(s)	Serbian
National currency	Serbian dinar (RSD)
National statistical office	

Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia webrzs.stat.gov.rs

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	71	14
Females	77	16
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	20
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	27.2

Computer use by age and sex, 2008





Time: UTC + 01:00



Women in the labour force, 2007 percentage of total for both sexes	43%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2007 hourly wage	4%
Women in part-time employment, 2010 percentage of total of women employed	10%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Women researchers, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	47%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010





SERBIA

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)						-60
Unemployment rate (%)	20 9	18.1	136	16.1	19.2	23 0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	47 8	43.7	35 2	41 6	46.2	

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	34.7
Imports of goods and services, 2010	51 2
External trade balance, 2010	-16 5
Gross external debt, 2010	83 9

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	83 189
millions of RSD, 2011	3 175 025
DP at current prices per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011

11 433 436 358

21%

22%

596

10 914

US Dollars, PPP, 2010
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

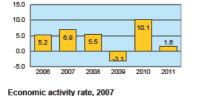
RSD per USD, US=1, 2011 38.166

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

Exchange rate

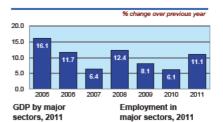
RSD, 2011

Annual average, RSD per USD, 2011 73.333



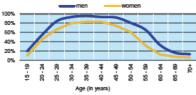
% change over previous yea

Consumer price index

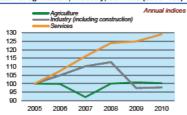


Economic activity rate, 2001

Real GDP growth rate



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



18% 10% 22% 22% 7% 22% 7% 24%

■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

□Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) bifinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) □ Public administration and defence, education, health and othe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources Area of forest

percentage of land area, 2010	31 0
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	19 326
in road accidents, 2010	656

Railways	3 809
total length in kilometres, 2010	3 003
Motorways	495
total length in kilometres, 2010	490

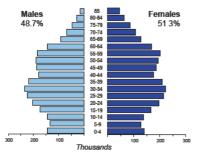


SLOVAKIA

Capital (population, 2011)	Bratislava (411 884)
Area (km²)	49 012
Total population (2011)	5 398 384
Population density (per km²)	110
Official language(s)	Slovak
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

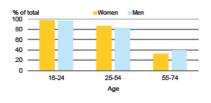
Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at bir	th	at 65
	2010	0	2010
Males		72	14
Females		79	18
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman			1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		22	
Mean age of women at birth of first of age in years	child, 2010		27.3

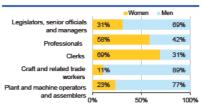
Computer use by age and sex, 2011

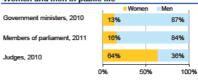




Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	25%
hourly wage, 2010	21%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	6%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	60%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	35%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





SLOVAKIA

18 131

0.528

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	2.1	32	-20	-1.5	18
Unemployment rate (%)	13 5	11 2	96	12.1	14.5	13 6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	26 6	203	190	27 3	33.6	33 2

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	89.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	89.1
External trade balance, 2011	0 6
Gross external debt, 2011	71 3

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	130 773
millions of EUR, 2011	69 108
GDP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 24 035 12 702 EUR, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011

Exchange rate

0.718 Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2011

ė ģ ĕ 8 å

100%

80%

60%

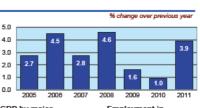
40%

20%

0%



Consumer price index

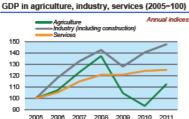


Age (In years)

ŝ

ŝ

8



GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010 40 2 Road accidents Persons injured in road accidents, 2009 8 411 Persons killed in road accidents, 2010 345 ■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) up Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) Public administration and defence, education, health and other

Transport infrastructure

service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Railways	3 622
total length in kilometres, 20	
Motorways	416
total length in kilometres, 20	10 410

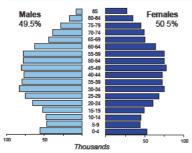


SLOVENIA

Capital (population, 2012)	Ljubljana (272 554)
Area (km²)	20 253
Total population (2011)	2 052 843
Population density (per km²)	101
Official language(s)	Slovenian
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

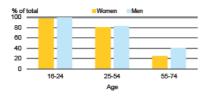
Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia www.stat.si

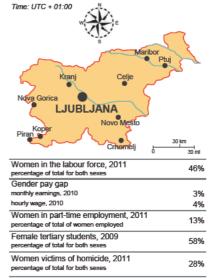
Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	76	17
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		5
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	28.7

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

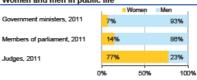
36%



Women and men in public life

Women researchers, 2009

percentage of total for both sexes



SLOVENIA

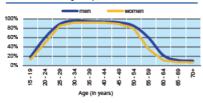
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.5	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-22	-1.6
Unemployment rate (%)	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	73	8.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7
% -tcpp						

	70 UI GDF
Exports of goods and services 2011	72.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	71.2
External trade balance 2011	1.2
Gross external debt, 2011	103.4

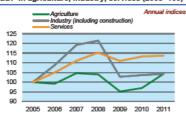
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



Forest resources

percentage of land area, 2010	62.2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	10 489
in road accidents, 2010	138

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	57 092
millions of EUR, 2011	36 172
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2011	27 812

EUR, 2011 17 621
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 21 876

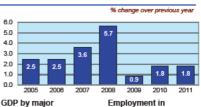
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.634

Exchange rate

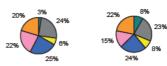
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 0.718

Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011



■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

Construction (ISIC 4 F)

BWholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
DFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Brubblic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-J)

Railways	1 228
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 220
Motorways	771
total length in kilometres, 2010	// /

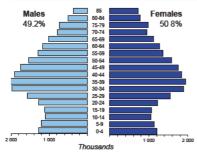


SPAIN

Capital (population, 2011)	Madrid (3 265 038)
Area (km²)	505 992
Total population (2011)	46 174 601
Population density (per km²)	91
Official language(s)	Spanish
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

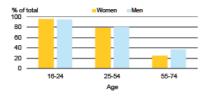
National Institute of Statistics

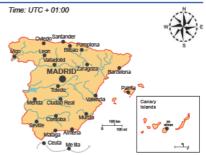
Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	19
Females	85	23
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	10
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	29.8

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





Women in the labour force, 2011	45%	
percentage of total for both sexes		
Gender pay gap		
monthly earnings, 2009	22%	
hourly wage, 2010	17%	
Women in part-time employment, 2011	23%	
percentage of total of women employed		
Female tertiary students, 2009	540/	
percentage of total for both sexes	54%	
Women victims of homicide, 2011		
percentage of total for both sexes	30%	
Women researchers, 2009	38%	
percentage of total for both sexes		

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





SPAIN

25 517

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	40	30	-0.1	-65	-2.5	-15
Unemployment rate (%)	8 5	83	113	18 0	20.1	21.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17 9	18 2	24 6	37 8	41.6	46.4
W -t CDB						

	70 UI GDF
Exports of goods and services 2011	30 3
Imports of goods and services, 2011	31.1
External trade balance 2011	-0 8
Gross external debt, 2011	153 8

GDP at current prices

ND -11' '1	
millions of EUR, 2011	1 063 355
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	1 485 102

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	32 197
EUR, 2011	23 054
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

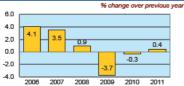
US Dollars, PPP, 2011

EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.716

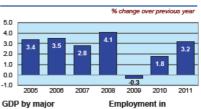
Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 0.718

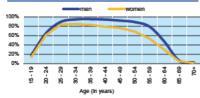
Real GDP growth rate



Consumer price index

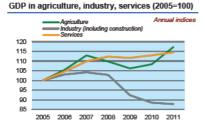


Economic activity rate, 2011



sectors, 2011

major sectors, 2011





■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
 Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
 Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-J)

Forest resources

percentage of land area, 2010	36.4
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	120 344
in road accidents, 2010	2 478

Railways	13 853
total length in kilometres, 2010	13 033
Motorways	14 262
total length in kilometres, 2010	14 202

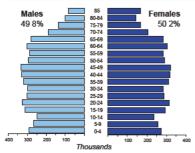


SWEDEN

0 3 17 17 17 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	01 11 1 (004 004)
Capital (population, 2011)	Stockholm (864 324)
Area (km²)	449 964
Total population (2011)	9 449 213
Population density (per km²)	21
Official language(s)	Swedish
National currency	Swedish krona (SEK)
National statistical office	

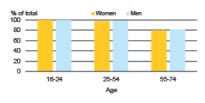
Statistics Sweden www.scb.se

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	80	18
Females	84	21
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.9
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years		28.9

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





manne	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	14%
hourly wage, 2010	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	40%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	32%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





SWEDEN

30 742

6.487

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	12	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.5	19.3	20.2	25.0	25 2	22.9

N -FCDD

	70 UI ODI
Exports of goods and services 2011	50.0
Imports of goods and services, 2011	43.8
External trade balance 2011	6.2
Gross external debt, 2011	180.7

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	391 236
millions of SEK, 2011	3 499 914

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 41 436

SEK, 2011 370 675

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

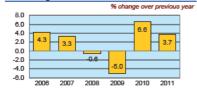
US Dollars, PPP, 2011
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

SEK per USD, US=1, 2011 8.946

Exchange rate

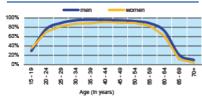
Annual average, SEK per USD, 2011

Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011

Real GDP growth rate



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



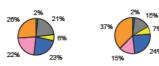
Forest resources

in road accidents, 2011

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	68.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009	25 639

% change over previous year 4.0 3.0 3.4 3.0 20 2.2 1.0 12 0.0 -1.0 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

GDP by major sectors, 2011 Employment in major sectors, 2011



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
 Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure

319

Transport initastructure	
Railways	11 160
total length in kilometres, 2010	11 100
Motorways	1 891
total length in kilometres, 2009	1 091

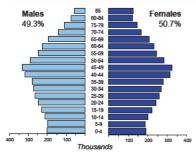


SWITZERLAND

Capital (population, 20	10)	Bern (124 381)
Area (km²)	,	41 285
Total population (2011)	7 912 398
Population density (pe	r km²)	192
Official language(s)	Germa	an, French, Italian, Romansch
National currency		Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical offi	ce	
		Swiss Federal Statistical Office

Swiss Federal Statistical Office www.bfs.admin.ch

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	80	19
Females	85	22
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		3
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	30.2

Computer use by age and sex

% of 1	otal	=Women =Men	
80		Data	
60		Data	
40		not	
20		available	
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
		Age	



Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	18%
hourly wage, 2010	19%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	60%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Women researchers, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	30%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





SWITZERLAND

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.3	45	4.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	7.7	7.1	7.0	8.5	79	7.7
% of GDP						

	70 U GDF
Exports of goods and services, 2011	51.2
Imports of goods and services, 2011	40.4
External trade balance, 2011	10.8
Gross external debt, 2011	206.0

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	403 104
millions of CHF, 2011	586 784
GDP at current prices, per capita	

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 CHF, 2011

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita 35 078 US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

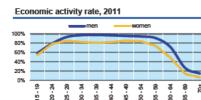
CHF per USD, US=1, 2011

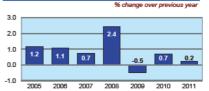
Exchange rate 0.885 Annual average, CHF per USD, 2011

Real GDP growth rate









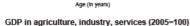
GDP by major sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011

16%

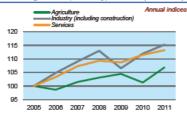
51 224 74 565

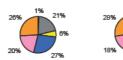
1.456



10 ġ ġ

92 ġ Ŕ





■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

mManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accor food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) □Financial, insurance, real estate and other busin activities (ISIC 4 K-N) ■Public administration and defe service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources Area of forest

percentage of land area, 2010 31.0 Road accidents Persons injured in road accidents, 2010 24 237 Persons killed in road accidents, 2010 327

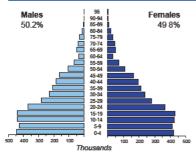
Railways	5 124
total length in kilometres, 2010	3 124
Motorways	1 406
total langth in kilometres, 2010	1 400



TAJIKISTAN

Capital (population, 2009)	Dushanbe (704 000)	
Area (km²)	143 100	
Total population (2011)	7 708 450	
Population density (per km ²)	54	
Official language(s)	Tajik	
National currency	Tajik somoni (TJS)	
National statistical office		
Statistical Agency under the President of the Republic		
of Tajikistan	www.stat.tj	

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	2008
Males	71	15
Females	75	18
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		3.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2007 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2001	22.3

Computer use by age and sex





Women in the labour force, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	43%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2011 hourly wage	51%
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Women victims of homicide, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Women researchers, 2002 percentage of total for both sexes	21%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009





TAJIKISTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.4	06	0.7
Unemployment rate (%)	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	22	2.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2010	26.8
Imports of goods and services, 2010	59.0
External trade balance, 2010	-32.2
Gross external debt, 2010	52.4

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	16 142
millions of TJS, 2011	30 069
DP at current prices, per capita	

GE US Dollars. PPP. 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 094
TJS, 2011	3 901
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2010	1 866

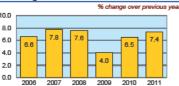
TJS per USD, US=1, 2011

Exchange rate Annual average, TJS per USD, 2011

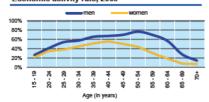
Consumer price index

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)



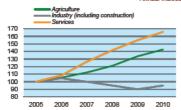


Economic activity rate, 2009



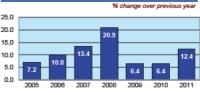
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Annual indices



Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	2.9
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	1 748
in road accidents, 2010	411

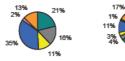


GDP by major sectors, 2010

Employment in major sectors, 2011

1.863

4.610



■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

mManufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■Wholesale & retail trade, repair communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) ■ Financial intermediation; real e irs; hotels & restaurants; transport & diation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC

3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

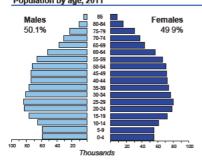
Railways	547
total length in kilometres, 1999	341
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	



THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

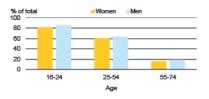
Capital (population, 2011)	Skopje (316 849)
Area (km²)	25 713
Total population (2011)	2 058 539
Population density (per km²)	80
Official language(s)	Macedonian
National currency	Macedonian denar (MKD)
National statistical office	
	State Statistical Office
	www.stat.gov.mk

Population by age, 2011



Life expecta	incy (in years)	at birth	at 65
		2010	2010
	Males	73	14
	Females	77	16
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman			
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19			18
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years			26.0

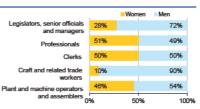
Computer use by age and sex, 2010





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	7%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Women victims of homicide, 2006 percentage of total for both sexes	18%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	51%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010





THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

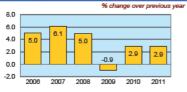
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.2	4.3	6.2	2.5	15	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	32 0	31.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	59.8	57.7	56.4	55.1	53.7	55.3

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	54.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	73.9
External trade balance, 2011	-19.5
Gross external debt, 2011	59.8

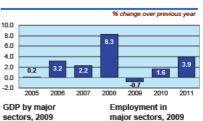
GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 24 794 millions of MKD, 2011 463 010 GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011



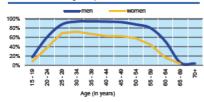
Real GDP growth rate



Consumer price index

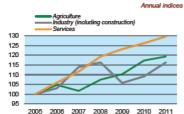


Economic activity rate, 2011



major sectors, 2009







mAgriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

mManufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repair communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) irs; hotels & restaurants; transport & □Financial interm

diation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K) Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	39.2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	6 537
in road accidents, 2010	162

Railways	699
total length in kilometres, 2010	055
Motorways	251
total langth in kilomatras, 2010	201

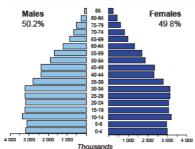


TURKEY

Capital (population, 2011)	Ankara (4 890 893)		
Area (km²)	774 815		
Total population (2011)	74 223 629		
Population density (per km²)	96		
Official language(s)	Turkish		
National currency	New Turkish lira (TRY)		
National statistical office			
Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT			

Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT)
www.turkstat.gov.tr

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2009	
Males	70	
Females	74	
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged	15-19	32
Mean age of women at birth of first child age in years	, 2010	22.3

Computer use by age and sex, 2010



Time: UTC + 02:00





Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	25%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	20%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010





TURKEY

14 861

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.4	62	6.7
Unemployment rate (%)	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.7	8.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.4	17.2	18.5	22.8	19.7	16.7

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	23.7
Imports of goods and services, 2011	32.6
External trade balance, 2011	-8.9
Gross external debt, 2011	39.7

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	1 291 788
millions of TRY, 2011	1 298 062

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011	17 468
TRY, 2011	17 553

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

TRY per USD, US=1, 2011 1.005

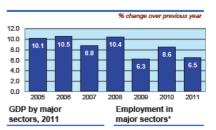
Exchange rate

Annual average, TRY per USD, 2011 1.679

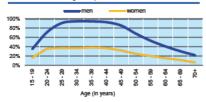
Real GDP growth rate



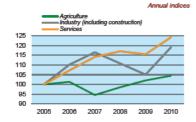
Consumer price index



Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



12% 9% 20% 23% 5%



mAgriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

mManufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)

□ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

© Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Area of forest percentage of la

percentage of land area, 2010	14.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	211 496
in road accidents, 2010	4 045

Railways	9 594
total length in kilometres, 2010	3 334
Motorways	2 080
total length in kilometres, 2010	2 080

^{*} Employment data for 2011 using ISIC revision 4 can be found on the UNECE statistical database.



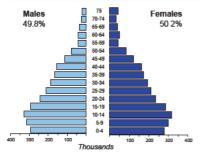
TURKMENISTAN

Capital (population, 2009)	Ashqabat (637 000)
Area (km²)	488 100
Total population (2006)	5 362 703
Population density (per km²)	11
Official language(s)	Turkmen
National currency	Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office	

State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics

www.stat.gov.tm

Population by age, 2003



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65	
	2006		
Males	66		
Females	73		
Total fertility rate, 2006 average number of children per woman		2.6	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2003 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19			
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006 age in years			

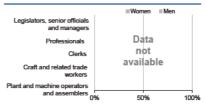
Computer use by age and sex





Women in the labour force, 2006	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups





TURKMENISTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)						
Unemployment rate (%)		36				
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services	
Imports of goods and services	
External trade balance	
Gross external debt, 2010	2.1

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 millions of TMM, 2011 73 366 GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2010 7 337 TMM, 2010 11 305

% change over previous year 20.0 % change over previous year 14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7

6.1

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP ...

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

TMM per USD, US=1, 2011 1.693

Exchange rate

Annual average, TMM per USD, 2011 2.850

Economic activity rate

5.0

0.0 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

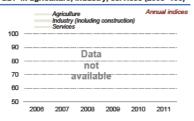
Real GDP growth rate

_	_	_		nen	_		wome	n	_	
=	_	=		L)ata	l				
_					<u>not</u> ilal	-1-				
_	_	_	_	ava	IIIai	JIE	_	_	_	_
6	-24	-38	-34	-39	4	-49	54	85-	-64	89-
む	8	Ж	8	88	8	希	8	18	8	8
			A	ige (In	years)				

Consumer price index

				%	change d	ver previ	ious year
1.0							
8.0				Data	1		
0.6	not						
0.4	available						
0.2							
0.0							
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GDP	by ma	ior		En	mvolar	ent in	

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



AT 17%	
(Data)	
1211	
1-1101	
avallable	
avallable	

sectors



major sectors

Forest resources

□Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

□Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

□Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

□Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
□Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 LE)

3.1 J-K)

□Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

rangnort	infrastructure

Railways	2 446
total length in kilometres, 1999	2 440
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	***

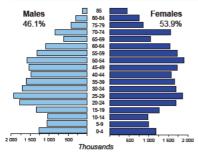


UKRAINE

Capital (population, 2012)	Kiev (2 772 736)
Area (km²)	603 700
Total population (2011)	45 525 731
Population density (per km ²)	75
Official language(s)	Ukrainian
National currency	Ukrainian hryvnia (UAH)
National statistical office	
Ct-	to Challadian Consider of Hussian

State Statistics Service of Ukraine www.ukrstat.gov.ua

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65	
	2010	2010	
Males	65	12	
Females	75	16	
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman			
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19			
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years			

Computer use by age and sex





Women in the labour force, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	22%
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	45%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008





UKRAINE

6 063

7.968

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	02	0.8	03	-3.7	0.4	03
Unemployment rate (%)	68	6.4	6.4	88	8.1	79
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.1	125	13 3	17 8		
W -4 CDB						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services 2011	53 8
Imports of goods and services, 2011	59 2
External trade balance 2011	-5.4
Gross external debt, 2011	76.4

GDP at current prices

NDD -4 4' "	
millions of UAH, 2011	1 316 600
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	329 947

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 7 223 28 823 UAH, 2011 Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

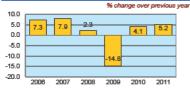
US Dollars, PPP, 2011 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

3.990 UAH per USD, US=1, 2011

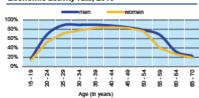
Exchange rate

Annual average, UAH per USD, 2011

Real GDP growth rate

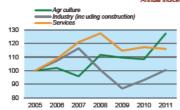


Economic activity rate, 2010



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Annual indices

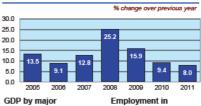


Forest resources

Alea of folest	
percentage of land area, 2010	16 8
Danid annidanta	

Road accidents Persons injured 38 917 in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed 4 709 in road accidents, 2010

Consumer price index



sectors, 2011

major sectors, 2011



20% 19% 25% 6%

■Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

■Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I) □Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Railways	21 655
total length in kilometres, 2008	21 000
Motorways	1 695
total length in kilometres, 2000	1 095

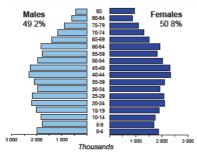


UNITED KINGDOM

Capital (population, 2010)	London (7 826 000)
Area (km²)	242 910
Total population (2011)	62 744 081
Population density (per km²)	258
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

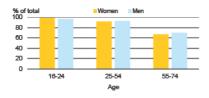
Office for National Statistics www.statistics.gov.uk

Population by age, 2010



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	79	18
Females	83	21
Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman		2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		24
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years		27.8

Computer use by age and sex, 2011





4 °V	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2007	24%
hourly wage, 2010	20%
Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed	43%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2010 percentage of total for both sexes	32%
Women researchers, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	38%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011





UNITED KINGDOM

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	09	0.7	0.7	-16	0.2	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	5.4	53	56	76	7.8	80
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14 0	14 3	150	19.1	19.6	21.1

N -FCDD

% change over previous year

1.8

	70 UI GUF
Exports of goods and services 2011	32.4
Imports of goods and services, 2011	34 0
External trade balance 2011	-16
Gross external debt, 2011	409.4

Real GDP growth rate

2008 2007

2.6

6.0

4.0

20

0.0 -2.0

-4.0

-6.0

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, F

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	2 240 397
millions of GBP, 2011	1 519 134
DP at current prices, per capita	

GDP at current prices, per capit US Dollars, PPP, 2011

GBP, 2011 24 215
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

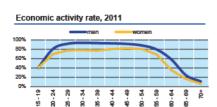
US Dollars, PPP, 2011

GBP per USD, US=1, 2011 0.678

Exchange rate

Annual average, GBP per USD, 2011

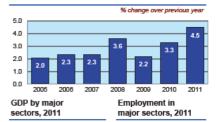
Consumer price index



2008

4 0

2009 2010 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

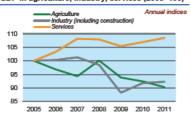




35 712

30 884

0.623



■Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

Construction (ISIC 4 F)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
DiFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Wholic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Forest resources Area of forest

percentage of land area, 2010 11 9 load accidents

Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	217 605
in road accidents, 2010	1 850

Railways	15 884
total length in kilometres, 2010	15 004
Motorways	3 673
total length in kilometres, 2010	30/3

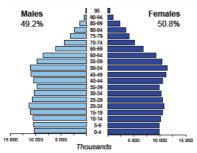


UNITED STATES

Capital (population, 2011)	Washington, D.C. (617 996)
Area (km²)	9 629 090
Total population (2011)	311 591 917
Population density (per km²)	32
Official language(s)	English
National currency	US dollar (USD)
National statistical office	

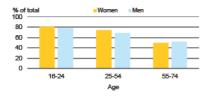
Not applicable www.fedstats.gov

Population by age, 2011



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2010	2010
Males	76	18
Females	81	20
Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2009 age in years		

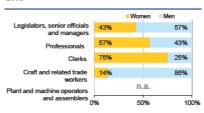
Computer use by age and sex, 2003





Plan W Plan	
Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2007	38%
hourly wage, 2011	11%
Women in part-time employment, 2006 percentage of total of women employed	25%
Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Women victims of homicide, 2007 percentage of total for both sexes	21%
Women researchers percentage of total for both sexes	

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008





UNITED STATES

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	19	1.1	-0.4	-3.7	-0.6	06
Unemployment rate (%)	46	46	58	93	9.6	89
Youth unemployment rate (%)	10 5	105	128	17 6	18.4	173

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2011	13 9
Imports of goods and services, 2011	17.7
External trade balance, 2011	-38
Gross external debt, 2011	102 9

GDP at current prices

ND -4	
millions of USD, 2011	15 075 700
millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011	15 075 700

GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011

US Dollars, PPP, 2011 48 313
USD, 2011 48 313
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

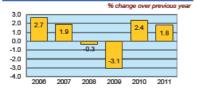
US Dollars, PPP, 2011

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
USD per USD, US=1, 2011 1.000

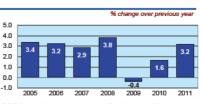
Exchange rate

Annual average, USD per USD, 2011

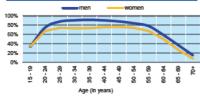
Real GDP growth rate



Consumer price index



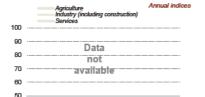
Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

GDP by major sectors, 2005

Employment in major sectors, 2010







42 650

1.000

MAgriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

mManufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)

Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)

■Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
□ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC

3.1 J-K)

Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Forest resources

2008 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011

percentage of land area, 2010	33 2
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2010 Persons killed	2 243 000
in mad annidents 2010	32 788

	iopoit illinaon aotaro	
Rail	ways	154 014
	tal length in kilometres, 2010	134 0 14
	orways	95 500
to	tal length in kilometres, 2009	33 300



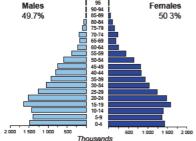
UZBEKISTAN

Capital (population, 2011)	Tashkent (2 296 500)
Area (km²)	447 400
Total population (2010)	28 562 400
Population density (per km²)	64
Official language(s)	Uzbek
National currency	Uzbekistani sum (UZS)
National statistical office	

State Committee on Statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Males 49.7%

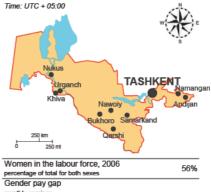
Population by age, 2009



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2007	2008
Males	71	14
Females	75	16
Total fertility rate, 2009 average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006 age in years		

Computer use by age and sex

% of 100	total	Women Men	
80		Data	
60 40		not available	
20 0	55-74		
	16-24	25-54 Age	33-74



56%
39%
41%

Women and men in selected occupation groups





UZBEKISTAN

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	0.3	0.2				
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 1997	29.8
Imports of goods and services, 1997	30.1
External trade balance, 2001	-0.3
Gross external debt, 2010	18.8

GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 95 238 millions of UZS, 2011 77 750 600

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2010 3 137 2 273 237 UZS, 2010

US Dollars, PPP, 2001

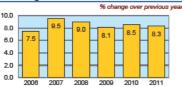
UZS per USD, US=1, 2011

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

Exchange rate

1715.861 Annual average, UZS per USD, 2011

Real GDP growth rate



Consumer price index



Economic activity rate

					nen		-	wome	n			
	Data											
ĺ												
į	not											
					av	aila	ble					_
	-19	ষ	8	훘	8	4	4	2	8	29	8	ģ
	έ	8	128	ŝ	88	8	4	8	18	8	8	
				A	vge (In	years)					

GDP by major sectors

Employment in major sectors

1 187

816.382







GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

	Ξ	Agricultu Industry Services	re (including	construct	ion)	nnual indices		
100								
90			Data					
80								
		not						
70		available						
60								
50								
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		

- □ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- □ Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- a Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- uWholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)

 D Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC
- 3.1 J-K)

 Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

Forest resources Aron of for

percentage of land area, 2010	7.7
Road accidents	
Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2009 Persons killed	11 590
in road accidents, 2009	2 178

Railways	3 472
total length in kilometres, 2000	3412
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	

An overseas territory is an area that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence. Overseas territories of UNECE member countries that meet the following criteria are included in this publication:

- the governing country is a member State of the UNECE; and
- the overseas territory is located within the geographical region of the UNECE; and
- profiles of the governing country, with the exception of the data mentioned in the explanatory notes, do not include data related to the overseas territory; and
- the overseas territory is separately reported in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (Department of Economic and Social Affairs, unstats.un.org), or there is a United Nations Security Council resolution in place to establish substantial autonomy and self-government in the territory.

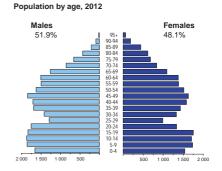
FAROE ISLANDS (DENMARK)

Capital (population, 2012)	
Tórshavn, inc. Ho	yvík and Argir (17 947)
Area (km²)	1 396
Total population (2012)	48 351
Population density (per km²)	35
Official language(s)	Faroese and Danish
National currency	Danish krone (DKK)

National statistical office

Statistical Office of the Faroe Islands www.hagstova.fo

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2006-	2010
Males	77	17
Females	83	21

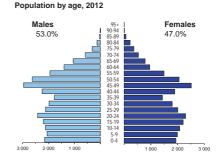


GREENLAND (DENMARK)

Capital (population, 2012)	Nuuk (16 235)
Area (km²)	2 166 086
Total population (2012)	56 749
Population density (per km²)	0.03
Official language(s)	Greenlandic and Danish
National currency	Danish krone (DKK)
National statistical office	
	Statistical Office of Greenland
	and the second s

www.stat.gl

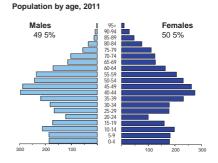
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2006-	2010
Males	68	12
Females	73	15



SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON (FRANCE)

Capital (population, 2012)	Saint Pierre (5 699)
Area (km²)	242
Total population (2012)	6 314
Population density (per km²)	26
Official language(s)	French
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Prefecture de Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr

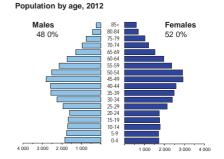


BERMUDA (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital (population, 2010)	Hamilton (5 862)
Area (km²)	53
Total population (2012)	64 237
Population density (per km²)	1 212
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Bermuda dollar (BMD)
National statistical office	

Bermuda Department of Statistics www.statistics.gov.bm

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2012	2012
Males	77	16
Females	82	20

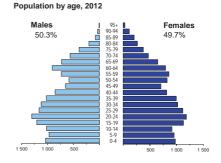


GIBRALTAR (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital	Gibraltar
Area (km²)	6
Total population (2011)	29 752
Population density (per km ²)	4 907
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

Government of Gibraltar Statistics Office www.gibraltar.gov.gi/statistics

Life expecta	incy (in years)	at birth	at 65
		2001	2001
	Males	79	18
	Females	83	21

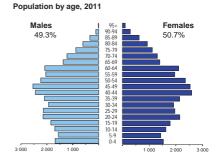


GUERNSEY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital	St. Peter Port
Area (km²)	63
Total population (2011)	62 915
Population density (per km²)	999
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

States of Guernsey Policy and Research Unit www.gov.gg/pru

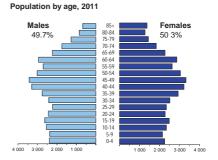
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2008-	2010
Males	80	19
Females	85	22



ISLE OF MAN (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital (population, 2011)	Douglas (27 938)
Area (km²)	572
Total population (2011)	84 497
Population density (per km²)	148
Official language(s)	English, Manx
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

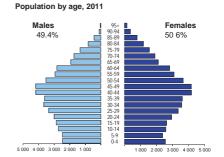
Isle of Man Treasury Department, Economic Affairs Division www.gov.im/treasury/economic



JERSEY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital (population, 2011)	St. Helier (33 522)
Area (km²)	118
Total population (2011)	97 857
Population density (per km ²)	829
Official language(s)	English
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	
	States of Jersey Statistics Unit
	www.gov.je/statistics

Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2006-2010	
Males	78	
Females	83	



The United Nations Security Council Resolution 1266 (1999) authorized the Secretary-General, with the assistance of relevant international organizations, to establish an international civil presence in Kosovo in order to provide an interim administration for Kosovo under which the people of Kosovo can enjoy substantial autonomy within the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (from 2003 to 2006: State Union Serbia and Montenegro; since 3 June 2006: Republic of Serbia).

KOSOVO (INTERNATIONALLY ADMINISTERED TERRITORY)

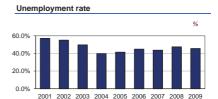
Time: UTC + 01:00

Capital	Pristina
Area (km²)	10 908
Total population (2011)	1 739 825
Population density (per km²)	159
Official language(s)	Albanian, Serbian, English
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	
	Statistical Office of Kosovo

www.ks-gov.net/esk

Females

49.7%

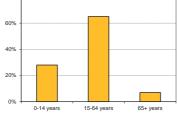


Population by age and sex, 2011

Males

50.3%

80% -		
60% -		
40% -		



Total fertility rate, 2009 average number of children per woman	2 03
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009	13

number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19

Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year) 2011 4 5% GDP at current prices millions of EUR, 2011 4 776 GDP at current prices, per capita EUR, 2011 2 650 Exchange rate 0.718 Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

GLOSSARY

Please note that comprehensive details of the concepts and definitions used for all indicators in the UNECE Statistical Database can be found in the online glossary, www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/Statgloss

Adolescent fertility rate: Number of live births to women aged 15-19 per 1000 women aged 15-19.

Area: Area comprising land area and inland water.

Area of forest as percentage of non-water land: The percentage of land area (excluding inland water) covered with forest.

Capital: Capital city of the country or territory, usually the seat of government.

Computer use: Data refer to the share of persons who have used a computer (including hand-held and palmtops) at least once in the last three months, within the population of the corresponding age and sex group.

Consumer price index: The Consumer Price Index (CPI) aims to measure the average changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by the households for their own final consumption. The prices of a representative sample of goods and services are collected in monthly surveys and the CPI is compiled and published monthly. It is usually not revised or seasonally adjusted. To some extent, differences in compilation methods and in the coverage of goods and services, geographical area and population groups may influence the international comparability of the data.

Economic activity rate: Percentage of the population aged 15 and above who supply, or are available to supply, labour for the production of goods and services. It is defined as the ratio of labour force (employed + unemployed) to the population aged 15+, expressed as a percentage.

Employment: All persons, employees and self-employed, engaged in some productive activity for a resident employer (including self-employers) that falls within the production boundary of the System of National Accounts.

Exchange rate: Annual average exchange rate expressed in national currency units per United States dollar. Depending on the country, the exchange rates are market rates which are largely determined by market forces, or official rates which are determined by authorities.

Exports of goods and services: Exports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents.

External debt: Gross external debt, at any given time, is the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy.

External trade balance of goods and services or net trade: The value of exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.

Final consumption expenditure: Final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure (including expenditure whose value should be estimated indirectly) incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

Gender pay gap in monthly earnings: The gender pay gap in monthly earnings is the relative difference between men's and women's average monthly earnings. It reflects the differences in type of work performed and time worked. In calculating the average, a person's monthly earnings are considered regardless of the numbers hours he or she actually worked.

Gender pay gap in hourly wage rates: The gender pay gap in hourly wage rates measures the difference between men's and women's wage rates independent of the number of hours worked, the type of activity or the type of occupation.

Government ministers: Politicians who hold significant public office in a national cabinet and are entrusted with the management of a division of governmental activities.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). It can also be defined as the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. GDP at market prices as measured by production, expenditure and income sides has to be identical.

GDP at current prices, in millions of national currency, PPP: The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period expressed in national currency units.

GDP at current prices, in millions of US Dollars, PPP: The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period converted into United States dollars on the basis of the purchasing power parity (PPP) of the country's currency. PPP is a method to eliminate price level differences in currency conversion of GDP. See glossary term *Purchasing power parity*.

GDP in agriculture, industry and services: Measures the produced value added in respective economic sectors. Agriculture covers agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing; Industry comprises manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, mining and quarrying and construction; Services comprise market services and non-market services.

GDP per capita: GDP divided by the annual average population.

Homicide: A homicide is intentional or unintentional killing. Intentional homicide is a death del berately inflicted on a person by another person, including infanticide. Non-intentional homicide is a death not del berately inflicted on a person by another person. That includes crime of manslaughter but excludes traffic accidents that result in a death of persons.

Imports of goods and services: Import of goods and services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents

Judges: Persons who hear and judge cases in courts of justice, instruct the jury on points of law, or pronounce judgment.

Labour force: The labour force, or economically active population, comprises all persons who supply the work force for the production of goods and services. The economically active population consists of employed and unemployed persons.

Life expectancy at birth: Average number of years a newborn would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of her or his birth were to stay the same throughout her or his life.

Life expectancy at 65: Average number of years a person at the age of 65 would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time when she or he has reached the age of 65 were to stay the same throughout the rest of her or his life.

Major sectors: Groupings used to measure GDP and Employment in major sectors according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC).

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 3.1 are:

Agriculture hunting & forestry: fishing

ISIC 3 1 A-B:

1010 0.171 B.	righteditare, framing a fereetry, norming
ISIC 3.1 C-E:	Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy
ISIC 3.1 F:	Construction
ISIC 3.1 G-I:	Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications
ISIC 3.1 J-K:	Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities
ISIC 3.1 L-P:	Other service activities

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 4 are:

ISIC 4 A:	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
ISIC 4 B-E:	Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply
ISIC 4 F:	Construction
ISIC 4 G-J:	Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, information and communication activities
ISIC 4 K-N:	Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities
ISIC 4 O-U:	Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities

Mean age of women at birth of first child: Weighted average of the different childbearing ages, using as weights the different age-specific fertility rates of first-order births.

Members of parliament: Persons elected to the legislative assembly of a country.

Motorway: Road, specially designed and built for motor traffic, which does not serve properties bordering on it, and which:

- is provided, except at special points or temporarily, with separate carriageways for the two directions of traffic, separated from each other, either by a dividing strip not intended for traffic, or exceptionally by other means;
- (b) does not cross at level with any road, railway or tramway track, or footpath;
- (c) is specially sign-posted as a motorway and is reserved for specific categories of road motor vehicles. Entry and exit lanes of motorways are included irrespectively of the location of the sign-posts. Urban motorways are also included.

National currency: The national medium of exchange and its basic subunit.

Occupation groups: An occupation is a set of jobs whose main tasks and duties are characterised by a high degree of similarity. Occupations are classified according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88 or ICSO-08).

Official languages: The official languages of the country or territory.

Part-time employment: A part-time worker is an employed person whose normal hours of work are less than those of comparable full-time workers. In most countries, the distinction between part-time and full-time work is based on self-declaration. In a few countries, work is defined as part-time when the hours usually worked are below a fixed threshold.

Persons injured in road accidents: Any person, who was not killed, but sustained one or more serious or slight injuries as a result of the accident.

Persons killed in road accidents: Any person who was killed outright or who died within 30 days as a result of the accident.

Population by age: The distr bution of the total mid-year or annual average population by five-year age groups and sex.

Population density: The number of population per unit of total land area of a country.

Purchasing power parity (PPP): In broad terms, PPP is the relative cost of the same representative basket of goods when valued at the domestic prices of two different countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion that equalize the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries. In their simplest form, PPPs are simply price relatives of the prices in national currencies of the same good or service in different countries.

Railway: Line of communication made up by rail exclusively for the use of railway vehicles. Line of communication is part of the space equipped for the execution of transport.

Real GDP growth rate: Real GDP refers to GDP at constant prices. Constant price estimates are obtained by expressing GDP value in the prices of a base period. They are used to show the growth (percentage change over previous year) in a country's economy.

Researchers: Professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and also in the management of the projects concerned.

Territory: A territory that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence.

Tertiary students: Tertiary students are those enrolled in universities and other higher educational institutions. Note: the reference year is that in which the academic year starts.

Total fertility rate: The average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to pass through her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

Total population: Total mid-year or annual average population.

Unemployment: The unemployed are all the persons above a specific age who, during the reference period, were:

- (a) without work, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment; and
- (b) currently available for work, i.e. were available for paid employment or selfemployment during the reference period; and
- (c) seeking work, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified reference period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Unemployment rate: Share of the unemployed in the labour force (the total of employed and unemployed persons).

UTC: Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), maintained by the *Bureau International des Poids et Mesures* (BIPM), is the time scale that forms the basis for the coordinated dissemination of standard frequencies and time signals.

Youth unemployment rate: Share of the young unemployed in the active population (employed + unemployed) aged 15-24 years.

DATA SOURCES

The majority of the figures in the country profiles were extracted from the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data), an online collection of official statistics from national and international sources.

Supplementary data for small countries (Andorra, Liechtenstein, Monaco and San Marino) and overseas territories were obtained from the websites of these countries and territories and/or directly from the statistical offices of these countries and territories.

Data on the population of capital cities were obtained from National Statistical Offices or, where not available, from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (data available online at data.un.org).

INTERNET ADDRESSES OF NATIONAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATIONS

Albania	www.instat.gov.al
Andorra	www.estadistica.ad
Armenia	www.armstat.am
Austria	www.statist k.at
Azerbaijan	www.azstat.org
Belarus	www.belstat.gov.by
Belgium	www.statbel.fgov.be
Bosnia and Herzegovina	www.bhas.ba
Bulgaria	www.nsi.bg
Canada	www.statcan.ca
Croatia	www.dzs.hr
Cyprus	www.mof.gov.cy/cystat
Czech Republic	www.czso.cz
Denmark	www.dst.dk
Estonia	www.stat.ee
Finland	www.stat.fi
France	www.insee.fr
Georgia	www.geostat.ge
Germany	www.destatis.de
Greece	www.statistics.gr
Hungary	www.ksh.hu
Iceland	www.statice.is
Ireland	www.cso.ie
Israel	www.cbs.gov.il
Italy	www.istat.it
Kazakhstan	www.stat.kz
Kyrgyzstan	www.stat.kg
Latvia	www.csb.lv
Liechtenstein	www.as.llv.li
Lithuania	www.stat.gov.lt
Luxembourg	www.statec.public.lu
Malta	www.nso.gov.mt
Monaco	www.monaco.gouv.mc
Montenegro	www.monstat.org
Moldova, Republic of	www.statistica.md

Netherlands	www.cbs.nl
Norway	www.ssb.no
Poland	www.stat.gov.pl
Portugal	www.ine.pt
Romania	www.insse.ro
Russian Federation	www.gks.ru
San Marino	www.upeceds.sm
Serbia	webrzs.stat.gov.rs
Slovakia	www.statistics.sk
Slovenia	www.stat.si
Spain	www.ine.es
Sweden	www.scb.se
Switzerland	www.bfs.admin.ch
Tajikistan	www.stat.tj
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	www.stat.gov.mk
Turkey	www.turkstat.gov.tr
Turkmenistan	www.stat.gov.tm
Ukraine	www.ukrstat.gov.ua
United Kingdom	www.statistics.gov.uk
United States	www.fedstats.gov
Uzbekistan	www.stat.uz

INTERNET ADDRESSES OF STATISTICAL OFFICES OF TERRITORIES

Faroe Islands	www.hagstova.fo
Greenland	www.stat.gl
St Pierre and Miquelon	www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr
Bermuda	www.statistics.gov.bm
Gibraltar	www.gibraltar.gov.gi/statistics
Guernsey	www.gov.gg/pru
Isle of Man	www.gov.im/treasury/economic
Jersey	www.gov.je/statistics
Kosovo	www.ks-gov.net/esk

INDICATORS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN

English	Français	Русский
Capital	Capitale	Столица
Area	Superficie	Площадь
Total population	Population totale	Общая численность населения
Population density	Densité de population	Плотность населения
Official languages	Langues officielles	Официальный язык
National currency	Unité monétaire	Национальная валюта
National statistical office	Office national de statistique	Национальный статистический комитет
Population by age	Population par âge	Возрастная структура населения
Women	Femmes	Женщины
Men	Hommes	Мужчины
Thousands	En milliers	В тысячах
Life expectancy (in years) at birth, at 65	Espérance de vie (en années) à la naissance, à 65 ans	Ожидаемая продолжительность жизни (кол-во лет) на момент рождения, в возрасте 65 лет
Total fertility rate	Indice synthétique de fécondité	Общий коэффициент рождаемости
Adolescent fertility rate	Taux de fécondité chez les adolescents	Коэффициент рождаемости среди подростков
Mean age of women at birth of first child	Age moyen des femmes à la naissance du premier enfant	Средний возраст женщины при рождении первого ребенка
Computer use by age and sex	Utilisation d'un ordinateur par sexe et par âge	Использование компьютера по полу и возрасту
Women in the labour force	Les femmes dans la population active	Женщины в составе трудовых ресурсов
Gender pay gap	Écart salarial homme/femme	Разница в оплате труда между мужчинами и женщинами
Monthly eamings	Revenus mensuels	Среднемесячный доход
Hourly wages	Salaires horaires	Почасовая заработная плата
Women in part-time employment	Les femmes travaillant à temps partiel	Женщины с неполной занятостью
Female tertiary students	Femmes étudiantes dans l'enseignement supérieur	Количество женщин, обучающихся в высших учебных заведениях
Women victims of homicide	Les femmes victimes d'homicide	Женщины – жертвы убийств

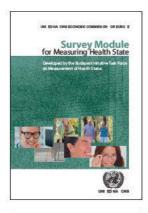
Women researchers	Les femmes chercheuses	Женщиныисследователи
Women and men in selected occupation groups	Women and men in selected occupation Les femmes et les hommes dans certains groups	Женщины и мужчины в выбранных группах занятости
Legislators, senior officials	Membres de l'exécutif et des corps législatifs, cadres supérieurs de l'administration	Законодатели, высшие должностные лица и управляющие
and managers	publique, dirigeants et cadres supérieurs d'entreprises	
Professionals	Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques	Специалисты
Clerks	Employés de type administratif	Клерки (административные служащие)
Craft and related trade workers	Artisans et ouvriers des métiers de type artisanal	Работники ремесленного производства и сопутствующих сфер
Plant and machine operators	Conducteurs d'installations et de machines et ouvriers de l'assemblage	Операторы и монтажники промышленных установок и оборудования
and assemblers		
Women and men in public life	Femmes et hommes dans la vie publique	Женщины и мужчины в общественной жизни
Government ministers	Ministres du gouvernement	Министры правительства
Members of Parliament	Députés	Члены парламента
Judges	Juges	Судьи
Employment	Emploi	Занятость населения
Unemployment rate	Taux de chômage	Уровень безработицы
Youth unemployment rate	Taux de chômage des jeunes	Уровень безработицы среди молодежи
Exports of goods and services	Exportations de biens et services	Экспорт товаров и услуг
Imports of goods and services	Importa ions de biens et services	Импорт товаров и услуг
External trade balance	Solde des échanges extérieurs	Внешний торговый баланс
Gross external debt	Dette extérieure brute	Валовой внешний долг
Real GDP growth rate	Taux de croissance du PIB réel	Темпы роста реального ВВП
Economic activity rate	Taux d'activité économique	Уровень экономической активности
GDP in agriculture, industry, and services	PIB dans l'agriculture, l'industrie et les services	ВВП, произведенный в сельском хозяйстве, промышленности и сфере услуг

Agriculture	Agriculture	Сельское хозяйство
Industry (including construction)	Industrie (y compris la construction)	Промышленность, включая строительство
Services	Services	Услуги
GDP at current prices	PIB à prix courants	ВВП в текущих ценах
In millions of United States dollars, PPP:	en millions de Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique aux prix, PPA	В милпионах долларов США, ППС
GDP at current prices, per capita	PIB par habitant à prix courants	ВВП в текущих ценах на душу населения
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, United States dollars, PPP	Dépense de consommation finale par tête à prix courants en Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, PPA	Расходы на конечное потребление в текущих ценах на душу населения, в долларах США, ППС
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	Parité de pouvoir d'achat (PPA)	Паритет покупательной способности
Exchange rate	Taux de change	Валютный курс
Consumer price index	Indice des prix à la consommation	Индекс потребительских цен
% change over previous year	Taux de variation annuel (%)	Процентное изменение по отношению к прошлому году
GDP by major sectors	PIB par secteurs	Доля основных секторов экономики в ВВП
Employment in major sectors	Emploi par secteurs	Занятость населения в основных секторах экономики
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC 3.1)	Agriculture, chasse, sylviculture et pêche (ISIC 3.1)	Сельское хозяйство, охота, лесоводство и рыболовство (ISIC 3.1)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4)	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (ISIC 4)	Сельское хозяйство, лесоводство и рыболовство (ISIC 4)
Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1)	Activités de fabrication et d'extraction; production de fourniture d'électricité de gaz et d'eau (ISIC 3.1)	Производство, добыча полезных ископаемых, энергия (ISIC 3.1)
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4)	Activités de fabrication et d'extraction; production de fourniture d'énergies et d'eau (ISIC 4)	Производство, добыча полезных ископаемых, энергия, водоснабжение (ISIC 4)
Construction (ISIC 3.1 & ISIC 4)	Construction (ISIC 3.1 & ISIC 4)	Строительство (ISIC 3.1 & ISIC 4)
Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1)	Commerce, réparations automobile et d'articles domestiques; hôtels et restaurants; transports et communications (ISIC 3.1)	Оптовая и розничная торговля, ремонт; гостиницы и рестораны; транспорт и связь (ISIC 3.1)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and	Commerce de gros et de détail, transports; hôtels et restaurants; ac ivités de communications (ISIC 4)	Оптовая и розничная торговля, транспорт, проживание и питание, коммуникационная деятельность (ISIC 4)
food, communication activities (ISIC 4)		
Financial intermediation, real estate, ren ing & business activities (ISIC 3.1)	Activités financières; immobilier; location et activités de services aux entreprises (ISIC 3.1)	Финансовое посредничество в операциях с недвижимостью, аренда и услуги предприятиям (ISIC 3.1)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service	Activités financières et d'assurances; immobilier; autres activités de services aux entreprises (ISIC 4)	Финансовые, услуги страхования, услуги недвижимости и другие услуги деловой деятельности (ISIC 4)
activities (ISIC 4)		
Other service activities (ISIC 3.1)	Autres activités de services (ISIC 3.1)	Иная деятельность в сфере услуг (ISIC 3.1)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other	Administration publique et défense; éducation; santé; autres services (ISIC 4)	Государственное управление и оборона, образование, здравоохранение и иная деятельность в сфере услуг (ISIC 4)
service activities (ISIC 4)		
Forest resources	Ressources forestières	Лесные ресурсы
Area of forest, percentage of land area	Superficie des forêts, pourcentage de la superficie des terres	Площадь лесов, процентное отношение к площади суши
Road accidents	Accidents de la route	Дорожно-транспортные происшествия
Persons injured in road accidents	Personnes blessées dans des accidents de la route	Раненые в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Persons killed in road accidents	Personnes tuées dans des accidents de la route	Погибшие в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Transport infrastructure	Infrastructures de transport	Транспортная инфраструктура
Railways	Chemins de fer	Железные дороги
Motorways	Autoroutes	Автомагистрали
Total length in kilometres	Longueur totale, en kilomètres	Общая протяженность в километрах

LATEST PUBLICATIONS

www.unece.org/statshome/publications-amp-resources/publications.html



Survey Module for Measuring Health State (2012)

A set of questions on health state for inclusion in health interview surveys, to enable the production of internationally comparable measurements.



Review of Sources and Quality of Statistics on International Migration in Selected Countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States (2012)

An overview of the existing or potentially available systems of migration data collection and of data quality assessment in Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Russian Federation and Tajikistan.

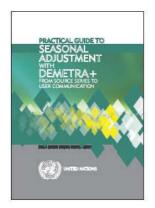


Measurement of emerging forms of families and households (2012)

A framework and a set of concepts and indicators for the measurement of new forms of families, households and living arrangements, including proposals for survey questions.

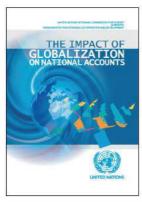
LATEST PUBLICATIONS

www.unece.org/statshome/publications-amp-resources/publications.html



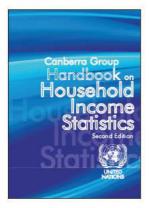
Practical Guide to Seasonal Adjustment with DEMETRA+: from Source Series to User Communication (2012)

A guide to assist national statistical in producing economic statistics in a seasonally adjusted form.



The Impact of Globalization on National Accounts (2012)

Comprehensive guidance for both producers of economic statistics and those who use the data for policy analysis and research.

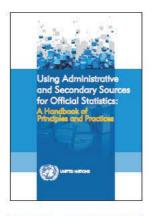


Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics: Second Edition (2012)

An update of the original edition published in 2001, reflecting new international standards for household income statistics.

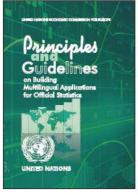
LATEST PUBLICATIONS

www.unece.org/statshome/publications-amp-resources/publications.html



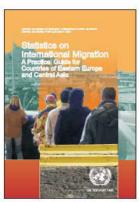
Using Administrative and Secondary Sources for Official Statistics: a Handbook of Principles and Practices (2012)

Methodological guidelines to help those in the early stages of using administrative data.



Principles and Guidelines on Building Multilingual Applications for Official Statistics (2012)

A review of some of the common best practices to develop internationalised software in the spirit of the move towards global standardisation.



Statistics on International Migration: a practical guide for Countries of Eastern Europe and Central Asia (2011)

Practical examples and international recommendations to improve understanding and facilitate production, dissemination and use of statistics on international migration.

NOTES

