UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE

## UNECE Countries in Figures



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## NOTE

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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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## UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION

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The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) was established in 1947 to promote economic integration across a broad region of 56 countries in Europe, North America and Central Asia. UNECE Countries in Figures gives a snapshot of the social and economic conditions in each of these member States, using statistical indicators from a wide variety of different domains, ranging from GDP per capita to rates of computer use by age and sex, and from gender differences in wage rates to the proportion of land area covered by forest.

This publication was prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division and includes data collected from national and international sources of official statistics. All figures refer to the most recent year for which information is available, usually 2011. Most of the data can also be found online through the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data), which is updated regularly to include the latest available data.

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect crosscountry comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology wherever poss ble. The websites of the UNECE, national statistical offices and other international organizations provide more detailed descriptions and technical notes, which can give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

I am pleased to present the 2013 edition of this publication, and hope that it will serve readers as a helpful quick reference guide to the socio-economic conditions in the countries and territories of the UNECE region.


## ABOUT UNECE COUNTRIES IN FIGURES

UNECE Countries in Figures presents profiles of social and economic indicators for each of the 56 UNECE member countries.

These profiles, prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division, are intended to be of interest to readers not necessarily familiar with statistical terminology or with interpreting statistical tables. A glossary of terms is available at the back of the publication. Users are also advised to consult the explanatory notes for specific details about the origins and applicability of the indicators used.

An online version of this publication can be found at: unece.org/statistics/profiles2013.

## UNECE STATISTICAL DATABASE

This publication showcases some of the many indicators available in the UNECE Statistical Division's online database. The database includes internationally-comparable statistics and is updated regularly.

The latest data can be accessed via the UNECE website at: unece.org/statistics/data.

## CONTACTS FOR MORE INFORMATION

Comments or questions about the data or about the content of this publication are welcome. Please email support.stat@unece.org for further information.

## ABOUT THE UNECE STATISTICAL DIVISION

The Statistical Division of UNECE works with member countries to strengthen the systems of statistical information needed for effective economic, social and environmental policymaking. It services the Conference of European Statisticians (CES), composed of the Heads of the national statistical organizations of the UNECE region, working in close cooperation with other international organizations active in statistics, as well as with countries from other regions of the world.

The Statistical Division implements the goals of the CES through technical assistance programmes, activities such as intergovernmental meetings and workshops, maintenance of databases, and through the development of standards and guidelines. This work aims to achieve more efficient production of official statistics and better international comparability of statistical data within and between regions. The Division also helps countries to bring their statistical systems in line with the UNECE Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics (unece.org/stats/archive/docs.fp.e.htm).

The Division works across a wide range of subject areas, including:

- Economic statistics
- National accounts
- Social and demographic statistics
- Gender statistics
- Sustainable development, environment and climate change related statistics
- Globalization
- Measuring progress towards the Millennium Development Goals
- Dissemination and communication of official statistics
- Streamlining statistical production
- Management, organization and institutional frameworks for national systems of official statistics.

Coordination of the statistical activities of international organizations active in the UNECE region occurs through the Division's maintenance of a Database of International Statistical Activities (unece.org/disa).

The UNECE makes available key statistical data about the countries of the region through online databases and publications (unece.org/stats).


## MMISSION FOR EUROPE




## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Country and territory notes

In all cases, details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

Cyprus: Data refer to the government-controlled area, with the exceptions of area, total population and population density, which refer to the whole of Cyprus.

Denmark: Separate profiles are provided for the territories of Greenland and Faroe Islands.

France: Data do not cover the overseas territories. For most indicators, data do not cover the overseas departments. Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database. A separate profile is provided for Saint Pierre and Miquelon, since this falls within the geographical region of the UNECE.

Georgia: In most cases, data do not cover Abkhazia and South Ossetia (Tshinvali). Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

Guernsey (United Kingdom): Total population does not cover inhabitants of Alderney and Sark.

Israel: The coverage of the data provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics of Israel does not always coincide with the map shown in the country profile for Israel in this publication.

The position of the United Nations on the question of Jerusalem is contained in General Assembly Resolution 181(II) of 29 November 1947, and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council concerning this question.

Kosovo: United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999) provides a legal basis for the establishment, pending a final settlement, of substantial autonomy and selfgovernment in Kosovo.

Moldova, Republic of: In most cases, data do not cover the region of Transnistria. Details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator on the UNECE statistical database.

Serbia: Data do not cover Kosovo.

## Comparability of data

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect crosscountry comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology wherever possible. Primary sources, such as the websites of national and international statistical offices, should be consulted for more detailed statistics, descriptions, and technical notes, which may give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

## Data not available

The indications 'data not available' or '..' signify that recent values for these particular data are not currently available in the UNECE Statistical database. It is possible that some of these data are available from other official sources.

## GDP data

The GDP data presented by the UNECE Statistical Division in this publication are time series ready for immediate analysis. When appropriate, source segments with methodological differences have been linked and rescaled to build long consistent time series, which reflect various national practices [different base years, fixed base, chain volume linking, allocation of FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured), etc.] as explained in methodological country notes available online in the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data).

Total and per capita estimates in US Dollars for GDP and GDP components may differ slightly for some countries from the estimates published by other national and international data sources, because of differences in the population and national accounts data that were used by the UNECE secretariat and those that were provided by national authorities participating in the 2005 International Comparison round at the time of the comparison.

Data for GDP and its aggregates for the most recent periods are preliminary and are subject to further revision by countries when more exhaustive source data for the relevant periods become available.

## GDP and employment by major sectors

As detailed in the glossary at the end of this publication, groupings of economic activities follow the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC). The country profiles for the following countries use the categories of activities as defined in ISIC Revision 4: Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom. The remaining country profiles use the categories of activities as defined in ISIC Revision 3.1. The groupings of categories are designed to allow the statistics given to be broadly comparable.

## Women and men in selected occupation groups

The selected occupation groups correspond to first-level categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupation, in its 2008 version (ISCO-08) for European Union member countries, Iceland and Norway. The reference classification for other countries is the 1988 version (ISCO-88).

| .. | Recent data not available |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | Less than 0.5 |
| 85+, 95+ | 85 years of age or more, 95 years of age or more |
| h | Hour(s) |
| km | Kilometres |
| km ${ }^{2}$ | Square kilometres |
| \% | Percentage |
| EUROSTAT | Statistical Office of the European Union |
| GDP | Gross domestic product |
| ISIC | International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities |
| ILO | International Labour Organization |
| mi | Miles |
| PPP | Purchasing power parity |
| UN | United Nations |
| UNECE | United Nations Economic Commission for Europe |
| US | United States of America |
| USD | United States Dollars |
| UTC | Coordinated Universal Time |

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## INFORMATION IN COUNTRY PROFILES

(A translation into French and Russian is available at the end of this publication)

- Capital
- Population of capital
- Area
- Total population
- Population density
- Official languages
- National currency
- National statistical office (name and website)
- Population by age (five year age groups)
- Life expectancy at birth and at age 65 , by sex
- Total fertility rate
- Adolescent fertility rate
- Mean age of women at birth of first child
- Computer use by age and sex
- Women in the labour force
- Gender pay gap
- Women in part-time employment
- Female tertiary students
- Women victims of homicide
- Women researchers
- Women and men in selected occupation groups
- Women and men in public life
- Employment
- Unemployment rate
- Youth unemployment rate
- Exports of goods and services
- Imports of goods and services
- External trade balance
- Gross external debt
- Real GDP growth rate
- Economic activity rate by sex
- GDP in agriculture, industry and services
- GDP
- GDP per capita
- Final consumption expenditure
- Purchasing power parity
- Exchange rate
- Consumer price index
- GDP by major sectors
- Employment in major sectors
- Area of forest
- Persons injured in road accidents
- Persons killed in road accidents
- Total length of railways
- Total length of motorways


## ALBANIA

| Capital (population, 2011) | Tirana (536 998) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km2) | 28748 |
| Total population (2009) | 3194417 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 111 |
| Official language(s) | Albanian |
| National currency | Albanian Lek (ALL) |
| National statistical office | Institute of Statistics (INSTAT) <br> www.instat.gov.al |

Population by age, 2009



Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total <br> 100 | -Women - Men |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 |  |  |
| 60 | Data |  |
| 40 | not |  |
| 20 | available |  |
| 10-24 | 25-54 | 55-74 |
|  | Age |  |



| Women in the labour force, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings. 2009 <br> hourly wage | $11 \%$ |
| Women in part-time employment, 2009 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $29 \%$ |
| Female tertiary students, 2005 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $58 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide <br> percentage of total for both sexes | .- |
| Women researchers <br> percentage of total for both sexes | .- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 22\% |  | 78\% |
| Professionals | 61\% |  | 39\% |
| Clerks | 44\% |  | 56\% |
| Craft and related trade | 20\% |  | 80\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 1\% |  | 99\% |



## ALBANIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) <br> Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services, 2010 | 32.4 |
| Imports of goods and services 2010 | 53.8 |
| External trade balance, 2010 | $-\mathbf{2 1 . 4}$ |
| Gross external debt 2010 | $\mathbf{4 2 . 5}$ |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2009


| GDP at current prices  <br> millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 28154 <br> millions of ALL, 2010  | 1279773 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 8581 |
| ALL. 2010 | 381509 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2008 7326
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
ALL per USD. US=1, $2011 \quad 45.456$

Exchange rate
Annual average, ALL per USD, 2011
100.895

## Consumer price index



$\square$ Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F )
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{G}-1$ )

- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K}$ )
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2004 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2007 | 428 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 2631 |

## ANDORRA





## ARMENIA

| Capital (population, 2011) | Yerevan (1 121 933) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 29743 |
| Total population (2011) | 3268468 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 110 |
| Official language(s) | Armenian |
| National currency | Armenian dram (AMD) |
| National statistical office <br> National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia <br> www.armstat.am |  |

Population by age, 2009


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2009 | 2009 |
|  | 71 |  |
| Males | Females | 77 |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 <br> average number of children per woman | 16 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 <br> number of five births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 28 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 23.3 |  |

Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: |
| 100 | - Women | Men |
| 80 |  |  |
| 60 | Data |  |
| 40 | not |  |
| 20 | available |  |
| 0 |  |  |
|  | 25-54 | $55-74$ |
|  | Age |  |



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2001


## Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2010 | - Wormen Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 11\% |  | 89\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 9\% |  | 91\% |
| Judges, 2011 | 22\% |  | 78\% |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |

## ARMENIA

| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 |  |  |  |  | 23.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 |  |  |  |  | 47.3 |
| External trade balance, 2011 |  |  |  |  | -23.6 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 |  |  |  |  | 72.9 |
| Real GDP growth rate |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% change over previous year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12.0 | 13.2 | 13.7 |  |  |  |
| 4.0 |  |  |  | 2.2 |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ | 4.7 |
| 0.0 |  |  | -14.1 |  |  |
| -8.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & -12.0 \\ & -16.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | - |  |  |  |
|  | 2008 | 20072008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |

Economic activity rate, 2010


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 9.3$
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road accidents, 2009 | 2753 |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2009 | 325 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 18011 |
| millions of AMD, 2011 | 3776443 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 5448 |
| AMD, 2010 | 1119056 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. 2010
5179
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
AMD per USD, US=1, 2011209.670

Exchange rate
Annual average, AMD per USD, 2011
372.501

## Consumer price index



- Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing. mining \& quarrying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C -E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{G}-1$ )
$\square$ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC 3.1 J -K)
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2001843

Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2008
$\square$

## AUSTRIA

| Capital (population, 2011) | Vienna (1 721 573) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 83858 |
| Total population (2011) | 8423635 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 100 |
| Official language(s) | German |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Austria <br> www.statistik.at |

Population by age, 2011


| $\begin{array}{cc}\text { Life expectancy (in years) } & \text { at birth } \\ 2010\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Males $\quad 78$ | 18 |
| Females 84 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 9 |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 age in years | 28.5 |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011


| Women in the labour force, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings, 2010 <br> hourly wage, 2010 | $34 \%$ |
| Women in part--time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $53 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $39 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $28 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



## AUSTRIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 08 | 1.7 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 48 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 100 | 88 | 8.3 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 57 3 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 540 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | $3 \mathbf{3 3}$ |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 1878 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010
47.1

Road accidents
Persons injured
in road accidents, 2010
45858
Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 354789 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 300712 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 42132 |
| EUR, 2011 | 35710 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. $2011 \quad 30854$

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD. US=1, 20110.848

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011
0.718

Consumer price index

$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
-Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
$\square$ Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 5828 |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | 1719 |



## AZERBAIJAN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Baku (2 122 300) |
| Area (km²) | 86600 |
| Total population (2011) | 9173082 |
| Population density (per km²) | 106 |
| Official language(s) | Azeri |
| National currency | Manat (AZN) |
| National statistical office |  |
| State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan |  |
|  | www.azstatorg |

Population by age, 2010



## Computer use by age and sex, 2010




| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } 2009 \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $49 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earnings, 2010 |$\quad 45 \%$


| hourly wage, 2008 | $46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $28 \%$ |


| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $49 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | 2011 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $55 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010

|  |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals | 28\% |  | 74\% |
|  | 62\% |  | 38\% |
| Clerks | 78\% |  | 22\% |
| Craft and related trade | 20\% |  | 80\% |
| nt and machine operators | 7\% |  | 93\% |



## AZERBAIJAN

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.2 | 13 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 6.6 | 63 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 15.8 | 136 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.9 | . |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 58.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 25.0 |
| External trade balance 2011 | 33.6 |
| Gross external debt, 2010 | 13.2 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2009


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

|  |  | Annual indices |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 93048 |
| millions of AZN, 2011 | 50069 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 10144 |
| AZN, 2011 | 5458 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 4935 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| AZN per USD, US=1, 2011 | 0.538 |
| Exchange rate |  |
| Annual average, AZN per USD, 2011 | 0.790 |

## Consumer price index




- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
a Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
-Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
-Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
2079


## Motorways

total length in kilometres


## BELARUS

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Minsk (1 885 100) |
| Area (km) | 207600 |
| Total population (2011) | 9473 172 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 46 |
| Official language(s) | Belarussian |
| National currency | Belarussian ruble (BYR) |

National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus
www.belstat gov.by

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) at birth | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } 65 \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Males $\quad 65$ | 12 |
| Females 77 | 17 |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2008 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 22 |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years | 24.9 |

## Computer use by age and sex

| $\% \text { of total }$ $100$ | -Women - Men |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 |  |  |
| 60 | Data |  |
| 40 | not |  |
| 20 | available |  |
| 16-24 | 25-54 | 55-74 |
|  | Age |  |



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009


## BELARUS



Economic activity rate, 2009


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

|  |  |  | Annual indices |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## BELGIUM

| Capital (population, 2011) | Brussels (163 210) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km²) | 30528 |
| Total population (2011) | 11020952 |
| Population density (per km²) | 361 |
| Official language(s) | Dutch, French and German |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Directorate-General Statistics and (Statistics Belgium) | Economic Information |

Population by age, 2010



## Computer use by age and sex, 2011




| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } 2011 \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $45 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earnings. 2009 |


| hourly wage, 2010 | $9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ |


| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $55 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes

| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $33 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30\% |  | 70\% |
|  | 53\% |  | 47\% |
| Clerks | 63\% |  | 37\% |
| Craft and related trade | 5\% |  | 95\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 13\% |  | 87\% |


| Government ministers, 2011 | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 38\% |  | 62\% |
| Members of pariament, 2011 | 39\% |  | 61\% |
| Judges, 2010 | 47\% |  | 53\% |
|  |  | 50\% |  |

BELGIUM


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 22.4$
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 58895 |

Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| milions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 <br> mililions of EUR, 2011 | 426732 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | 369836 |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP, 2011 |  |
| EUR, 2011 | 38872 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 29932 |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 0.867$

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index


$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
aConstruction (ISIC 4 F)
aWholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
aFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activ ties (ISIC 4 K-N)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2009 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 3578 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 1763 |

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2009) | Sarajevo (305 242) |
| Area (km²) | 51197 |
| Total population (2011) | 3839737 |
| Population density (per km $)$ | 75 |
| Official language(s) | Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian |
| National currency | Convertible mark (BAM) |
| National statistical office |  |

Agency for Statistics of Bosnia And Herzegovina
www.bhas.ba

Population by age, 2009


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth <br> 2010 | at 65 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 74 | .. |
| Males | 79 | .. |
| Females |  | 10 |

Total fertility rate, 2010
Adolescent fertility rate, 2009
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-18

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total 100 | -Women -Men |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 |  |  |
| 60 | Data |  |
| 40 | not |  |
| 20 | available |  |
| 16-24 | 25-54 | 55-74 |
|  | Age |  |



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008


## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA



Economic activity rate, 2008


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices

Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 9751 |

Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 34138 |
| millions of BAM, 2011 | 25474 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 7636 |
| BAM, 2010 | 5720 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita <br> US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 8655 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) <br> BAM per USD. US $=1,2011$ | 0.746 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, BAM per USD. 20111.407

## Consumer price index



Employment in major sectors, 2007


- Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K}$ )
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2008
Motorways
total length in kilometres



## BULGARIA

| Capital (population, 2010) | Sofia (1 170009 ) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km²) | 110993 |
| Total population (2011) | 7348328 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | ) 66 |
| Official language(s) | Bulgarian |
| National currency | Bulgarian lev (BGN) |
| National statistical office |  |
| National Statistical Institute (NSI) |  |
|  | wow.nsi.bg |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |  |
|  | Males | 70 | 14 |
| Females | 77 | 17 |  |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 15 |
| :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-18

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011




| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } 2011 \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly eamnings, 2010 | $19 \%$ |
| hourly wage. 2010 | $16 \%$ |


| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | 2011 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $56 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, 2008 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $25 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $48 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals | 37\% |  | 63\% |
|  | 70\% |  | 30\% |
| Clerks | 74\% |  | 28\% |
| Craft and related trade | 27\% |  | 73\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 27\% |  | 73\% |



BULGARIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 3.3 | 32 | 2.6 | -2.6 | -4.7 | -4.2 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 9.0 | 69 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 11.3 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 19.5 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 23.2 | 26.6 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 66.5 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 65.8 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 0.7 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 88.3 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 36.1$
Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 8078 |
| :--- | :--- |

Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010
776

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 109176 |
| millions of BGN, 2011 | 75265 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 14637 |
| BGN, 2011 | 10091 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 11161 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| BGN per USD. US=1. 2011 |  |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, BGN per USD. 2011
1.405

## Consumer price index



GDP by major
sectors, 2011
Employment in
major sectors, 2011

$\square$ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing. mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
-Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service acfivities (ISIC 4 K-N)
-Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 4098 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 437 |



## CANADA



| Women in the labour force, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earnings, 2011 | $24 \%$ |
| hourly wage, 2011 | $14 \%$ |


| hourly wage, 2011 | $14 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Women in part-time employment, 2009 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $27 \%$ |

Female tertiary students
percentage of total for both sexes

| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | 2810 |
| :--- | :--- |

## Women researchers <br> percentage of total for both sexes

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 37\% |  | 63\% |
| Prof | 52\% |  | 48\% |
| Clerks | 75\% |  | 25\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 9\% |  | 91\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 17\% |  | 83\% |


| Government ministers, 2012 | Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24\% |  | 76\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 25\% |  | 75\% |
| Judges | 30\% |  | 70\% |
|  |  | 50\% |  |

## CANADA



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices

Forest resources
Area of forest percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 34.1$
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 172883 |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 2209 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 1410449 |
| millions of CAD, 2011 | 1720748 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2010 | 39799 |
| CAD, 2010 | 47759 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, $2010 \quad 31705$
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
CAD per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 1.220$

Exchange rate
Annual average, CAD per USD, $2011 \quad 0.989$

## Consumer price index





- Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
$\square$ Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
-Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2008 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 1995 | 70784 |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | 16571 |



## CROATIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Zagreb (792 875) |
| Area (km²) | 56542 |
| Total population (2011) | 4405144 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 78 |
| Official language(s) | Croatian |
| National currency | Croatian kuna (HRK) |
| National statistical office | Croatian Bureau of Statistics <br> www.dzs.hr |

Population by age, 2010


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |  |
|  | 74 |  | 15 |
| Males | 80 | 18 |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| Total fertility rate, 2010 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.5 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 |
| :--- | :--- |
| number of ive births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years | 2010 | 27.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2010



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 25\% |  | 75\% |
|  | 61\% |  | 39\% |
| Clerks | 68\% |  | 32\% |
| Craft and related trade | 8\% |  | 92\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 28\% |  | 74\% |



## CROATIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 3.9 | 35 | 1.1 | -1.8 | -5.1 | -2.3 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 11.2 | 90 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 13.5 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 28.9 | 240 | 21.9 | 25.1 | 32.6 | 36.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 40.8 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 40.8 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 0.0 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 93.4 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

| GDP at current prices <br> millons of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 88277 |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of HRK, 2011 | 341206 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 20574 |
| HRK, 2011 | 79524 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2011 15934
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
HRK per USD, US=1, 2011 3.865

## Exchange rate

Annual average, HRK per USD, 2011
5.344

## Consumer price index



- Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, fransportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
acfivities (ISIC 4 K-N)
acublic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| total length in kilometres, 2010 | 2722 |

Moto
1126


## CYPRUS

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Nicosia (55 014) |
| Area (km²) | 9251 |
| Total population (2011) | 850881 |
| Population density (per km²) | 92 |
| Official language(s) | Greek and Turkish |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT) |  |

www.mof.gov.cy

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | Males | 79 | 18 |
|  | Females | 84 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 |  |  |  |
| average number of chidren per woman |  |  |  |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011




| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $45 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earnings, 2007 | $23 \%$ |

hourly wage, $2010 \quad$ 21\%

| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $13 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $35 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $36 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011


Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2011 | Women |  | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 27\% |  | 73\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 11\% |  | 89\% |
| Judges, 2011 | 44\% |  | 56\% |
|  |  | 50\% |  |

CYPRUS

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.7 | 32 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.9 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 10.0 | 102 | 9.0 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 22.4 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 42.8 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 45.9 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -3.1 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 440.8 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 26146 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 17979 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 30728 |
| EUR, 2011 | 21130 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |
| :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. $2011 \quad 26600$ |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| EUR per USD. US=1, 2011 | 0.688 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index




- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A )
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
FFodancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, heath and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010


## CZECH REPUBLIC

| Capital (population, 2011) | Prague (1 241 664) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 78866 |
| Total population (2011) | 10496088 |
| Population density (per km²) | 133 |
| Official language(s) | Czech |
| National currency | Czech koruna (CZK) |
| National statistical office | Czech Statistical Olfice |
|  | www.czso.cz |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) at bir | at birth 2010 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { at } 65 \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 75 | 16 |
| Females | 81 | 19 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women aged $15-19$ | $15-19$ | 11 |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years | $1,2010$ | 276 |

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011





| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $44 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earnings, 2010 | $25 \%$ |
| hourly wage, 2010 | $26 \%$ |


| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | 2011 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $57 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $42 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $28 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 28\% |  | 74\% |
| Professionals | 54\% |  | 46\% |
| Clerks | 78\% |  | 22\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 10\% |  | 90\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 25\% |  | 75\% |


| Government ministers, 2011 | =Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7\% |  | 93\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 22\% |  | 78\% |
| Judges, 2011 | 61\% |  | 39\% |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |

## CZECH REPUBLIC



## Economic activity rate, 2011



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010 $\quad 34.4$

Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 <br> Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 24384 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 802 |


| GDP at current prices <br> milions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 <br> millions of CZK. 2011 | 276994 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | 3841370 |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 26389 |
| CZK, 2011 | 365960 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP. 2011

18844
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
CZK per USD, US=1, 2011
13.868

Exchange rate
Annual average, CZK per USD, 2011
17.665

## Consumer price index




- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
$\square$ Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activities (ISIC 4 K -N)
-Public administration and defence, education, heath and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010 734


## DENMARK

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Copenhagen (549 050) |
| Area (km²) | 43094 |
| Total population (2011) | 5570572 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 129 |
| Official language(s) | Danish |
| National currency | Danish krone (DKK) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Denmark |
|  | www.dst.dk |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth 2010 | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 77 | 17 |
| Females | 81 | 20 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women ag |  | 5 |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years | 2010 |
| :--- | :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



## DENMARK

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 2.1 | 28 | 1.7 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -0.4 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 3.9 | 38 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 7.7 | 75 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 53.5 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 48.1 |
| External trade balance 2011 | 5.4 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | $\mathbf{1 7 0 . 6}$ |

Real GDP growth rate


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

|  |  | Annual indices |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

GDP at current prices

| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 229086 |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of DKK, 2011 | 1791518 |

GDP at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 201141136

DKK, 2011321695
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 201131748

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
DKK per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 7.820$

Exchange rate
Annual average, DKK per USD, 2011
5.352

## Consumer price index


aAgriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing. mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
aConstruction (ISIC 4 F)
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activ ties (ISIC 4 K-N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O -U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2008 <br> Motorways | 3181 |
| :--- | :--- |

total length in kilometres, 2008
1128


## ESTONIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Tallinn (401 072) |
| Area (km²) | 45228 |
| Total population (2011) | 1339928 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 30 |
| Official language(s) | Estonian |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Estonia <br> www.stat.ee |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) $\quad$ at birth | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \text { at birth } & \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 & 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Males | $71 \quad 14$ |
| Females | $81 \quad 19$ |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged $15-19$ | $15-19 \quad 17$ |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years | $\begin{array}{ll} 1,2010 & 26.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011


| Women in the labour force, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $50 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings. 2009 <br> hourly wage, 2008 | $28 \%$ |
| Women in part-time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $61 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $23 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



ESTONIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 5.4 | 08 | 0.2 | -10.0 | -4.8 | 7.0 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 5.9 | 46 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 12.5 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 12.0 | 100 | 12.0 | 27.5 | 32.9 | 22.3 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 91.5 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 87.6 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 3.9 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | $\mathbf{9 0 . 3}$ |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 29362 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 15951 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 21909 |
| EUR, 2011 | 11902 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 15471 |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

| EUR per USD. US=1. 2011 | 0.543 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Exchange rate <br> Annual average. EUR per USD, 2011 | 0.718 |

## Consumer price index




- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A )
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
aConstruction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{G}-$ J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
activities (ISICistration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{U}$ )
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
1196
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010115


FINLAND

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Helsinki (595 384) |
| Area (km $)$ | 338150 |
| Total population (2011) | 5388272 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 16 |
| Official language(s) | Finnish and Swedish |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Statistics Finland |
| www.stat.fi |  |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | at 65 |  |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 77 |  |
| Males | 84 | 18 |
| Females |  | 22 |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.8 |
| :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of ive births per 1,000 women aged 15-18

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years |
| :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011




Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 32\% |  | 68\% |
| Professionals | 48\% |  | 52\% |
| Clerks | 77\% |  | 23\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 8\% |  | 92\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 16\% |  | 84\% |



FINLAND

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.8 | 22 | 2.6 | -2.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 7.7 | 69 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 18.7 | 165 | 16.5 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 20.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 40.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 41.4 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -0.7 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 204.2 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

| GDP at current prices <br> millons of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 <br> mililions of EUR, 2011 | 202794 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | 189368 |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 |  |
| EUR. 2011 | 37642 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP. 201130046
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD. US=1. $2011 \quad 0.934$

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index

|  | \% change over previous year |
| :---: | :---: |
| 5.0 |  |
| 4.0 |  |
| 3.0 | 4.1 |
|  | 3.4 |
| $2.0 \square 2.5$ |  |
|  |  |
| 1.6   <br> 0.0 0.9  <br> 1   | $0.0 \quad 1.2$ |
| $\begin{array}{llll}0.0 & 2005 & 2006 & 2007\end{array}$ | $2008 \quad 2009 \quad 2010 \quad 2011$ |
| GDP by major sectors, 2011 | Employment in major sectors, 2011 |



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 5919 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 779 |

## FRANCE

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2009) | Paris (2 234 105) |
| Area (km | 551500 |
| Total population (2011) | 65223162 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 118 |
| Official language(s) | French |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |

National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE)
$\qquad$

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 78 |  |
| Males | 85 | 19 |
| Females | 23 |  |
| Total fertility rate, <br> average number of children per woman | 2010 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged $15-19$ | 11 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 28.1 |  |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earnings. 2005 | $19 \%$ |

hourly wage, 2010 16\%
Women in part-time employment, 2011
percentage of total of women employed $\quad 30 \%$

| Female tertiary students, 2009 |
| :--- | :--- |
| percentage of total for both sexes |$\quad 55 \%$


| Women victims of homicide <br> percentage of total for both sexes | .. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $27 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



FRANCE

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) <br> Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 27.0 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{2 9 . 8}$ |
| External trade balance, 2011 | $-\mathbf{- 2 . 8}$ |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | $\mathbf{1 8 0 . 0}$ |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

| GDP at current prices <br> millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 <br> millions of EUR, 2011 | 2289852 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | 1996583 |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 35134 |
| EUR, 2011 | 30634 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { US Dollars, PPP, } 2011 & 28869\end{array}$
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.872

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index




$18 \%$
-Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activities (ISIC 4 K -N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2009 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 29466 |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | 11392 |



## GEORGIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Tbilisi (1 167 600) |
| Area (km²) | 69700 |
| Total population (2011) | 4483434 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 64 |
| Official language(s) | Georgian |
| National currency | Georgian lari (GEL) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | National StatisticsOffice of Georgia <br> www.geostat.ge |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) at bit | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { at birth } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Males | 70 |
| Females | 79 |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged $15-19$ | $15-19$ |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline 1,2010 & 23.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

## Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total 100 | -Women - Men |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 | Data |  |
| 80 | not |  |
| 20 | available |  |
| 16-24 | 25-54 | 55-74 |
|  | Age |  |

Time: UTC + 03:00

$\stackrel{70 \mathrm{~km}}{\stackrel{70}{7}}$

| Women in the labour force, 2007 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings. 2010 <br> hourly wage | $43 \%$ |
| Women in part-time employment, 2010 <br> percentage of total of women employed | _. |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $55 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $24 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2005 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $32 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2007


## GEORGIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 0.2 | -25 | -6.0 | 3.4 | -1.7 | 2.2 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 13.6 | 133 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 15.1 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 29.3 | 315 | 35.5 | 38.7 | 36.3 | .. |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 36.5 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 55.1 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | $-\mathbf{- 1 8 . 7}$ |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 79.8 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2005


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 39.5$
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 7560 |

Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 24540 |
| millions of GEL, 2011 | 24229 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 5474 |
| GEL, 2011 | 5404 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. 2011 5060
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
GEL per USD, US=1, 2011 0.987

Exchange rate
Annual average, GEL per USD, 2011
1.686

Consumer price index



- Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
aManufacturing: mining \& quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K}$ )
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure Railways
total length in kilometres, 2008
1559
Motorways
total length in kilometres



## GERMANY

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Berlin (3 501 872) |
| Area (km²) | 357030 |
| Total population (2011) | 81797673 |
| Population density (per km²) | 229 |
| Official language(s) | German |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Federal Statistical Office <br> www.destatis.de |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth 2010 | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 78 | 18 |
| Females | 83 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women ag |  | 8 |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 28.9 |
| :--- | :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| monthly earnings |  |
| hourly wage, 2010 | $23 \%$ |


| Women in part-time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $51 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $34 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $25 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 06 | 1.7 | 12 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 103 | 8.7 | 75 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 59 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 138 | 11.9 | 106 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 86 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 50.2 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 45.1 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 5.1 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 147.9 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010
31.8

Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 371170 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2011 | 4009 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 3231767 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 2592600 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 39518 |
| EUR, 2011 | 31703 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |
| :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD. US=1. 20110.802

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index


$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
aFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activities (ISIC 4 K -N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{U}$ )

Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 37679 |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | 12819 |

## GREECE

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Athens (655 780) |
| Area (km $)$ | 131957 |
| Total population (2011) | 11300410 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 86 |
| Official language(s) | Greek |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Hellenic Statistical Authority <br> www.statistics.gr |

Population by age, 2011



Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } 2011 \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| monthly earnings |  |
| hourly wage, 2008 | $22 \%$ |

Women in pari-time employment, 2011
percentage of total of women employed $\quad 10 \%$

| Female tertiary students, 2006 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $50 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide <br> percentage of total for both sexes | .. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Women researchers, 2005 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $36 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



## GREECE

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | \% of GDP |  |
|  | 25.1 |  |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 33.1 |  |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | -8.1 |  |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 164.9 |  |
| Gross external debt, 2011 |  |  |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 30.3$
Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 19108 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 1258 |


| GDP at current prices <br> millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 295335 |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 208532 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 26157 |
| EUR, 2011 | 18469 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. $2011 \quad 24060$
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 0.706

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index




- Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
acfivities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2008
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2004
$\square$

## HUNGARY

| Capital (population, 2012) | Budapest (1740 041) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 93030 |
| Total population (2011) | 9971727 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 107 |
| Official language(s) | Hungarian |
| National currency | Hungarian forint (HUF) |
| National statistical office | Hungarian Central Statistical Office |
| wuw.ksh.hu |  |



| Women in the labour force, 2011 $46 \%$ <br> percentage of total for both sexes  |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Gender pay gap | $19 \%$ |
| monthly earnings. 2010 | $18 \%$ |
| hourly wage. 2010 |  |


| Women in part-time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $57 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $27 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 40\% |  | 60\% |
|  | 53\% |  | 47\% |
| Clerks | 78\% |  | 22\% |
| Craft and related trade | 10\% |  | 90\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 32\% |  | 68\% |



## HUNGARY

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 19.1 | 180 | 19.9 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 91.3 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 84.6 |
| External trade balance 2011 | 6.7 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 149.8 |

Real GDP growth rate


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


GDP at current prices

| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 213428 |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of HUF. 2011 | 27886401 |

GDP at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011
21403
HUF. 2011
2796554
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 201115794

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
HUF per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 130.660$

Exchange rate
Annual average, HUF per USD. 2011
200.697

## Consumer price index


$\square$ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
-Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| total length in kilometres, 2010 | 7352 |

Motorways
total length in kilometres, $2010 \quad 1477$


## ICELAND

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Reykjavik (117 980) |
| Area (km²) | 103000 |
| Total population (2011) | 319014 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 3 |
| Official language(s) | Icelandic |
| National currency | Icelandic krona (ISK) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Iceland |
| www.statice.is |  |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 80 | 18 |
| Males | Females | 84 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 22 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 11 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 <br> age in years | 27.0 |  |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011


[^0]
## ICELAND

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 5.1 | 45 | 0.8 | -6.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 2.9 | 23 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 8.2 | 72 | 8.2 | 16.0 | 16.2 | .. |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 59.3 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 50.8 |
| External trade balance 2011 | 8.5 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | $\mathbf{7 9 0 . 0}$ |

Real GDP growth rate


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |

GDP at current prices

| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 11484 |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of ISK, 2011 | 1626335 |

GDP at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011
36001
ISK, 20115098228
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 2011
27800
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
ISK per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 141.615$

Exchange rate
Annual average, ISK per USD, 2011
115.963

## Consumer price index



- Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)

■Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
-Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K}$ )
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2008 11

## IRELAND

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Dublin (527612) |
| Area (km²) | 70273 |
| Total population (2011) | 4576317 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 65 |
| Official language(s) | Gaelic, English |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Central Statistics Office |
|  | www.cosoie |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth <br> 2010 | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 79 | 18 |
| Females | 83 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women |  | 15 |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years |
| :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011




Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

|  |  | Angriculture |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 189449 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 158993 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 42189 |
| EUR, 2011 | 35406 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |
| :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 | 0.839 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 20110.718

## Consumer price index



-Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
ofinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activities (ISIC 4 K -N)
$\square$-Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010

## ISRAEL

| Capital |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area $\left(\mathbf{k m}^{2}\right)$ | 22145 |
| Total population (2011) | 7765800 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 338 |
| Official language(s) | Hebrew and Arabic |
| National currency | Israeli new shekel (ILS) |
| National statistical office | Central Bureau of Statistics <br> www.cbs.gov.il |

Population by age, 2009


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | at 65 |  |
|  | 2009 | 2009 |
|  | 80 | 19 |
| Males | 84 | 22 |
|  |  |  |


| Total fertility rate, <br> average number of children per woman | 3.0 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 |
| :--- | :--- |
| number of ive births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 |$\quad 13$


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years | 2011 |
| :--- | :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2010


[^1]| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 37.1 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 37.7 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -0.6 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 42.7 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 7.1$
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 27732 |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 352 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 216409 |
| millions of ILS, 2011 | 870210 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 26777 |
| ILS, 2010 | 107656 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2010 | 21981 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| ILS per USD, US=1, 2011 | 4.021 |
| Exchange rate |  |
| Annual average, ILS per USD, 2011 | 3.578 |

## Consumer price index


$\square$ Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-1)
-Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2004
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2008

## ITALY

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2010) | Rome (2 761477$)$ |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 301337 |
| Total population (2011) | 60723603 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 202 |
| Official language(s) | Italian |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |

National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)
www.istat.it

Population by age, 2010


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2009 | 2009 |  |
|  | 79 | 18 |  |
| Males | 85 | 22 |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| Total fertility rate, 2010 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.4 |
| :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2010
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years | 3010 |
| :--- | :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 25\% |  | 75\% |
| Professionals | 54\% |  | 46\% |
| Clerks | 62\% |  | 38\% |
| Craft and related trade | 11\% |  | 88\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 18\% |  | 82\% |



|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 2.0 | 13 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 21.6 | 203 | 21.3 | 25.4 | 27.8 | 29.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 28.8 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 30.3 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -1.5 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 106.9 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

GDP at current prices

| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 2000287 |
| :--- | :--- |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 1579659 |

GDP at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, 201132927
EUR, 201126003

| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |
| :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. $2011 \quad 26938$ |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| EUR per USD. US=1. 2011 | 0.790 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 20110.718

## Consumer price index



-Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{G}-\mathrm{J})$
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service Factivities (ISIC 4 K -N)
(
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010

## Motorways

total length in kilometres, 2010 6668


## KAZAKHSTAN

|  | Astana (661 700) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2009) | 2724900 |
| Area (km²) | 16558676 |
| Total population (2011) | Kazakh |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | Kazakh tengue (KZT) |
| Official language(s) |  |
| National currency |  |
| National statistical office |  |
| Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan |  |
|  | www.stat.kz |

## Population by age, 2011



| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
| Males | 64 | 12 |
| Females | 74 | 16 |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 <br> average number of children per woman | 2.6 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-18 | 28 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 27.6 |  |

Computer use by age and sex, 2010


| Women in the labour force, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings, 2010 <br> hourly wage | $9 \%$ |
| Women in part-time employment, 2010 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $20 \%$ |
| Female tertiary students, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $58 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide <br> percentage of total for both sexes | .- |
| Women researchers <br> percentage of total for both sexes | .- |

## Women and men in selected occupation groups,

 2008

## Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2011 | "Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16\% |  | 84\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 18\% |  | 82\% |
| Judges, 2010 | 44\% |  | 58\% |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |

## KAZAKHSTAN



Economic activity rate, 2010


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 13878 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 2797 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 217114 |
| millions of KZT, 2011 | 27571889 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 12339 |
| KZT, 2010 | 1361227 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2010 | 6934 |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
KZT per USD, US=1, 2011
126.993

Exchange rate
Annual average, KZT per USD, 2011
146.621

Consumer price index



- Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
acfivities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2007
14205
Motorways
total length in kilometres

## KYRGYZSTAN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Bishkek (889 600) |
| Area (km²) | 199900 |
| Total population (2010) | 5447960 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 27 |
| Official language(s) | Kyrgyz |
| National currency | Kyrgyz som (KGS) |
| National statistical office <br> National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic <br>  <br>  |  |

Population by age, 2010


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 65 | 13 |
| Males | Females | 74 |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 <br> average number of children per woman | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 <br> number of five births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 34 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 23.6 |  |

Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: |
| 100 | - Women | Men |
| 80 |  |  |
| 60 | Data |  |
| 40 | not |  |
| 20 | available |  |
| 0 |  |  |
|  | 25-54 | $55-74$ |
|  | Age |  |



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals | 32\% |  | 68\% |
|  | 63\% |  | 37\% |
| Clerks | 65\% |  | 35\% |
| Craft and related trade | 18\% |  | 82\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 2\% |  | 98\% |



## KYRGYZSTAN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 57.2 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 85.5 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -28.3 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | $\mathbf{9 2 . 9}$ |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2010


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 5.0$
Road accidents
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Persons injured } \\ \text { in road accidents, } 2010 & 6192\end{array}$
Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 13225 |
| millions of KGS, 2011 | 273108 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 2297 |
| KGS, 2010 | 41312 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP, $2010 \quad 2360$

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
KGS per USD, US=1, 2011

## Exchange rate

Annual average, KGS per USD, 2011
46.144

## Consumer price index



[^2]
## LATVIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Riga (650 478) |
| Area (km | 64589 |
| Total population (2011) | 2058184 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 32 |
| Official language(s) | Latvian |
| National currency | Latvian lats (LVL) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia |
|  |  |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 69 | 13 |
| Males | 78 | 18 |
| Total fertility rate, <br> average number of children per woman | 13 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 20 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 26.4 |  |

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011



## LATVIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 4.9 | 36 | 0.9 | -13.2 | -4.8 | -8.2 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 7.3 | 65 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 16.2 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 12.2 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 29.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 58.8 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{6 3 . 6}$ |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -4.8 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 135.3 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Agriculture
Services (including construction)

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 39593 |
| millions of LVL, 2011 | 14275 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 19246 |
| LVL, 2011 | 6939 |

LVL, $2011 \quad 6939$

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. 201115008

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
LVL per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 0.361$

Exchange rate
Annual average, LVL per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index


$\square$ Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing. mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, fransportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
acfivities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
activilic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
1897
Motorways
total length in kilometres


## LIECHTENSTEIN

| Capital (population, 2010) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | Vaduz (5 207) |
| Total population (2010) | 160 |
| Population density (per km²) | 226 |
| Official language(s) | German |
| National currency | Swiss franc (CHF) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Office of Statistics Liechtenstein |
|  | www.as.lv.li |

Population by age, 2010


Mean age of women at birth of first child ..
age in years

## Computer use by age and sex




Women and men in selected occupation groups


Women and men in public life


[^3]
## LIECHTENSTEIN



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| milions of US Dollars, PPP. 2005 | 2616 |
| milions of CHF, 2010 | 5376 |


| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2005 | 74951 |

CHF. 2005130506

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
CHF per USD, US=1, 2005

## Exchange rate

Annual average, CHF per USD, 2011
0.888

## Consumer price index



$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply
(ISIC $4 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{E}$.
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retal trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
aFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activ fies (ISIC 4 K-N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 201
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2011



## LITHUANIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Vilnius (552 008) |
| Area (km²) | 65300 |
| Total population (2011) | 3030173 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 46 |
| Official language(s) | Lithuanian |
| National currency | Lithuanian litas (LTL) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Lithuania <br> www.stat gov.lt |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |  |
|  | 68 | 14 |  |
| Males | 79 | 18 |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.8 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of ive births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 15 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | 5011 |
| :--- | :--- |

percentage of total for both sexes
Gender pay gap

| monthly earnings. 2010 | $14 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| hourly wage. 2010 | $15 \%$ |


| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | 1011 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $59 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $37 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

| Legislators, senior officials and managers | Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 38\% |  | 62\% |
| Professionals | 71\% |  | 29\% |
| Clerks | 75\% |  | 25\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 20\% |  | 80\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 23\% |  | 77\% |



## LITHUANIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.8 | 28 | -0.7 | -6.8 | -5.1 | 2.0 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 5.2 | 38 | 5.3 | 13.6 | 18.0 | 15.3 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 9.8 | 82 | 13.4 | 29.2 | 35.1 | 32.9 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 77.6 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 80.4 |
| External trade balance 2011 | -2.8 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 72.3 |

Real GDP growth rate


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

|  |  |  | Annual indices |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 65481 |
| millions of LTL, 2011 | 106370 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 21609 |
| LTL. 2011 | 35103 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 17787 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| LTL per USD. US=1, 2011 | 1.624 |
| Exchange rate |  |
| Annual average, LTL per USD, 2011 | 2.480 |

## Consumer price index



$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
aFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activ ties (ISIC 4 K-N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O -U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways | 1768 |
| :--- | ---: |
| total length in kilometres, 2010 | 309 |

$\square$

## LUXEMBOURG

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2010) | Luxembourg-Ville (99 852) |
| Area (km²) | 2586 |
| Total population (2011) | 518347 |
| Population density (per km |  |
| Official language(s) | French, German, Luxembourgish |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Central Service for Statistics and Economic Studies |  |
|  | www.statec.public.lu |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth <br> 2010 |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| at 65 |  |  |
|  | 2010 |  |
| Males | 78 | 17 |
| Females | 84 | 22 |

Total fertility rate, 2011
average number of children per woman1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2008 <br> age in years | 29.3 |
| :--- | :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| Women in the labour force, 2011 $44 \%$ <br> percentage of total for both sexes  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gender pay gap |  |
| monthly earnings. 2008 |  |
| hourly wage, 2010 | $17 \%$ |
| Women in parr-time employment, 2011 | $12 \%$ |
| percentage of total of women employed | $36 \%$ |

Female tertiary students

| percentage of total for both sexes |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24\% |  | 78\% |
|  | 45\% |  | 55\% |
| Clerks | 52\% |  | 48\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 3\% |  | 97\% |
| nd | 6\% |  | 94\% |
|  |  | 0.5 |  |

## LUXEMBOURG

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 3.6 | 45 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 4.6 | 42 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 16.2 | 152 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 16.8 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{1 7 6 . 5}$ |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{1 4 5 . 3}$ |
| External trade balance, 2011 | $\mathbf{3 1 . 2}$ |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 3512.4 |

Real GDP growth rate $\quad$ \% change over previous year


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

| GDP at current prices <br> millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 <br> millions of EUR, 2011 | 46312 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | 42625 |
| $\quad$ US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 89164 |
| EUR, 2011 | 82065 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices. per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 42515 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| EUR per USD. US=1, 2011 | 0.920 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 20110.718

## Consumer price index



- Agricu ture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing. mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
$\square$ Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, fransportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activties (ISIC 4 K-N)
acublic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2009
152
total length in kilometres, 2009152


## MALTA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2009) | Valletta (6 221) |
| Area (km²) | 316 |
| Total population (2011) | 416864 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 1319 |
| Official language(s) | Maltese and English |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | National Statistics Office Malta |
| www.nso.gov.mt |  |

Population by age, 2010



Computer use by age and sex, 2011


| Time: UTC + 01:00 |
| :--- |
| Women in the labour force, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings <br> hourly wage, 2010 |
| Women in pari-time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes |
| Women victims of homicide, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes |
| $26 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 101.4 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 96.2 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 5.2 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 473.9 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 1.1$
Road accidents
Persons injured
in road accidents, $2010 \quad 1064$
Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 11707 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 6544 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 27953 |
| EUR, 2011 | 15627 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. $2011 \quad 22973$
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 0.559$

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 20110.718

## Consumer price index



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
Public administration and defence, education, heath and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres
Motorways
total length in kilometres

## MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

| Capital (population, 2011) | Chisinau (789 500) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 33845 |
| Total population (2011) | 3559986 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 105 |
| Official language(s) | Moldavian |
| National currency | Moldovan leu (MDL) |
| National statistical office <br> National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova <br> www.statistica.md |  |




Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total | - Women $\quad \mathrm{m}$ Men |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: |
| 100 |  |  |
| 80 | Data |  |
| 60 | not |  |
| 40 | available |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 0 | Age | $55-74$ |
|  | $10-24$ | $25-54$ |
|  |  |  |

## MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF



Economic activity rate, 2010


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources

| Area of forest <br> percentage of land area, 2010 | 11.7 |
| :--- | :--- |

Road accidents
Persons injured
in road accidents, 2010 $\quad 3735$

| 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| -4.7 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -5.3 | -35 | 2.6 |
| 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| 17.1 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 178 | .. |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| milions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 12003 |
| miliions of MDL, 2011 | 82174 |


| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 3371 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 3935 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| MDL. per USD. US=1, 2011 | 6.846 |

Exchange rate
Annual average, MDL per USD, 2011

Consumer price index

-Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing: mining \& quarying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
$\square$ Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
$\square$ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K})$
-OTher service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
1157

## Motorways

total length in kilometres
$\square$

## MONACO

| Capital (population, 2011) | Monaco City (36 371) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 2 |
| Total population (2011) | 36371 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 18005 |
| Official language(s) | French |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | State Information Service <br> wow.monaco.gouv.mc |



GDP at current prices
$\qquad$

| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| EUR, 2010 | 55272 |

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD. 20110.718

| Exports of goods and services, 2010 | 15.1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Imports of goods and services, 2010 | 14.8 |
| External trade balance 2010 | 0.3 |




## MONTENEGRO

| Capital (population, 2009) | Podgorica (180 810) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km) | 13812 |
| Total population (2011) | 620556 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 45 |
| Official language(s) | Montenegrin |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT) |  |
|  | www.monstator |

Population by age, 2010


| Life expectancy (in years)at birt <br> 2010 | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \text { at birth } & \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 & 2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Males | $74 \quad 15$ |
| Females | $78 \quad 17$ |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged $15-19$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 15-19 & 17 \end{array}$ |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline 2010 & 26.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

## Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total | - Women $\quad \mathrm{m}$ Men |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: |
| 100 |  |  |
| 80 | Data |  |
| 60 | not |  |
| 40 | available |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 0 | Age | $55-74$ |
|  | $10-24$ |  |



Gender pay gap
monthly earnings
hourly wage
Women in part-time employment, $2010 \quad 4 \%$
percentage of total of women employed
Female tertiary students
percentage of total for both sexes
Women victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes

| Women researchers, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2005


Women and men in public life


## MONTENEGRO

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | \% of GDP |
|  | 40.2 |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{6 6 . 2}$ |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | -26.0 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | $\mathbf{3 7 . 8}$ |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2005


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 40.4$
Road accidents
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Persons injured } \\ \text { in road accidents, } 2010 & 2099\end{array}$
Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 8503 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 3234 |


| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| US Dollars, PPP, 2010 | 12878 |
| EUR, 2010 | 4915 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2010 | 13600 |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| EUR per USD. US=1, 2011 | 0.380 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011
0.718

Consumer price index


GDP by major
sectors, 2011
Employment in
major sectors, 2011

$32 \%$
$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, fransportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
-Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
acfivies (ISIC 4 K-N)
aPubicic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres
Motorways
total length in kilometres
$\square$

## NETHERLANDS

| Capital (population, 2011) | Amsterdam (1 068 724) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 41526 |
| Total population (2011) | 16693074 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 402 |
| Official language(s) | Dutch |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Netherlands <br> wwu.cbs.nl |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth 2010 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { at } 65 \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 79 | 18 |
| Females | 83 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women a |  | 5 |

Mean age of women at birth of first child, $2011 \quad 29.4$
age in years

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 30\% |  | 70\% |
| Professionals | 48\% |  | 54\% |
| Clerks | 68\% |  | 34\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 6\% |  | 94\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 11\% |  | 89\% |

Women and men in public life

|  | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government ministers, 2011 | 33\% |  | 67\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 39\% |  | 61\% |
| Judges, 2010 | 52\% |  | 48\% |
|  |  | 50\% |  |

## NETHERLANDS

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 83.0 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{7 4 . 1}$ |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 8.9 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 294.9 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


| GDP at current prices <br> milions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 <br> milions of EUR, 2011 | 714996 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | 601973 |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 42838 |
| EUR, 2011 | 36066 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 31259 |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| EUR per USD. US=1. 2011 | 0.842 |

Exchange rate
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011

Consumer price index

-Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
aFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2009 3013 |
| :--- | :---: |



## NORWAY

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Oslo (599 230) |
| Area (km²) | 323759 |
| Total population (2011) | 4953088 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 15 |
| Official language(s) | Norwegian |
| National currency | Norwegian krone (NOK) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Norway |
|  |  |



| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
| Males | 79 | 18 |
| Females | 83 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman |  | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged |  | 15-19 |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| Women in the labour force, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap <br> monthly eamings. 2010 | $15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| hourly wage, 2010 | $16 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $43 \%$ |


| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $61 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes

| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $35 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 31\% |  | 69\% |
| Professionals | 54\% |  | 48\% |
| Clerks | 61\% |  | 39\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 5\% |  | 95\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 13\% |  | 87\% |

Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2011 | - Women |  | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 53\% |  | 47\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 40\% |  | 60\% |
| Judges | n.a. |  |  |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |

## NORWAY

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
|  |  |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 41.5 |
| Imports of goods and sevvices, 2011 | 28.2 |
| External trade balance 2011 | 1.3 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 12.0 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road jaccidents, 2010 | 9130 |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 208 |





- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
-Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
oFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
-Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010



## POLAND

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2010) | Warsaw (1710 130) |
| Area (km²) | 312685 |
| Total population (2011) | 38534157 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 123 |
| Official language(s) | Polish |
| National currency | Polish zloty (PLN) |
| National statistical office | Central Statistical Office of Poland <br> www.stat gov.pl |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth <br> 2010 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { at } 65 \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 72 | 15 |
| Females | 81 | 20 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live births per 1,000 women a |  | 4 |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011




| Women in the labour force, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $45 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly eamings, 2010 | $15 \%$ |


| hourry wage, 2010 | $8 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $11 \%$ |


| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $59 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes

| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $40 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals | 38\% |  | 62\% |
|  | 63\% |  | 37\% |
| Clerks | 64\% |  | 38\% |
| Craft and related trade | 12\% |  | 88\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 14\% |  | 86\% |

Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2012 | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 21\% |  | 79\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 20\% |  | 80\% |
| Judges, 2011 | 64\% |  | 38\% |
|  | $0 \%$ | 50\% |  |

## POLAND

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
|  |  |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
|  | Exports of goods and services 2011 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 46.2 |
| External trade balance 2011 | -1.2 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 62.3 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 48952 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 3907 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 813624 |
| millions of PLN, 2011 |  |$\quad 1523245$



-Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
-Manufacturing. mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{G}-$ J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service aFinancial, insurance, real
$\square$ activities (ISIC administration and defence, education, heath and other service activities (ISIC 4 OU)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010
20228
857

## PORTUGAL

| Capital (population, 2010) | Lisbon (474 696) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 91982 |
| Total population (2011) | 10556999 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 115 |
| Official language(s) | Portuguese |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Statistics Portugal <br> www.ine.pt |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | at 65 |  |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |
|  | 77 |  |
| Males | 83 | 17 |
| Females |  | 21 |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 | 1.4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| average number of children per woman |  |


| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 |
| :--- | :--- |
| number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 |$\quad 13$


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 <br> age in years | 29.2 |
| :--- | :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| Women in the labour force, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap <br> monthly eamings, 2008 | $33 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| hourly wage, 2010 | $13 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $16 \%$ |


| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $53 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $34 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 33\% |  | 67\% |
|  | 57\% |  | 43\% |
| Clerks | 65\% |  | 35\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 16\% |  | 84\% |
| nt and machine operators | 29\% |  | 71\% |

Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2011 | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18\% |  | 82\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 27\% |  | 73\% |
| Judges, 2010 | 58\% |  | 44\% |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |

## PORTUGAL

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  |  |
|  | Youth unemployment rate (\%) |
|  | $35 P$ |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{3 5 . 8}$ |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 40.1 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | $\mathbf{- 4 . 4}$ |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | $\mathbf{2 0 2 . 5}$ |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 270055 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 171040 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 25355 |
| EUR, 2011 | 16059 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  | $\mathbf{2 1 9 4 7}$


| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 21947 |
| :--- | :--- |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
EUR per USD. US=1, $2011 \quad 0.633$

## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011
0.718

Consumer price index


- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing. mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 22843 |
| :--- | :---: |

## ROMANIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Bucharest (1937 421) |
| Area ( $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 238391 |
| Total population (2011) | 21384832 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 90 |
| Official language(s) | Romanian |
| National currency | Romanian new leu (RON) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | National Institute of Statisics <br> wwwinsse.ro |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |  |
|  | 70 | 14 |  |
| Males | 78 | 17 |  |
|  | Females |  |  |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.3 |
| :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1.000 women aged 15-19

Mean age of women at birth of first child, $2010 \quad 26.0$

Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| Women in the labour force, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $45 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap  <br> monthly eamings, 2010  <br> hourly wage, 2010 $11 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $13 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| F | $12 \%$ |


| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $56 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | 3010 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $45 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

| Legislators, senior officials |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31\% |  | 69\% |
| Professionals | 58\% |  | 42\% |
| Clerks | 68\% |  | 32\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 22\% |  | 78\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 24\% |  | 76\% |



ROMANIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 0.7 | 0.4 | 00 | -20 | -0.3 | -08 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 73 | 6.4 | 58 | 69 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 21.4 | 20.1 | 186 | 208 | 22.1 | 23.7 |


| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 400 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | -5.3 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 70.7 |

Real GDP growth rate


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010286
Road accidents
Persons injured
in road accidents, 2010
32414
Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010
2377

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 329425 |
| millions of RON, 2011 | 556708 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 15409 |
| RON, 2011 | 26041 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 12100 |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| RON per USD, US=1. 2011 | 1.690 |

Exchange rate
Annual average, RON per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index



GDP by major
sectors, 2011

Employment in
major sectors, 2011

$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
-Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{U}$ )
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 | 10785 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 332 |



## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

| Capital (population, 2011) | Moscow (11 541 000) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km²) | 17075400 |
| Total population (2011) | 142956460 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 8 |
| Official language(s) | Russian |
| National currency | Russian ruble (RUB) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT) |  |
|  | wow.gks.ru |

Population by age, 2010



Computer use by age and sex, 2010



| Women victims of homicide <br> percentage of total for both sexes | -. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Women researchers, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $42 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 37\% |  | 63\% |
| Professionals | 62\% |  | 38\% |
| Clerks | 90\% |  | 10\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 22\% |  | 78\% |
| ant and machine operators | 12\% |  | 88\% |

Women and men in public life


## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
|  | Exports of goods and services, 2011 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{2 2 . 1}$ |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 8. |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 29.4 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2007


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010
49.4

Road accidents
Persons injured
in road accidents, 2010 $\quad 250635$

| 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10 | 25 | 06 | -2.4 | 0.7 | 13 |
| 72 | 6.1 | 63 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 66 |
| 165 | 145 | 14.1 | 186 | 17.2 | - |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 2384549 |
| millions of RUB, 2011 | 54585623 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 16680 |
| RUB, 2011 | 381834 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 11384 |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
RUB per USD, US=1, $2011 \quad 22.891$

Exchange rate
Annual average, RUB per USD, 2011
29.382

## Consumer price index



GDP by major
sectors, 2011
Employment in major sectors, 2011


■Agriculture, hunting \& forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing; mining \& quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
■Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{G}-1$ )
-Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC 3.1 JK)
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
85554
total length in kilometres, 2008
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2008
826


## SAN MARINO

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | San Marino (4 479) |
| Area (km |  |
| Total population (2011) | 61 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 33376 |
| Official language(s) | 547 |
| National currency | Italian |
| National statistical office | Euro (EUR) |

Office of Economic Planning. Data Processing and Statistics
www.upeceds.sm

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth 2011 | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } 65 \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 81 | 19 |
| Females | 86 | 23 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.5 |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-1931

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011
32.2
age in years

## Forest resources

Area of forest
percentage of land area, 20100.0


Real GDP growth rate




## SERBIA

| Capital (population, 2010) | Belgrade (1639 505) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km) | 88361 |
| Total population (2011) | 7258745 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 82 |
| Official language(s) | Serbian |
| National currency | Serbian dinar (RSD) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Statistical | of the Republic of Serbia |

Population by age, 2011



Computer use by age and sex, 2008



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials | 33\% |  | 67\% |
| Professionals | 58\% |  | 42\% |
| Clerks | 58\% |  | 44\% |
| Craft and related trade | 15\% |  | 85\% |
| t and machine oper | 10\% |  | 90\% |

Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2011 | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18\% |  | 82\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 22\% |  | 78\% |
| Judges |  | n.a. |  |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |


|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | -60 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 209 | 18.1 | 136 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 230 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 478 | 43.7 | 352 | 416 | 46.2 | .. |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2010 | 34.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2010 | 512 |
| External trade balance, 2010 | -165 |
| Gross external debt, 2010 | 839 |

Real GDP growth rate


Economic activity rate, 2007


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010310
Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 19326 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 656 |

Persons injured
Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 83189 |
| millions of RSD, 2011 | 3175025 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 11433 |
| RSD. 2011 | 436358 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |
| :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2010 |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| RSD per USD. US=1. 2011 | 38.166 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, RSD per USD, 2011

## Consumer price index



GDP by major
sectors, 2011
Employment in
major sectors, 2011


- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
$\square$ Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
$\square$ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
afinancia, insurance,
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
3809
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010
495



## SLOVAKIA

| Capital (population, 2011) | Bratislava (411 884) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km²) | 49012 |
| Total population (2011) | 5398384 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{\mathbf{2}}$ ) | 110 |
| Official language(s) | Slovak |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic |  |
|  | www.statistics.sk |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 |  | 2010 |
|  | 72 | 14 |  |
| Males | 79 | 18 |  |
| Females |  | 15 |  |

Total fertility rate, 2011
average number of children per woman $\quad 1.5$
Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1.000 women aged 15-19

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 201027.3
Computer use by age and sex, 2011


Time: UTC + 01:00


| Women in the labour force, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $44 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings, 2010 <br> hourly wage, 2010 | $25 \%$ |
| Women in part-time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $21 \%$ |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $6 \%$ |
| Women victims of homicide, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $60 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $42 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | -Women | - Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 31\% |  | 69\% |
| Professionals | 58\% |  | 42\% |
| Clerks | 60\% |  | 31\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 11\% |  | 89\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 23\% |  | 77\% |

Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2010 | - Wormen Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 13\% |  | 87\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 16\% |  | 84\% |
| Judges, 2010 | 64\% |  | 36\% |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |

## SLOVAKIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 32 | -20 | -1.5 | 18 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 135 | 112 | 96 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 136 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 266 | 203 | 190 | 273 | 33.6 | 332 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 89.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 89.1 |
| External trade balance, 2011, | 0.6 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | $\mathbf{7 1 3}$ |

Real GDP growth rate


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest
percentage of land area, 2010
402
Road accidents
Persons injured
in road accidents, 2009
8411
Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 130773 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 69108 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 24035 |
| EUR, 2011 | 12702 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 18131 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 | 0.528 |
| Exchange rate |  |
| Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 | 0.718 |

## Consumer price index



GDP by major
sectors, 2011

Employment in major sectors, 2011

-Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
aConstruction (ISIC 4 F)
■Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
-Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service
activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
-Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{U}$ )
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010

## SLOVENIA

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Ljubljana (272 554) |
| Area $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ | 20253 |
| Total population (2011) | 2052843 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 101 |
| Official language(s) | Slovenian |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office <br> Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia <br> www.stat.si |  |
|  |  |

Population by age, 2011



Computer use by age and sex, 2011



| Women in the labour force, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earnings, 2010 | $3 \%$ |
| hourty wage, 2010 | $4 \%$ |


| hourly wage, 2010 | $4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Women in part--time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $13 \%$ |


| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $58 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | 2811 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $36 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011


Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2011 | Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7\% |  | 93\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 14\% |  | 88\% |
| Judges, 2011 | 77\% |  | 23\% |
|  |  | 50\% |  |

## SLOVENIA

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -22 | -1.6 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 73 | 8.2 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 13.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 15.7 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 72.4 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 71.2 |
| External trade balance 2011 | 1.2 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 103.4 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 10489 |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 138 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 57092 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 36172 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 27812 |
| EUR, 2011 | 17621 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 21876 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 | 0.634 |
| Exchange rate |  |
| Annual average, EUR per USD, 2011 | 0.718 |
| Consumer price index |  |


$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
$\square$ Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
aFinancial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
aPublic administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010

## SPAIN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Madrid (3 265 038) |
| Area (km²) | 505992 |
| Total population (2011) | 46 174601 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 91 |
| Official language(s) | Spanish |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | National Institute of Statistics |
| wwwine.es |  |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 |  | 2010 |
|  | 79 | 19 |  |
| Males | 85 | 23 |  |
|  | Females |  | 1 |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.4 |
| :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 $\quad 10$

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, $2010 \quad 29.8$ |
| :--- |
| age in years |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011


|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 40 | 30 | -0.1 | -65 | -2.5 | -15 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 85 | 83 | 113 | 180 | 20.1 | 21.7 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 179 | 182 | 246 | 378 | 41.6 | 46.4 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 303 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 31.1 |
| External trade balance 2011 | -08 |
| Gross extemal debt, 2011 | 1538 |

## Real GDP growth rate <br> 

Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Forest resources
Area of forest $\begin{array}{ll}\text { percentage of land area, } 2010 & 36.4\end{array}$
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 120344 |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 2478 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 1485102 |
| millions of EUR, 2011 | 1063355 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 32197 |
| EUR, 2011 | 23054 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 25517 |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| EUR per USD, US=1, 2011 | 0.716 |
| Exchange rate |  |
| Annual average, EUR per USD. 2011 | 0.718 |

## Consumer price index



$29 \%$


$$
\text { - Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC } 4 \mathrm{~A} \text { ) }
$$

-Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{G}-\mathrm{J}$ )

- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, $2010 \quad 13853$
Motorways
total length in kilometres, $2010 \quad 14262$



## SWEDEN

| Capital (population, 2011) | Stockholm (864 324) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area ( $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 449964 |
| Total population (2011) | 94492 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 21 |
| Official language(s) | Swedish |
| National currency | Swedish krona (SEK) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Statastics Sweden |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) at | $\begin{gathered} \text { at birth } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { at } 65 \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 80 | 18 |
| Females | 84 | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2011 average number of children per woman |  | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 number of live bitths per 1,000 women aged 15-19 |  |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 20 age in years | $\text { d, } 2010$ | 28.9 |

## Computer use by age and sex, 2011




| Women in the labour force, 2011 | $47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| percentage of total for both sexes |  |


| Gender pay gap |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly earaings. 2010 | $14 \%$


| hourry wage 2010 | $16 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Women in <br> percentage of tort-time of employment, | $40 \%$ |


| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of toal for both sexes | $59 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $32 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Women researchers, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $36 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011



|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 12 | 2.2 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.5 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 21.5 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 25.0 | 252 | 22.9 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 50.0 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 43.8 |
| External trade balance 2011 | 6.2 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 180.7 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road jaccidents, 2009 | 25639 |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2011 | 319 |




Employment in major sectors, 2011


15\%

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
-Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
$\square$ Construction (ISIC 4 F)
-Wholesale and retail trade, fransportation, accommodation and food, communication acfivities (ISIC 4 G-J)
-Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
-Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, $2010 \quad 11160$
Motorways 1891


## SWITZERLAND

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2010) | Bern (124 381) |
| Area (km²) | 41285 |
| Total population (2011) | 7912398 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 192 |
| Official language(s) | German, French, Italian, Romansch |
| National currency | Swiss franc (CHF) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Swiss Federal Statistical OPfice |
| www.bfs.admin.ch |  |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |  |
|  | 80 | 19 |  |
| Males | 85 | 22 |  |
| Females |  | 15 |  |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.5 |
| :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate, 2011
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19

| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total | - Women $\quad$ Men |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: |
| 100 |  |  |
| 80 | Data |  |
| 60 | not |  |
| 40 | available |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 0 | Age | $55-74$ |
|  | $10-24$ | $25-54$ |
|  |  |  |



| Women in the labour force, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes | 46\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gender pay gap |  |
| monthly eamings, 2010 | 18\% |
| hourty wage, 2010 | 19\% |
| Women in part-time employment, 2011 percentage of total of women employed | 60\% |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 percentage of total for both sexes | 49\% |
| Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes | 48\% |
| Women researchers, 2008 percentage of total for both sexes | 30\% |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 33\% |  | 67\% |
| Professionals | 44\% |  | 58\% |
| Clerks | 69\% |  | 31\% |
| Craft and related trade | 15\% |  | 85\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 19\% |  | 81\% |



## SWITZERLAND

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 45 | 4.0 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 79 | 7.7 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 51.2 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 40.4 |
| External trade balance, 2011 | 10.8 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 206.0 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 <br> Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 24237 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 327 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 403104 |
| millions of CHF, 2011 | 586784 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 51224 |
| CHF, 2011 | 74565 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 35078 |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| CHF per USD. US $=1.2011$ | 1.456 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, CHF per USD, 2011
0.885

Consumer price index


$\square$ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
aManufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
-Construction (ISIC 4 F)
aWholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-)
food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
Public administration and defence, education, heath and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
5124
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010
$\square$

## TAJIKISTAN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2009) | Dushanbe (704 000) |
| Area (km | 143 100 |
| Total population (2011) | 7708450 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 54 |
| Official language(s) | Tajik |
| National currency | Tajik somoni (TJS) |
| National statistical office  <br> Statistical Agency under the President of the Republic <br> of Tajikistan www.stat.if |  |

Population by age, 2007


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2009 | 2008 |
| Males | 71 | 15 |
| Females |  |  |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 <br> average number of children per woman | 75 | 18 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2007 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 3.6 |  |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2001 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex




Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009

| Legislators, senior officials and managers <br> Professionals |  | WWomen | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20\% |  | 80\% |
|  | 39\% |  | 61\% |
| Clerks | 58\% |  | 44\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 23\% |  | 77\% |
| ant and machine operator | 2\% |  | 98\% |

Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2012 | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6\% |  | 94\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 19\% |  | 81\% |
| Judges |  | n.a. |  |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |

## TAJIKISTAN



Economic activity rate, 2009


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest $\begin{array}{ll}\text { percentage of land area, } 2010 & 2.9\end{array}$
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| in road accidents, 2010 | 1748 |

Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010 411

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 16142 |
| millions of TJS, 2011 | 30069 |


| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 2094 |

TJS, $2011 \quad 3901$

| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita <br> US Dollars, PPP. 2010 |  |
| :--- | :--- |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| TJS per USD. US=1, 2011 | 1.863 |

Exchange rate
Annual average, TJS per USD, $2011 \quad 4.610$

Consumer price index


- Agriculture, hunfing \& forestry, fishing (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{B}$ )
-Manufacturing: mining \& quarying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
EWholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& cormmunications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
$\square$ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K})$
-OTher service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 1999
Motorways
total length in kilometres


## THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

| Capital (population, 2011) | Skopje (316 849) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 25713 |
| Total population (2011) | 2058539 |
| Population density (per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 80 |
| Official language(s) | Macedonian |
| National currency | Macedonian denar (MKD) |
| National statistical office | State Statistical Office |
|  | www.stat.gov.mk |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |  |
|  | Males | 73 | 14 |
|  | Females | 77 | 16 |


| Total fertility rate, 2011 <br> average number of children per woman | 1.5 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Adolescent fertility rate, 2011 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years |
| :--- |

Computer use by age and sex, 2010



| Women in the labour force, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | 3911 |
| :--- | :--- |

Gender pay gap
monthly earnings
hourly wage

| Women in part-time employment, 2011 <br> percentage of total of women employed | $7 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Female tertiary students, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $53 \%$ |


| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $18 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010

|  |  | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 28\% |  | 72\% |
| Professionals | 51\% |  | 49\% |
| Clerks | 50\% |  | 50\% |
| Craft and related trade | 10\% |  | 90\% |
| ant and machine operators | 48\% |  | 54\% |

Women and men in public life

|  | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government ministers, 2012 | 16\% |  | 84\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 31\% |  | 69\% |
| Judges |  | n.a. |  |
|  |  | 50\% |  |

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA


Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices


Forest resources
Area of forest $\begin{array}{ll}\text { percentage of land area, } 2010 & 39.2\end{array}$
Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 <br> Persons killed | 6537 |
| :--- | :--- |

Persons killed
in road accidents, 2010

| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 24794 |
| millions of MKD, 2011 | 463010 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 12036 |
| MKD, 2011 | 224762 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita <br> US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 11131 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| MKD per USD. US=1. 2011 | 18.674 |

## Exchange rate

Annual average, MKD per USD, 2011
44.167

Consumer price index


-Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
aManufacturing: mining \& quarrying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
-Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K}$ )
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010251

## TURKEY

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Ankara (4 890 893) |
| Area (km²) | 774815 |
| Total population (2011) | 74223629 |
| Population density (per km²) | 96 |
| Official language(s) | Turkish |
| National currency | New Turkish lira (TRY) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT) |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth <br> Males | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2009 | 70 |
| Females | 74 | .. |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 <br> average number of children per woman | 2.0 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 32 |  |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 <br> age in years | 22.3 |  |

Computer use by age and sex, 2010



Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2010


Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2011 | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4\% |  | 98\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 14\% |  | 88\% |
| Judges, 2010 | 31\% |  | 68\% |
|  | 0\% | 50\% |  |


|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  |  |
|  | Youth unemployment rate (\%) |
|  | 23.7 |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 23.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | $\mathbf{3 2 . 6}$ |
| External trade balance, 2011 | $\mathbf{- 8 . 9}$ |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 39.7 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)
Annual indices

Forest resources
Area of forest percentage of land area, $2010 \quad 14.7$
Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2010 | 211496 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents. 2010 | 4045 |

* Employment data for 2011 using ISIC revision 4 can be found on the UNECE statistical database.



## TURKMENISTAN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2009) | Ashgabat (637 000) |
| Area (km²) | 488100 |
| Total population (2006) | 5362703 |
| Population density (per km²) | 11 |
| Official language(s) | Turkmen |
| National currency | Turkmen manat (TMM) |
| National statistical office |  |
| State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics |  |
|  | www.stat.gov.tm |



| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | at 65 |  |
|  | 2006 |  |
| Males | 66 | .. |
| Females | 73 | .. |


| Total fertility rate, 2006 <br> average number of children per woman | 2.6 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Adolescent fertility rate, 2003 <br> number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | 22 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006 | 24.6 |
| :--- | :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of total } \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | -Women Men |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 | Data |  |
| 60 | not |  |
| 20 | available |  |
| 16-24 | 25-54 | 55-74 |
|  | Age |  |



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Women in the labour force, } 2006 \\ \text { percentage of total for both sexes }\end{array}$ | $53 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Gender pay gap
monthly earnings
hourly wage
Women in part-time employment
percentage of total of women employed
Female tertiary students
percentage of total for both sexes
Women victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes

## Women researchers <br> percentage of total for both sexes

Women and men in selected occupation groups


Women and men in public life

| Government ministers, 2007 | - Women Men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4\% |  | 98\% |
| Members of parliament, 2011 | 17\% |  | 83\% |
| Judges |  | n.a. |  |
|  |  | 50\% |  |

## TURKMENISTAN



## Economic activity rate




Forest resources
Area of forest percentage of land area, 201088
Road accidents

| Persons injured |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| in road acoidents, 2008 |  |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2007 | 1606 |
|  | 702 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 43339 |
| millions of TMM, 2011 | 73366 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2010 | 7337 |
| TMM, 2010 | 11305 |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP |  |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) |  |
| TMM per USD, US=1, 2011 | 1.693 |
| Exchange rate |  |
| Annual average, TMM per USD, 2011 | 2.850 |



- Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying, energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
$\square$ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 1999
Motorways
total length in kilometres



## UKRAINE

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2012) | Kiev (2 772 736) |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 603700 |
| Total population (2011) | 45525731 |
| Population density (per km²) | 75 |
| Official language(s) | Ukrainian |
| National currency | Ukrainian hryvnia (UAH) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | State Statistics Service of Ukraine |
|  | www.ukrstat.gov.ua |

Population by age, 2011


| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2010 |  |
|  | 65 | 12 |  |
| Males | 75 | 16 |  |
| Females |  |  |  |

Total fertility rate, 2011 15
Adolescent fertility rate, 2010
number of five biths per 1,000 women aged 15-19

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010258
age in years
Computer use by age and sex

| \% of total | 』Women $\quad \Perp$ Men |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: |
| 100 |  |  |
| 80 | Data |  |
| 60 | not |  |
| 40 | available |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 0 | Age | $55-74$ |
|  | $16-24$ |  |



| Women in the labour force, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Gender pay gap <br> monthly eamings, 2010 <br> hourly wage | $22 \%$ |
| Women in part--ime employment <br> percentage of total of women employed | .. |
| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | . |
| Women victims of homicide, 2011 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $28 \%$ |
| Women researchers, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $45 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008

|  |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials | 38\% |  | 61\% |
| Professionals | 63\% |  | 37\% |
| Clerks | 85\% |  | 15\% |
| Craft and related trade workers | 14\% |  | 88\% |
| ant and machine operators | 21\% |  | 79\% |



## UKRAINE

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) |  |
|  | \% of GDP |
|  | Exports of goods and services 2011 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 53.8 |
| External trade balance 2011 | -5.4 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 76.4 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2010


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

|  |  | Annual indices |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |




aAgriculture, hunting \& forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing; mining \& quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F )
■Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; fransport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)

- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
$\begin{array}{lr}\begin{array}{l}\text { alinays } \\ \text { total length in kilometres, } 2008\end{array} & 21655 \\ \begin{array}{ll}\text { otorways }\end{array} & 1695\end{array}$


## UNITED KINGDOM

| Capital (population, 2010) | London (7826 000) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km²) | 242910 |
| Total population (2011) | 62744081 |
| Population density (per $\left.\mathbf{~ m}^{2}\right)$ | 258 |
| Official language(s) | English |
| National currency | Pound sterling (GBP) |
| National statistical office | Office for National Statistics <br> www.statistics.gov.uk |

## Population by age, 2010



| Life expectancy (in years)at birth <br>  <br> 2010 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { at } 65 \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Males | 18 |
| Females | 21 |
| Total fertility rate, 2010 average number of children per woman | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2010 number of live births per 1,000 women aged $15-19$ | 24 |
| Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010 age in years | 27.8 |

Computer use by age and sex, 2011


Time: UTC


| Women in the labour force, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Gender pay gap <br> monthly earnings. 2007 | $24 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| hourly wage. 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Women in part-time employment, <br> percentage of total of women employed | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ |

Female tertiary students, 2009
percentage of total for both sexes $\quad 57 \%$

| Women victims of homicide, 2010 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Women researchers, 2009 <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $38 \%$ |

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2011

|  |  | -Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 34\% |  | 68\% |
| Professionals | 47\% |  | 53\% |
| Clerks | 74\% |  | 28\% |
| Craft and related trade | 7\% |  | 93\% |
| Plant and machine operators | 9\% |  | 91\% |



## UNITED KINGDOM

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 09 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -16 | 0.2 | 05 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 5.4 | 53 | 56 | 76 | 7.8 | 80 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 140 | 143 | 150 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 21.1 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services 2011 | 32.4 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 340 |
| External trade balance 2011 | -16 |
| Gross extemal debt, 2011 | 409.4 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)





- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
$\square$ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E) $\square$ Construction (ISIC 4 F)
$\square$ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
-Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC $4 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)
Transport infrastructure
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2010
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2010


## UNITED STATES

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Washington, D.C. (617 996) |
| Area (km²) | 9629090 |
| Total population (2011) | 311591917 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{~ k m}^{2}$ ) | 32 |
| Official language(s) | English |
| National currency | US dollar (USD) |
| National statistical office | Not applicable <br> w.f.fedstats.gov |

Population by age, 2011



Computer use by age and sex, 2003


| Women in the labour force, 2011 | $47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | percentage of total for both sexes


| Gender pay gap |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| monthly eamings, 2007 | $38 \%$ |

hourly wage. 2011 11\%
Women in part--ime employment, 2006
percentage of total of women employed

| Female tertiary students, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | $57 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Women victims of homicide, <br> percentage of total for both sexes | 2007 |
| :--- | :--- |

Women researchers
percentage of total for both sexes

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



## UNITED STATES

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) | 19 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -3.7 | -0.6 | 06 |
| Unemployment rate (\%) | 46 | 46 | 58 | 93 | 9.6 | 89 |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | 105 | 105 | 128 | 176 | 18.4 | 173 |


|  | \% of GDP |
| :--- | ---: |
| Exports of goods and services, 2011 | 13 9 |
| Imports of goods and services, 2011 | 17.7 |
| External trade balance, 2011, | -38 |
| Gross external debt, 2011 | 1029 |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2011


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2011 | 15075700 |
| millions of USD, 2011 | 15075700 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 48313 |
| USD, 2011 | 48313 |

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
US Dollars, PPP. 2011 42650

| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) <br> USD per USD. US=1. 2011 | 1.000 |
| :--- | :--- |

Exchange rate
Annual average, USD per USD, 2011
1.000

## Consumer price index



GDP by major
sectors, 2005


Employment in major sectors, 2010


17\%

■Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
EWholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; fransport \& communications (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{G}-1$ )

- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC 3.1 JK)
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure

| Railways <br> total length in kilometres, 2010 <br> Motorways <br> total length in kilometres, 2009 | 154014 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | 95500 |

## UZBEKISTAN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital (population, 2011) | Tashkent (2 296 500) |
| Area (km²) | 447400 |
| Total population (2010) | 28562400 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 64 |
| Official language(s) | Uzbek |
| National currency | Uzbekistani sum (UZS) |
| National statistical office |  |
| State Committee on Statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan |  |
|  | www.stat.uz |

## Population by age, 2009



| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth | at 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 |
|  | Males | 71 |
|  | Females | 75 |
| Total fertility rate, 2009 <br> average number of children per woman | 16 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate, 2009 <br> number of live births per 1.000 women aged $15-19$ | $\mathbf{2 . 5}$ |  |


| Mean age of women at birth of first child, <br> age in years |
| :--- |

## Computer use by age and sex



## UZBEKISTAN

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment (\% change over previous year) |  |
| Unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| Youth unemployment rate (\%) | \% of GDP |
|  | 29.8 |
| Exports of goods and services, 1997 | 30.1 |
| Imports of goods and services, 1997 | -0.3 |
| External trade balance, 2001 | 18.8 |
| Gross external debt, 2010 |  |

## Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate


GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)


Road accidents

| Persons injured <br> in road accidents, 2009 | 11590 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Persons killed <br> in road accidents, 2009 | 2178 |


| GDP at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| millions of US Dollars, PPP. 2011 | 95238 |
| millions of UZS, 2011 | 77750600 |
| GDP at current prices, per capita |  |
| US Dollars, PPP. 2010 | 3137 |
| UZS, 2010 | 2273237 |


| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita <br> US Dollars, PPP. 2001 | 1187 |
| :--- | :--- |

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
UZS per USD. US=1. $2011 \quad 816.382$

Exchange rate
Annual average, UZS per USD, 2011
1715.861

Consumer price index



-Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
-Manufacturing, mining \& quarrying, energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
-Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
-Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
-Financial intermediation, real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K})$
-Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)
Transport infrastructure Railways

3472

## Motorways

total length in kilometres

An overseas territory is an area that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence. Overseas territories of UNECE member countries that meet the following criteria are included in this publication:

- the governing country is a member State of the UNECE; and
- the overseas territory is located within the geographical region of the UNECE; and
- profiles of the governing country, with the exception of the data mentioned in the explanatory notes, do not include data related to the overseas territory; and
- the overseas territory is separately reported in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (Department of Economic and Social Affairs, unstats.un.org), or there is a United Nations Security Council resolution in place to establish substantial autonomy and self-government in the territory.


## FAROE ISLANDS (DENMARK)

Capital (population, 2012)

| Tórshavn, inc. Hoyvík and Argir (17 947) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 1396 |
| Total population (2012) | 48351 |
| Population density (per km²) | 35 |
| Official language(s) | Faroese and Danish |
| National currency | Danish krone (DKK) |
| National statistical office |  |
| Statistical Office of the Faroe Islands www.hagstova.fo |  |
|  |  |
| Life expectancy (in years) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { at birth at } 65 \\ & 2006-2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| Males | $77 \quad 17$ |
| Females | 8321 |

Population by age, 2012


## GREENLAND (DENMARK)

| Capital (population, 2012) | Nuuk (16 235) |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 2166086 |  |
| Total population (2012) | 56749 |  |
| Population density (per km²) | 0.03 |  |
| Official language(s) | Greenlandic and Danish |  |
| National currency | Danish krone (DKK) |  |
| National statistical office | Statistical Office of Greenland <br> www.stat.gl |  |
|  |  |  |
| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth at 65 |  |
|  | $2006-2010$ |  |
| Males |  |  |
| Females | 73 |  |

Population by age, 2012


## SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON (france)

| Capital (population, 2012) | Saint Pierre (5 699) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 242 |
| Total population (2012) | 6314 |
| Population density (per km | 26 |
| Official language(s) | French |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Prefecture de Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon |
| www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr |  |

Population by age, 2011


## BERMUDA (United kingdom)

| Capital (population, 2010) | Hamilton (5 862) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 53 |
| Total population (2012) | 64237 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 1212 |
| Official language(s) | English |
| National currency | Bermuda dollar (BMD) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | Bermuda Department of Statistics |

www.statistics.gov.bm

| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| at 65 |  |  |
|  | 2012 | 2012 |
| Males | 77 | 16 |
| Females | 82 | 20 |

Population by age, 2012


## GIBRALTAR (United kingdom)

| Capital | Gibraltar |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area $\left(\mathbf{k m}^{2}\right)$ | 6 |
| Total population (2011) | 29752 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 4907 |
| Official language(s) | English |
| National currency | Pound Sterling (GBP) |

National currency Pound Sterling (GBP)
National statistical office
Government of Gibraltar Statistics Office
www.gibraltar.gov.gi/statistics

| Life expectancy (in years) | at birth |  | at 65 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2001 | 2001 |  |
| Males | 79 | 18 |  |
| Females | 83 | 21 |  |

Population by age, 2012


## GUERNSEY (United kingdom)



Population by age, 2011


## ISLE OF MAN (United kingdom)

| Capital (population, 2011) | Douglas (27 938) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 572 |
| Total population (2011) | 84497 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 148 |
| Official language(s) | English, Manx |
| National currency | Pound Sterling (GBP) |
| National statistical office |  |

Isle of Man Treasury Department, Economic Affairs Division
www.gov.im/treasury/economic

Population by age, 2011


JERSEY (UNItEd Kingdom)

| Capital (population, 2011) | St. Helier (33 522) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ ) | 118 |
| Total population (2011) | 97857 |
| Population density (per km²) | 829 |
| Official language(s) | English |
| National currency | Pound Sterling (GBP) |
| National statistical office |  |
|  | States of Jersey Statistics Unit www.gov.je/statistics |
|  |  |
| Life expectancy (in years) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { at birth at } 65 \\ & 2006-2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| Males | 78 |
| Females | 83 |

Population by age, 2011


The United Nations Security Council Resolution 1266 (1999) authorized the Secretary-General, with the assistance of relevant international organizations, to establish an international civil presence in Kosovo in order to provide an interim administration for Kosovo under which the people of Kosovo can enjoy substantial autonomy within the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (from 2003 to 2006: State Union Serbia and Montenegro; since 3 June 2006: Republic of Serbia).

## KOSOVO (internationally administered territory)

| Capital | Pristina |
| :--- | ---: |
| Area (km ${ }^{2}$ ) | 10908 |
| Total population (2011) | 1739825 |
| Population density (per $\mathbf{k m}^{2}$ ) | 159 |
| Official language(s) | Albanian, Serbian, English |
| National currency | Euro (EUR) |
| National statistical office | Statistical Office of Kosovo <br> www.ks-gov.net/esk |



Population by age and sex, 2011


| Real GDP growth rate (\% change over previous year) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2011 |  | $45 \%$

## GLOSSARY

Please note that comprehensive details of the concepts and definitions used for all indicators in the UNECE Statistical Database can be found in the online glossary, www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/Statgloss

Adolescent fertility rate: Number of live births to women aged 15-19 per 1000 women aged 15-19.

Area: Area comprising land area and inland water.
Area of forest as percentage of non-water land: The percentage of land area (excluding inland water) covered with forest.

Capital: Capital city of the country or territory, usually the seat of government.
Computer use: Data refer to the share of persons who have used a computer (including hand-held and palmtops) at least once in the last three months, within the population of the corresponding age and sex group.

Consumer price index: The Consumer Price Index (CPI) aims to measure the average changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by the households for their own final consumption. The prices of a representative sample of goods and services are collected in monthly surveys and the CPI is compiled and published monthly. It is usually not revised or seasonally adjusted. To some extent, differences in compilation methods and in the coverage of goods and services, geographical area and population groups may influence the international comparability of the data.

Economic activity rate: Percentage of the population aged 15 and above who supply, or are available to supply, labour for the production of goods and services. It is defined as the ratio of labour force (employed + unemployed) to the population aged 15+, expressed as a percentage.

Employment: All persons, employees and self-employed, engaged in some productive activity for a resident employer (including self-employers) that falls within the production boundary of the System of National Accounts.

Exchange rate: Annual average exchange rate expressed in national currency units per United States dollar. Depending on the country, the exchange rates are market rates which are largely determined by market forces, or official rates which are determined by authorities.

Exports of goods and services: Exports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents.

External debt: Gross external debt, at any given time, is the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to nonresidents by residents of an economy.

External trade balance of goods and services or net trade: The value of exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.

Final consumption expenditure: Final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure (including expenditure whose value should be estimated indirectly) incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

Gender pay gap in monthly earnings: The gender pay gap in monthly earnings is the relative difference between men's and women's average monthly earnings. It reflects the differences in type of work performed and time worked. In calculating the average, a person's monthly earnings are considered regardless of the numbers hours he or she actually worked.

Gender pay gap in hourly wage rates: The gender pay gap in hourly wage rates measures the difference between men's and women's wage rates independent of the number of hours worked, the type of activity or the type of occupation.

Government ministers: Politicians who hold significant public office in a national cabinet and are entrusted with the management of a division of governmental activities.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). It can also be defined as the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. GDP at market prices as measured by production, expenditure and income sides has to be identical.

GDP at current prices, in millions of national currency, PPP: The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period expressed in national currency units.

GDP at current prices, in millions of US Dollars, PPP: The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period converted into United States dollars on the basis of the purchasing power parity (PPP) of the country's currency. PPP is a method to eliminate price level differences in currency conversion of GDP. See glossary term Purchasing power parity.

GDP in agriculture, industry and services: Measures the produced value added in respective economic sectors. Agriculture covers agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing; Industry comprises manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, mining and quarrying and construction; Services comprise market services and non-market services.

## GDP per capita: GDP divided by the annual average population.

Homicide: A homicide is intentional or unintentional killing. Intentional homicide is a death del berately inflicted on a person by another person, including infanticide. Nonintentional homicide is a death not del berately inflicted on a person by another person. That includes crime of manslaughter but excludes traffic accidents that result in a death of persons.

Imports of goods and services: Import of goods and services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from nonresidents.

Judges: Persons who hear and judge cases in courts of justice, instruct the jury on points of law, or pronounce judgment.

Labour force: The labour force, or economically active population, comprises all persons who supply the work force for the production of goods and services. The economically active population consists of employed and unemployed persons.

Life expectancy at birth: Average number of years a newborn would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of her or his birth were to stay the same throughout her or his life.

Life expectancy at 65: Average number of years a person at the age of 65 would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time when she or he has reached the age of 65 were to stay the same throughout the rest of her or his life.

Major sectors: Groupings used to measure GDP and Employment in major sectors according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC).

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 3.1 are:
ISIC 3.1 A-B: Agriculture, hunting \& forestry; fishing
ISIC 3.1 C-E: Manufacturing; mining \& quarrying; energy
ISIC 3.1 F: Construction
ISIC 3.1 G-I: Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications

ISIC 3.1 J-K: Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities

ISIC 3.1 L-P: Other service activities
The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 4 are:
ISIC 4 A: Agriculture, forestry and fishing
ISIC 4 B-E: Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply

ISIC 4 F: Construction
ISIC 4 G-J: Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, information and communication activities

ISIC 4 K-N: Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities

ISIC 4 O-U: Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities

Mean age of women at birth of first child: Weighted average of the different childbearing ages, using as weights the different age-specific fertility rates of first-order births.

Members of parliament: Persons elected to the legislative assembly of a country.
Motorway: Road, specially designed and built for motor traffic, which does not serve properties bordering on it, and which:
(a) is provided, except at special points or temporarily, with separate carriageways for the two directions of traffic, separated from each other, either by a dividing strip not intended for traffic, or exceptionally by other means;
(b) does not cross at level with any road, railway or tramway track, or footpath;
(c) is specially sign-posted as a motorway and is reserved for specific categories of road motor vehicles. Entry and exit lanes of motorways are included irrespectively of the location of the sign-posts. Urban motorways are also included.

National currency: The national medium of exchange and its basic subunit.
Occupation groups: An occupation is a set of jobs whose main tasks and duties are characterised by a high degree of similarity. Occupations are classified according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88 or ICSO-08).

Official languages: The official languages of the country or territory.
Part-time employment: A part-time worker is an employed person whose normal hours of work are less than those of comparable full-time workers. In most countries, the distinction between part-time and full-time work is based on self-declaration. In a few countries, work is defined as part-time when the hours usually worked are below a fixed threshold.

Persons injured in road accidents: Any person, who was not killed, but sustained one or more serious or slight injuries as a result of the accident.

Persons killed in road accidents: Any person who was killed outright or who died within 30 days as a result of the accident.

Population by age: The distr bution of the total mid-year or annual average population by five-year age groups and sex.

Population density: The number of population per unit of total land area of a country.
Purchasing power parity (PPP): In broad terms, PPP is the relative cost of the same representative basket of goods when valued at the domestic prices of two different countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion that equalize the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries. In their simplest form, PPPs are simply price relatives of the prices in national currencies of the same good or service in different countries.

Railway: Line of communication made up by rail exclusively for the use of railway vehicles. Line of communication is part of the space equipped for the execution of transport.

Real GDP growth rate: Real GDP refers to GDP at constant prices. Constant price estimates are obtained by expressing GDP value in the prices of a base period. They are used to show the growth (percentage change over previous year) in a country's economy.

Researchers: Professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and also in the management of the projects concerned.

Territory: A territory that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence.

Tertiary students: Tertiary students are those enrolled in universities and other higher educational institutions. Note: the reference year is that in which the academic year starts.

Total fertility rate: The average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to pass through her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

Total population: Total mid-year or annual average population.
Unemployment: The unemployed are all the persons above a specific age who, during the reference period, were:
(a) without work, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment; and
(b) currently available for work, i.e. were available for paid employment or selfemployment during the reference period; and
(c) seeking work, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified reference period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Unemployment rate: Share of the unemployed in the labour force (the total of employed and unemployed persons).

UTC: Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), maintained by the Bureau International des Poids et Mesures (BIPM), is the time scale that forms the basis for the coordinated dissemination of standard frequencies and time signals.

Youth unemployment rate: Share of the young unemployed in the active population (employed + unemployed) aged 15-24 years.

## DATA SOURCES

The majority of the figures in the country profiles were extracted from the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/statistics/data), an online collection of official statistics from national and international sources.

Supplementary data for small countries (Andorra, Liechtenstein, Monaco and San Marino) and overseas territories were obtained from the websites of these countries and territories and/or directly from the statistical offices of these countries and territories.

Data on the population of capital cities were obtained from National Statistical Offices or, where not available, from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (data available online at data.un.org).

## INTERNET ADDRESSES OF NATIONAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATIONS

| Albania | www.instat.gov.al |
| :---: | :---: |
| Andorra | www.estadistica.ad |
| Armenia | www.armstat.am |
| Austria | www.statist k.at |
| Azerbaijan | www.azstat.org |
| Belarus | www.belstat.gov.by |
| Belgium | www.statbel.fgov.be |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | www.bhas.ba |
| Bulgaria | www.nsi.bg |
| Canada | www.statcan.ca |
| Croatia | www.dzs.hr |
| Cyprus | www.mof.gov.cy/cystat |
| Czech Republic | www.czso.cz |
| Denmark | www.dst.dk |
| Estonia | www.stat.ee |
| Finland | www.stat.fi |
| France | www.insee.fr |
| Georgia | www.geostat.ge |
| Germany | www.destatis.de |
| Greece | www.statistics.gr |
| Hungary | www.ksh.hu |
| Iceland | www.statice.is |
| Ireland | www.cso.ie |
| Israel | www.cbs.gov.il |
| Italy | www.istat.it |
| Kazakhstan | www.stat.kz |
| Kyrgyzstan | www.stat.kg |
| Latvia | www.csb.lv |
| Liechtenstein | www.as.llv.li |
| Lithuania | www.stat.gov.lt |
| Luxembourg | www.statec.public.lu |
| Malta | www.nso.gov.mt |
| Monaco | www.monaco.gouv.mc |
| Montenegro | www.monstat.org |
| Moldova, Republic of | www.statistica.md |


| Netherlands | www.cbs.nl |
| :--- | :--- |
| Norway | www.ssb.no |
| Poland | www.stat.gov.pl |
| Portugal | www.ine.pt |
| Romania | www.insse.ro |
| Russian Federation | www.gks.ru |
| San Marino | www.upeceds.sm |
| Serbia | webrzs.stat.gov.rs |
| Slovakia | www.statistics.sk |
| Slovenia | www.stat.si |
| Spain | www.ine.es |
| Sweden | www.scb.se |
| Switzerland | www.stat.tj |
| Tajikistan | www.stat.gov.mk |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | www.turkstat.gov.tr |
| Turkey | www.stat.gov.tm |
| Turkmenistan | www.ukrstat.gov.ua |
| Ukraine | www.statistics.gov.uk |
| United Kingdom | www.fedstats.gov |
| United States | www.stat.uz |

## INTERNET ADDRESSES OF STATISTICAL OFFICES OF TERRITORIES

| Faroe Islands | www.hagstova.fo |
| :--- | :--- |
| Greenland | www.stat.gl |
| St Pierre and Miquelon | www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr |
| Bermuda | www.statistics.gov.bm |
| Gibraltar | www.gibraltar.gov.gi/statistics |
| Guernsey | www.gov.gg/pru |
| Isle of Man | www.gov.im/treasury/economic |
| Jersey | www.gov.je/statistics |
| Kosovo | www.ks-gov.net/esk |

## INDICATORS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN

English
Total population
Population density Official languages National currency National statistical office Population by age
Total fertility rate
Adolescent fertility rate
Age moyen des femmes à la naissance du premier enfant
Использование компьютера по полу и возрасту Женщины в составе трудовых ресурсов
Разница в оплате труда между мужчинами и женщинами
Среднемесячный доход
Почасовая заработная плата
Женщины с неполной занятостью
Количество женщин, обучающихся в высших учебных заведениях
Женщины - жертвы убийств
Русский
Столица
Площадь
Общая численность населения Плотность населения
Официальный язык
Национальная валюта
Национальный статистический комитет Возрастная структура населения Женщины
Мужчины
В тысячах
Ожидаемая продолжительность жизни (кол-во лет) на момент рождения, в возрасте 65 лет
Коэффициент рождаемости среди подростков
Средний возраст женщины при рождении первого Utilisation d'un ordinateur par sexe et par âge Les femmes dans la population active Écart salarial homme/femme Revenus mensuels Salaires horaires
Les femmes travaillant à temps partiel Femmes étudiantes dans l'enseignement supérieur
Les femmes victimes d'homicide
tale
Population totale Densité de population Langues officielles Unité monétaire Office national de st Population par âge Femmes Hommes
En milliers
Espérance de vie (en années) à la naissance, à 65 ans

## Indice synthétique de fécondité

> Taux de fécondité chez les adolescents
Mean age of women at birth of first child
Thousands
Life expectancy (in years) at birth, at 65 Computer use by age and sex Women in the labour force Gender pay gap
Monthly eamings Hourly wages
Women in part-ime employment Female tertiary students
Women victims of homicide
Женщины и мужчины в выбранных группах занятости
Законодатели, высшие должностные лица и управляющие
Специалисты
Клерки (административные служащие)
Работники ремесленного производства и
сопутствующих сфер
Операторы и монтажники промышленных установок
и оборудования
Женщины и мужчины в общественной жизни Министры правительства Министры правительства
Члены парламента Судьи Занятость населения Уровень безработицы Уровень безработицы среди молодежи
Экспорт товаров и услуг Экспорт товаров и услуг
Импорт товаров и услуг Внешний торговый баланс Валовой внешний долг Темпы роста реального ВВП Уровень экономической активности ВВП, произведенный в сельском хозяйстве, промышленности и сфере услуг atifs cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, dirigeants et cadres supérieurs d'entreprises
Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques
Employés de type administratif
Artisans et ouvriers des métiers de type artisanal
Conducteurs d'installations et de machines et ouvriers de l'assemblage
Femmes et hommes dans la vie publique Ministres du gouvernement Députés Juges Emploi
Taux de chômage
Taux de chômage des jeunes Exportations de biens et services Importa ions de biens et services Solde des échanges extérieurs Dette extérieure brute
Taux de croissance du PIB réel Taux d'activité économique
PIB dans l'agriculture, l'industrie et les services
 groups
Legislators, senior officials
and managers
Professionals
Clerks
Craft and related trade workers
Plant and machine operators

## and assemblers

Women and men in public life
Government ministers
Members of Parliament
Judges
Employment
Unemployment rate
Youth unemployment rate
Exports of goods and services Imports of goods and services External trade balance
Gross external debt
Real GDP growth rate Economic activity rate
GDP in agriculture, industry, and services

| Agriculture | Agriculture | Сельское хозяйство |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry (including construction) | Industrie (y compris la construction) | Промышленность, включая строительство |
| Services | Services | Услуги |
| GDP at current prices | PIB à prix courants | ВВП в текущих ценах |
| In millions of United States dollars, PPP: | en millions de Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique aux prix, PPA | В миллионах долларов США, ППС |
| GDP at current prices, per capita | PIB par habitant à prix courants | ВВП в текущих ценах на душу населения |
| Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, United States dollars, PPP | Dépense de consommation finale par tête à prix courants en Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, PPA | Расходы на конечное потребление в текущих ценах на душу населения, в долларах США, ППС |
| Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) | Parité de pouvoir d'achat (PPA) | Паритет покупательной способности |
| Exchange rate | Taux de change | Валютный курс |
| Consumer price index | Indice des prix à la consommation | Индекс потребительских цен |
| \% change over previous year | Taux de variation annuel (\%) | Процентное изменение по отношению к прошлому году |
| GDP by major sectors | PIB par secteurs | Доля основных секторов экономики в ВВП |
| Employment in major sectors | Emploi par secteurs | Занятость населения в основных секторах экономики |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC 3.1) | Agriculture, chasse, sylviculture et pêche (ISIC 3.1) | Сельское хозяйство, охота, лесоводство и рыболовство (ISIC 3.1) |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4) | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (ISIC 4) | Сельское хозяйство, лесоводство и рыболовство (ISIC 4) |
| Manufacturing; mining \& quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1) | Activités de fabrication et d'extraction; production de fourniture d'électricité de gaz et d'eau (ISIC 3.1) | Производство, добыча полезных ископаемых, энергия (ISIC 3.1) |
| Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4) | Activités de fabrication et d'extraction; production de fourniture d'énergies et d'eau (ISIC 4) | Производство, добыча полезных ископаемых, энергия, водоснабжение (ISIC 4) |
| Construction (ISIC 3.1 \& ISIC 4) | Construction (ISIC 3.1 \& ISIC 4) | Строительство (ISIC 3.1 \& ISIC 4) |
| Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1) | Commerce, réparations automobile et d'articles domestiques; hôtels et restaurants; transports et communications (ISIC 3.1) | Оптовая и розничная торговля, ремонт; гостиницы и рестораны; транспорт и связь (ISIC 3.1) |


| Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and | Commerce de gros et de détail, transports; hôtels et restaurants; ac ivités de communications (ISIC 4) | Оптовая и розничная торговля, транспорт, проживание и питание, коммуникационная деятельность (ISIC 4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| food, communication activities (ISIC 4) |  |  |
| Financial intermediation, real estate, ren ing \& business activities (ISIC 3.1) | Activités financières; immobilier; location et activités de services aux entreprises (ISIC 3.1) | Финансовое посредничество в операциях с недвижимостью, аренда и услуги предприятиям (ISIC 3.1) |
| Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service | Activités financières et d'assurances; immobilier; autres activités de services aux entreprises (ISIC 4) | Финансовые, услуги страхования, услуги недвижимости и другие услуги деловой деятельности (ISIC 4) |
| activities (ISIC 4) |  |  |
| Other service activities (ISIC 3.1) | Autres activités de services (ISIC 3.1) | Иная деятельность в сфере услуг (ISIC 3.1) |
| Public administration and defence, education, health and other | Administration publique et défense; éducation; santé; autres services (ISIC 4) | Государственное управление и оборона, образование, здравоохранение и иная деятельность в сфере услуг (ISIC 4) |
| service activities (ISIC 4) |  |  |
| Forest resources | Ressources forestières | Лесные ресурсы |
| Area of forest, percentage of land area | Superficie des forêts, pourcentage de la superficie des terres | Площадь лесов, процентное отношение к площади суши |
| Road accidents | Accidents de la route | Дорожно-транспортные происшествия |
| Persons injured in road accidents | Personnes blessées dans des accidents de la route | Раненые в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях |
| Persons killed in road accidents | Personnes tuées dans des accidents de la route | Погибшие в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях |
| Transport infrastructure | Infrastructures de transport | Транспортная инфраструктура |
| Railways | Chemins de fer | Железные дороги |
| Motorways | Autoroutes | Автомагистрали |
| Total length in kilometres | Longueur totale, en kilomètres | Общая протяженность в километрах |

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A set of questions on health state for inclusion in health interview surveys, to enable the production of internationally comparable measurements.


Review of Sources and Quality of Statistics on International Migration in Selected Countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States (2012)

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[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {x }}$ Out of 2 recorded homicides

[^1]:    *See the section entitled 'Explanatory notes'

[^2]:    - Agriculture, hunting \& forestry, fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
    -Manufacturing: mining \& quarrying: energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
    - Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
    -Wholesale \& retail trade, repairs; hotels \& restaurants; transport \& communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
    $\square$ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting \& business activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{K}$ )
    -Other service activities (ISIC $3.1 \mathrm{~L}-\mathrm{P}$ )
    Transport infrastructure
    Railways
    total length in kilometres, 2008
    140

[^3]:    ${ }^{\text {x }}$ Out of 1 recorded homicide

